



PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

seventh annual

STATISTICAL REVIEW

1980

Prepared by:
Planning & Statistics Division
Department of Finance

March, 1981

FOREWORD

A comprehensive accurate body of statistical information is essential for informed decision making. To help meet this goal the Seventh Annual Statistical Review contains extensive statistics on the provincial economy, as well as a wide range of data on diverse social variables. A general commentary on the economic situation of the Province in 1979-80 provides an important adjunct to the review.

The annual review is prepared by the Planning and Statistics Division of the Department of Finance. This division provides a statistical service to the Government of Prince Edward Island, and to the public in general. The division also prepares a Quarterly Statistical Review, and a bimonthly publication called Economic Trends. Distribution of these publications is handled by the Island Information Service.

Finally, it is worth noting that 1981 is of particular significance on the statistical calendar, as June 3rd is CENSUS DAY, the day when the nation takes stock of itself.

If you have any suggestions, comments or statistical enquiries, the Planning and Statistics Division is always ready to assist you.

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Lloyd G. MacPhail". The signature is written in a cursive style with large, flowing letters.

Lloyd G. MacPhail
Minister of Finance

PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The statistics included in this publication have been obtained from several sources, including Statistics Canada, Provincial Government Departments, and other institutions and agencies.

Special thanks to Statistics Canada; Baxter Ramsay for his graphical designs; to all provincial departments and others who supplied data; and especially to Charlotte Holland for putting the report together.

John Palmer
Director, Planning and Statistics

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P.E.I. ECONOMIC REVIEW 1979-1980

The Economic Review provides a commentary on recent economic data available for the province at the time of preparation of the Annual Statistical Review (February 1981). Statistics are largely obtained from Statistics Canada reports although this material has been supplemented from local and other sources. It might be noted that most data for recent months are of a preliminary nature, subject to revision.

1. Population, Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment

a) Population

The population of Prince Edward Island is recorded as 124,300 at June 1, 1980 compared to 123,000 the previous June, and this increase represents a significant jump relative to population growth June 1978 - June 1979.

However the growth path of population has become subject to considerable fluctuations in recent years as a result of the impact of unstable migration flows. Preliminary population data for October 1980 indicate that a significantly high level of net out migration took place in the third quarter of 1980 leaving the total population at 124,000 in October.

The significance of migration flows on provincial population growth can be understood when one considers that annual births in any year number approximate 1,900, deaths 1,000, gross immigration 4,000 to 5,000, and gross outmigration 4,000 to 5,000. Consequently, significant variations in the numbers of the incoming or outgoing groups produce marked swings in population growth. Diagram 1 displays statistics on quarterly gross migration flows which illustrate the variable nature of the figures in recent years. Between 1971 and 1978 the trend had been towards general net immigration to P.E.I., principally from Ontario, a pattern which appears to have been broken since mid 1978.

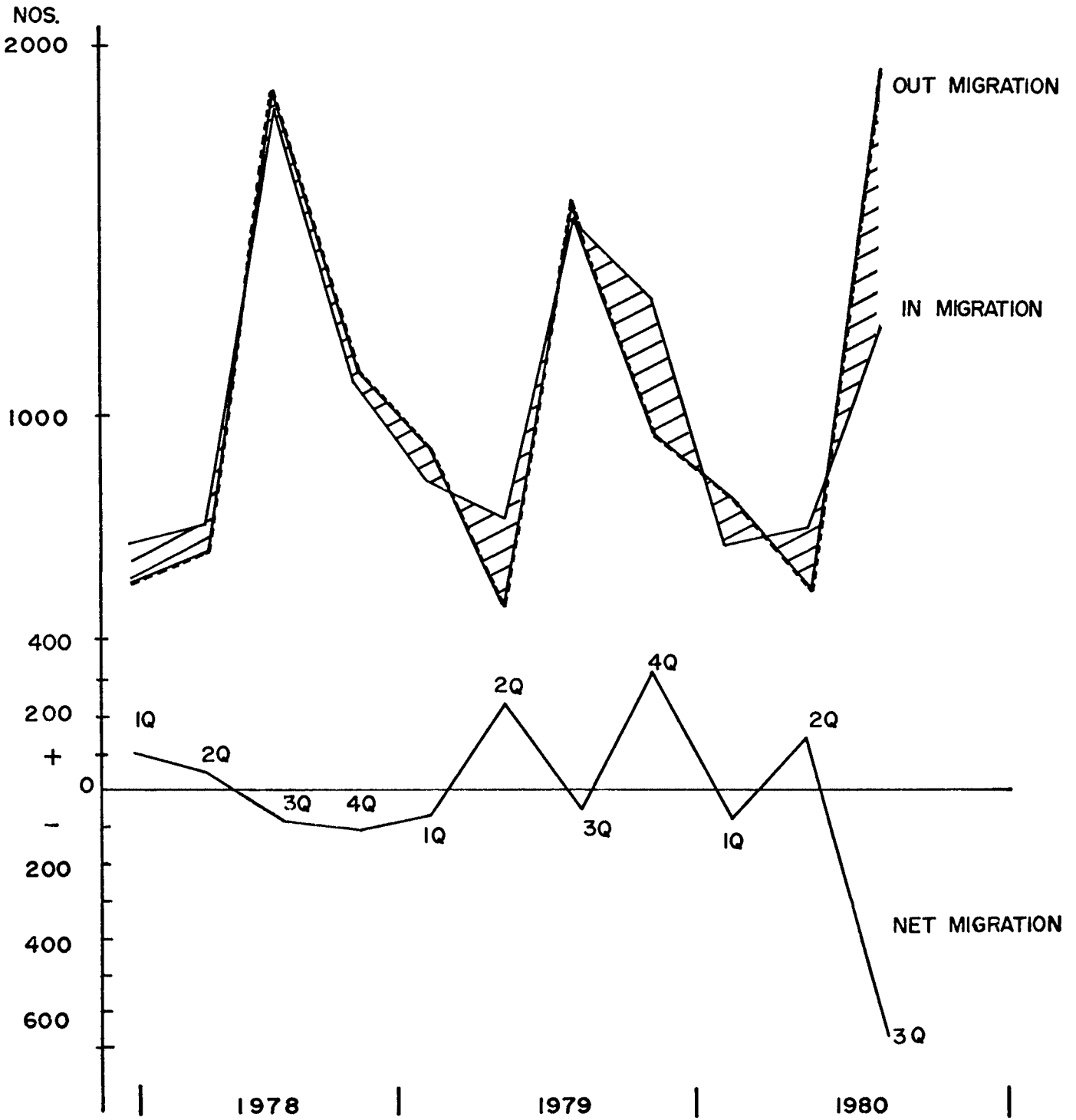
b) Labour Force and Participation Rates

The size of the labour force is determined by the number of Islanders of working age (over 15 years) and their ability to participate in the labour force. The monthly labour force averaged 54,000 in 1980 representing annual growth of 1.9% over 1979, a distinct slowdown from growth between 1978 and 1979. Significantly, the labour force declined on a seasonally adjusted basis in the latter half of 1980, and at year end it numbered 53,000.

This situation developed as a result of two factors which reversed trends that have been operating over the past thirty years. Firstly, 1980 marked the first year of a new long term trend towards declining numbers of young adults moving into the working age population (over 15 years). Diagram 2 displays the age distribution of the population on June 1st, 1979 which permits one to identify the passage of young adults into the working age population, and we can clearly discern the diminution of numbers in the sub 15 year age categories. Secondly, of a more short term nature, the participation rate, which measures the percentage of the working age population in the labour market, fell from 61.1% in December 1979 to 58.2% in December 1980 (seasonally adjusted figures). In Diagram 3, one can see that this is a major departure from general trends, most likely produced by a lack of employment opportunities in the latter half of 1980. This decline in the participation rate turned a slowing rate of growth of the labour force into an absolute decline in late 1980.

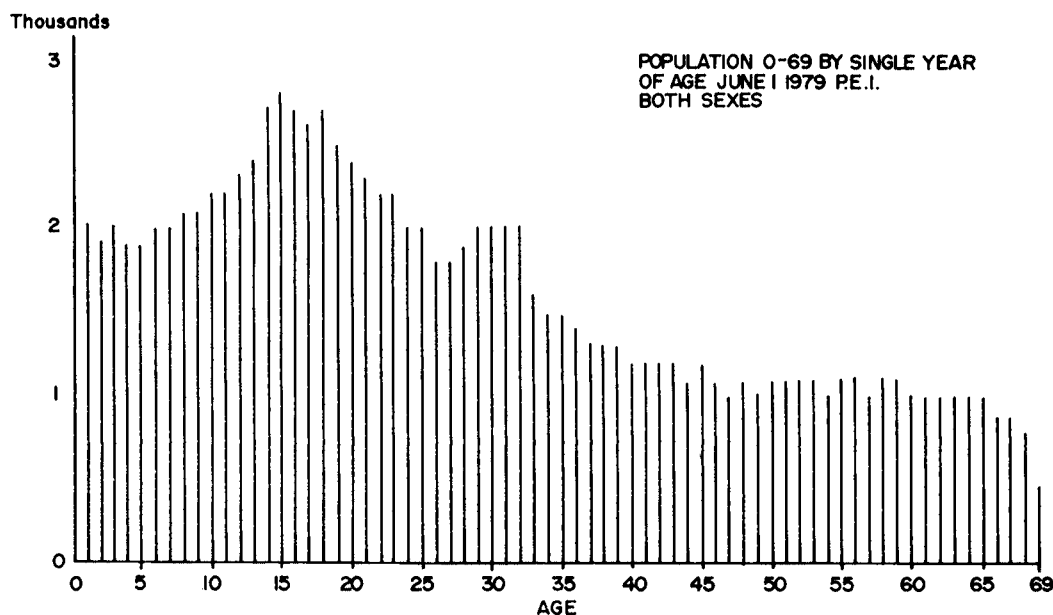
DIAGRAM 1

MIGRATION INTO AND FROM P.E.I. BY QUARTERS, 1978-1980



Source: Demography Division, Statistics Canada

DIAGRAM 2



Source: Statistics Canada 91-202

c) Employment and Unemployment

Employment made significant gains in the first half of 1980, despite the apparently troubled economic situation, and raised the annual average number employed in 1980 to 48,000 from 47,000 in 1979. Consequently, during the January–August period the unemployment rate fell to 10.5% from the 11.3% average of 1979. Unfortunately, the employment picture worsened significantly in the last months of 1980, falling back to a seasonally adjusted figure of 47,000 at year end, and the unemployment rate averaged 10.8% for the year.

The general trends of population, employment and labour force are displayed in Diagram 4, where the deteriorating situation in the second half of 1980 is clearly discernable.

The combined impact of falling employment, slow growth of the working age population and a falling participation rate kept the seasonally adjusted number of unemployed constant throughout 1980, at 6,000.

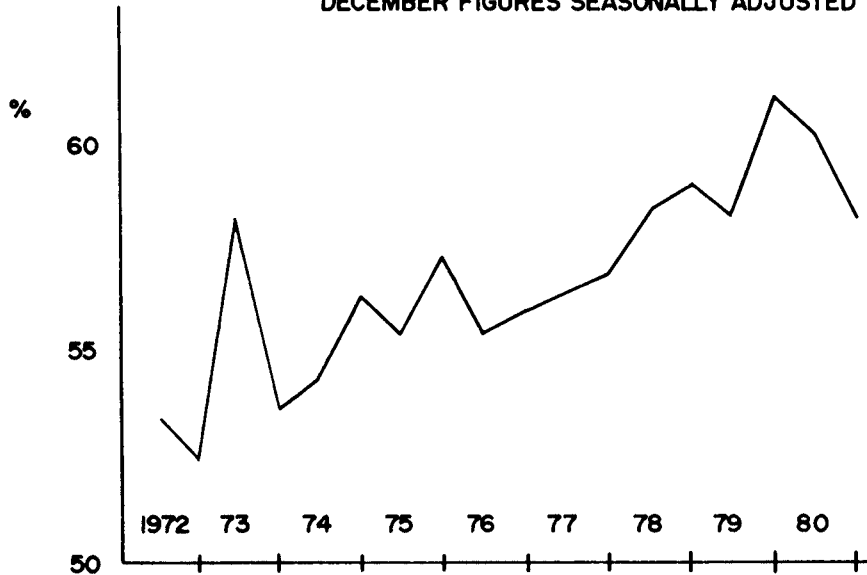
2. Inflation and Personal Income

a) Consumer Prices

The pace of inflation quickened during 1980 with the average annual increase in consumer prices in Charlottetown-Summerside moving from 8.6% in 1979 to 10.4% in 1980. As Diagram 5 indicates, the rate of increase in consumer prices has been climbing throughout 1980 and at year end the annual percentage change in the consumer price index reached 12 per cent. Some of the leading items in inflation in December 1980 were food generally (13.4%), and particularly sugar (59.2%), fresh vegetables (30.5%) and cereal products (22.1%); energy generally (20%), particularly fuel oil (25.5%) and gasoline (20.2%), and tobacco and alcohol (15.4%).

DIAGRAM 3

PARTICIPATION RATE P.E.I. 1972-1980, JUNE AND DECEMBER FIGURES SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

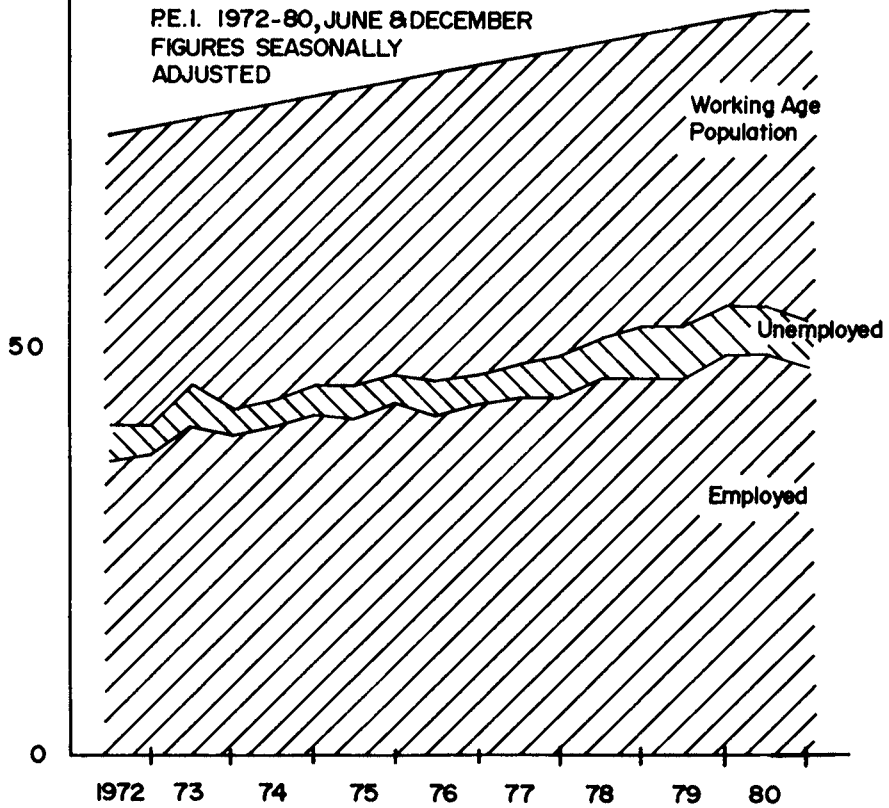


Source: Statistics Canada 71-201

DIAGRAM 4

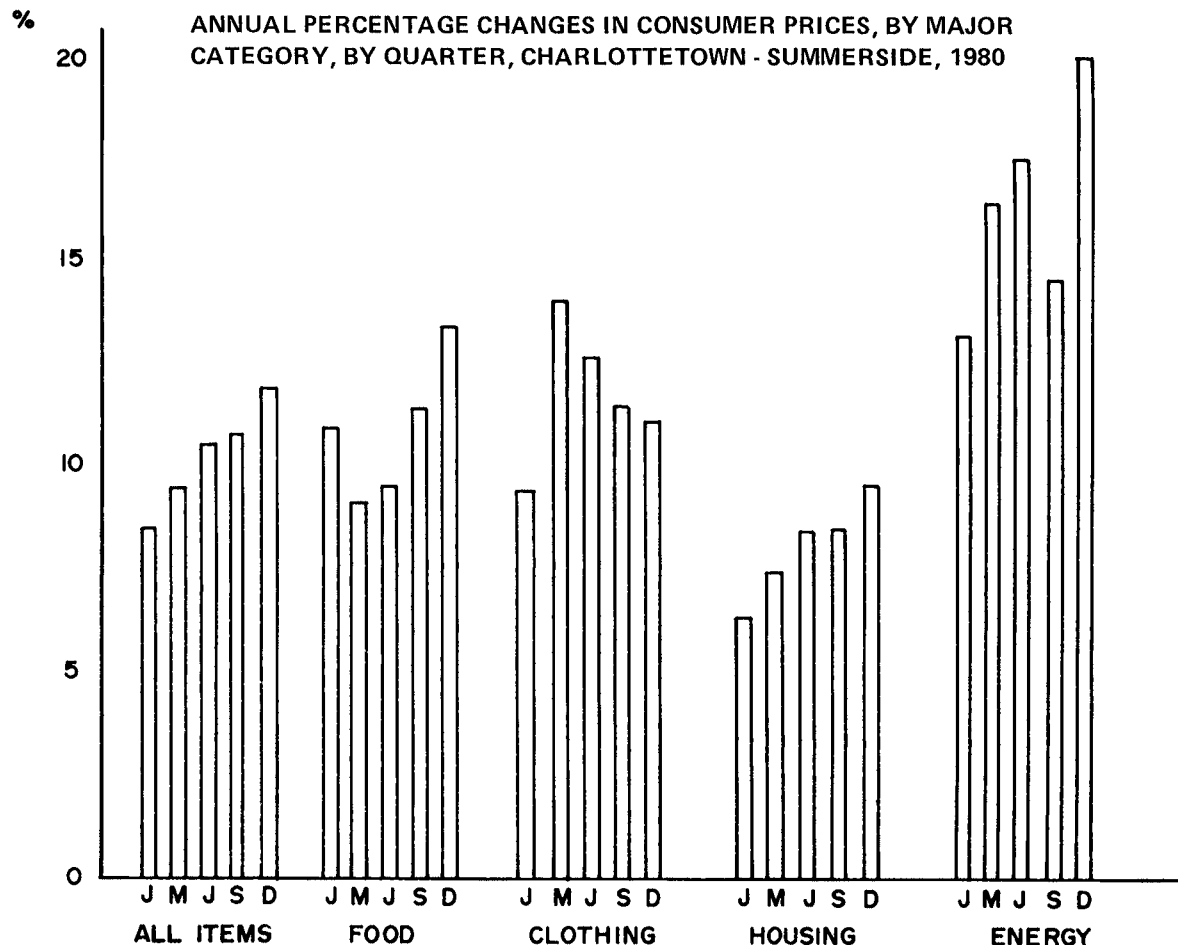
100
Thousands

POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE,
EMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT
P.E.I. 1972-80, JUNE & DECEMBER
FIGURES SEASONALLY
ADJUSTED



Source: Statistics Canada 71-201

DIAGRAM 5



Source: Statistics Canada 62-001

b) Personal Income

Personal income in Prince Edward Island in 1979 is estimated at \$745 million, a 9.6% increase over 1978, and a distinct slowing from the 1978 increase of 14%. No official figure is available for 1980 at this time but wages and salaries, which form 55% of personal income, increased at an annual rate of 11.5% in the first ten months of the year. Conference Board of Canada estimates overall personal income growth for P.E.I. of 11.2% in 1980, marginally ahead of consumer price inflation in the province. Income per capita on P.E.I. in 1979 was 68% of the Canadian average, a modest decline from the 1978 figure of 69.9%.

A significant factor in personal income growth in 1980 arose from the impact of farm prices on net farm income. With the exception of milk sales, farm prices were poor through much of the year, but the price for potatoes in particular rose markedly after the fall harvest. Before prices rebounded in the fall it had appeared that net farm incomes would have reduced personal income growth significantly. Fortunately, that has not occurred and net farm incomes are now expected to make a positive contribution to personal income growth in 1980.

3. Gross Provincial Expenditures and Gross Domestic Product

a) Gross Provincial Expenditures

Data on gross provincial expenditures have only recently become available for 1979, and the figures for 1977 - 1979 are displayed in Diagram 6. They reveal that the economy began slowing in 1979 after rapid growth in 1978. Aggregate spending in 1978 increased at the astonishing rate of 19.6%, and slowed to 11.6% in 1979, despite heightened inflation. In 1979, personal expenditures on consumer services, investment in machinery and equipment, and government spending appear as leading growth variables.

The slowdown in the general level of economic activity in 1979 turned into an absolute decline in 1980 in constant dollar terms, and available statistics point to housing construction and retail business as the major problem areas. The exceptionally high interest rates, particularly in the spring and the winter were undoubtedly the major factor at work. Diagram 7 traces the path of the Canadian Bank Rate upon which short term rates are based, and the wide movements in rates during 1980 that have created considerable consumer uncertainty are very clearly apparent. In consequence, housing starts declined by 55% in 1980, and new car sales fell by 17.8%.

Some stability in 1980 has been provided by sustained construction activity by government and institutions, principally from highway paving and the construction of the Queen Elizabeth Hospital. Also investment spending in the primary sector remained strong. Tourist activity was hurt by poor weather in July and total visitation fell by 1.6% to 588,000; despite this there occurred a major recovery in the number of tourists coming from the U.S.A. after several years of decline, and package tour activity increased by 31%.

b) Gross Domestic Product

The Gross Domestic Product of Prince Edward Island valued \$709.4 in 1979, and in response to the slowdown in aggregate expenditure growth, it slackened to 10.8% growth in 1979 after the exceptional growth of 14.4% in 1978 (current dollar figures).

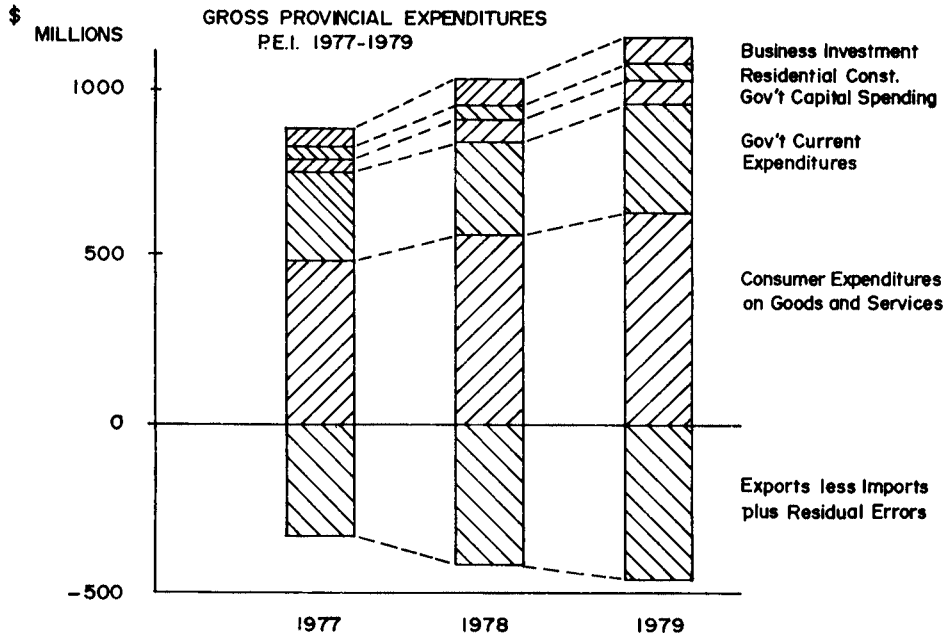
Diagram 8 displays Gross Domestic Product in constant dollars (Real Domestic Product), from 1971 to 1980. The Conference Board of Canada estimates that a decline of 1.2% occurred in 1980, principally stemming from weakness in the retail trade and housing sectors, as noted previously.

4. Sector Growth

a) Agriculture

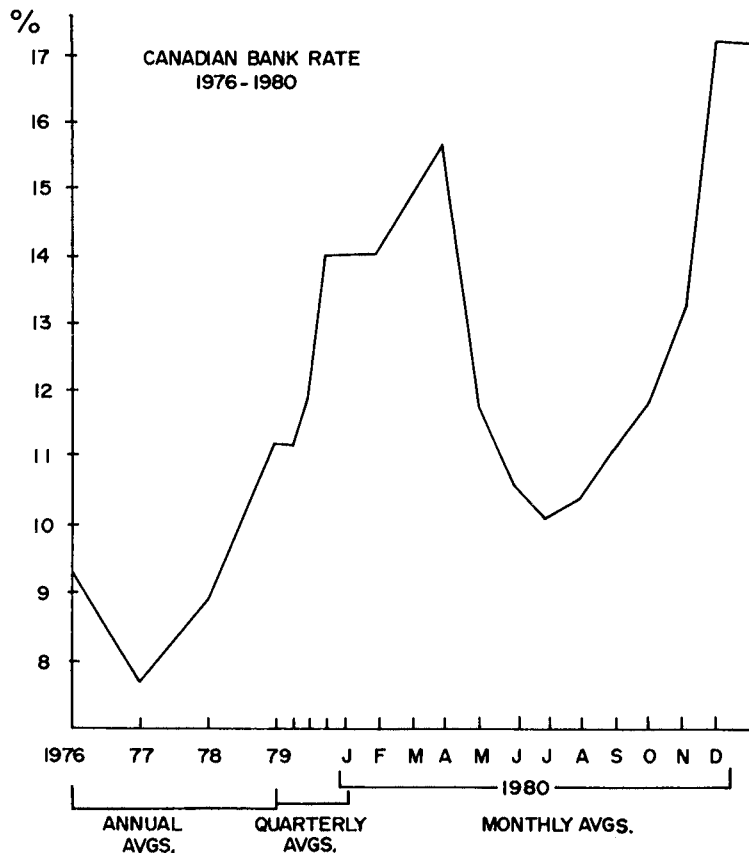
The potato crop provides approximately 30% of total farm cash receipts on P.E.I. and preliminary data point to a 60% increase in the value of the 1980 crop relative to that of 1979. This increase is entirely attributable to price movements, as the harvest itself measured 13,216,000 cwt, 13% below 1979. The impact of the potato harvest on

DIAGRAM 6



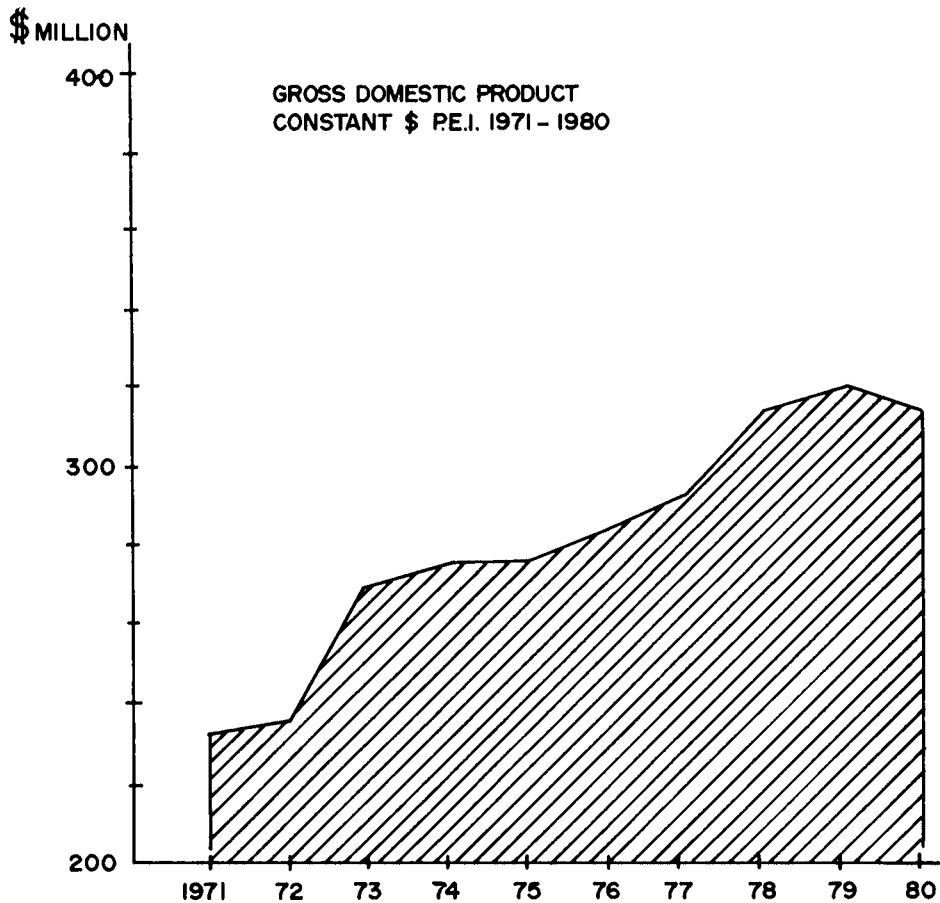
Source: Statistics Canada 13-213

DIAGRAM 7



Source: Bank of Canada Review

DIAGRAM 8



Source: Conference Board of Canada, Quarterly Provincial Forecast, February, 1981

farm sales is spread over two calendar years and in 1980 it more than offset the weak sales figures in the January - June period. By year end potato sales valued approximately \$45 million, 51% higher than 1979.

Total farm cash receipts in 1980 are estimated at \$141.5 million approximately 19% higher than the previous year. The volume of dairy products increased by 3.1% in 1980 and, coupled with consistent price increases through the year, their value increased by 23%. Hog Products increased by 5.4% but poor pork prices kept the increase in value of these sales down to 7.2%

Beef sales showed a 14% volume increase over 1979 but prices were generally weak, resulting in a modest 17.6% increase in the value in 1980. Net realized farm income is estimated at \$33,817,000 in 1979, and it is projected to show a modest improvement to approximately \$38 million in 1980.

b) Fishing

Preliminary statistics on the fish catch in 1980 indicate a slight reduction in overall landings of 2.4%, and a significant decline in their value, falling from \$29.1 million in

1979 to \$26.8 million in 1980. Landings of fish, as opposed to shellfish, lobster and irish moss, made considerable gains, with groundfish landings increasing by 11.5% and pelagic and estuarial fish increasing by 15%.

c) Manufacturing

Published statistics on P.E.I. manufacturing have only recently become available for 1978 and data for 1979 and 1980 are very limited. The available data reveal an extraordinary rate of expansion of the Island's manufacturing sector in 1978, which continued into 1979 although at a somewhat reduced pace. The total value of shipments in 1978 was \$210.4 million, a 42% increase over 1977. In 1979 this growth slowed to approximately 23%, and in 1980 12%, which, discounting for inflation represents little real growth.

Approximately 80% of the value of manufacturing shipments from P.E.I. are in the Food and Beverage sector, which in turn is subdivided into fish products (24%), dairy products (27%), feed industry (4%), fruit and vegetable processors, soft drink manufacturers, bakeries and slaughtering and meat processing, etc. (45%). Significant growth occurred in all components of manufacturing in 1978, but in 1979 it was more narrowly based in fish processing where growth accelerated from 30% in 1978 to over 50% in 1979. In 1980 the fish sector appears to have fallen into decline but dairy products have been strong, with the value of shipments growing at over 30%. The manufacturing sector provides employment for approximately 3,000 people.

d) Construction

Value added in construction in 1978 is estimated at \$77.6 million, which made it the largest industrial sector on P.E.I. in that year, in terms of value added. Value added increased by 45% in 1978, in response to a major upswing in housing construction that year coupled with government capital projects. Housing construction declined in 1979 and it fell sharply in 1980, although government and institutional construction activity have cushioned the consequent impact. Employment in the sector in the first three quarters of 1980, at approximately 2,300 was only marginally below the level recorded for that period in 1979.

5. Services

Employment in commercial services, government services, retail trade, finance, insurance and real estate, institutions and transportation, communications and utilities provide 65% of all the jobs on Prince Edward Island. In 1980, the community, business and personal service groups, which itself forms 46% of the service sector, expanded modestly from 13,500 to 14,300. The other non-governmental components generally adjusted employment downwards.

Within the government sector, the leading employer is the Province, with employment of 3,800 in December 1980, a small increase from 1979. The number of school staff declined in 1980 to 1,387 from 1,418 in 1979. Where significant employment growth had been expected in 1980 was at the federal level, in view of the move of the Department of Veterans Affairs to the province from Ottawa. While approximately 100 employees did arrive, staff reductions in other federal departments largely removed any impact, and total federal employment in the first three quarters of 1980 is recorded as 2,762, compared to an average of 2,740 for 1979.

T A B L E 1

**POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Population as of June 1st (^{'000})	Population as of January 1st (^{'000})	Births ¹	Deaths ¹	Net Migration ³	Marriages
1973	114.0	113.6	1,875	1,020	145	1,014
1974	115.2	114.6	1,939	1,088	1,149	990
1975	117.1	116.6	1,928	1,057	529	936
1976	118.2	118.0	1,941	1,018	677	971
1977	120.2	119.6	1,870	1,080	1,210	950
1978	122.1	121.6	1,985	994	19	939
1979	123.0	122.6	1,930	1,020	390	820
1980	124.3	123.9	1,540 ²	760 ²	-680 ²	650 ²

1 Figures are total for the given years.

2 Figures are for the first nine months of 1980 (January - September inclusive).

3 Calculated using population as of January 1, birth and death figures.

Source: Statistics Canada 11-003, 91-001, 91-201

T A B L E 2

COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AND INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1962 - 63 — 1979 - 80

Year	<u>INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION</u>			<u>INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION</u>			
	<u>Immigration</u>	<u>Emigration</u>	<u>Net Migration</u>	<u>In Migration</u>	<u>Out Migration</u>	<u>Net Migration</u>	<u>Total Net Migration</u>
1962-63	80	453	-373	3,644	4,278	-634	-1,007
1963-64	69	490	-421	3,667	4,280	-612	-1,033
1964-65	89	534	-445	3,010	4,612	-1,601	-2,046
1965-66	162	533	-371	3,741	4,749	-1,008	-1,379
1966-67	129	525	-396	3,869	4,545	-676	-1,072
1967-68	152	565	-413	3,754	3,865	-111	-524
1968-69	187	491	-304	3,930	4,526	-596	-900
1969-70	167	459	-292	3,207	4,809	-1,602	-1,894
1970-71	176	350	-174	4,023	3,801	222	48
1971-72	181	73	108	4,299	4,009	290	398
1972-73	171	69	102	4,332	3,409	923	1,025
1973-74	354	92	262	4,756	4,254	502	764
1974-75	299	87	212	5,428	4,037	1,390	1,602
1975-76	204	72	132	4,392	3,742	649	781
1976-77	225	201	24	4,965	3,938	1,027	1,051
1977-78	178	165	13	4,707	3,728	979	992
1978-79	168	211	-43	4,251	4,367	-116	-159
1979-80	297 p	209 p	88 p	3,879 f	3,505 f	374 f	462 p

p preliminary f final

Note: Total net migration figures from this source do not agree with Table 1 because of differences in estimating techniques.

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208

T A B L E 3
IN-MIGRATION TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN
1974-75 — 1979-80

Province of Origin	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Newfoundland	101	185	160	120	185	253
Nova Scotia	1,210	1,118	1,008	1,179	1,038	760
New Brunswick	698	599	601	633	603	615
Quebec	361	284	500	398	240	219
Ontario	2,279	1,632	1,938	1,560	1,461	1,303
Manitoba	202	139	169	124	88	97
Saskatchewan	66	59	49	116	111	26
Alberta	245	223	289	406	294	349
British Columbia	244	116	225	165	202	250
Yukon and North West Territories	<u>22</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>7</u>
TOTAL IN-MIGRATION	5,428	4,392	4,965	4,707	4,251	3,879

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208

T A B L E 4
OUT-MIGRATION FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF DESTINATION
1974-75 — 1979-80

Province of Destination	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
Newfoundland	148	120	208	224	158	135
Nova Scotia	940	986	865	992	1,258	850
New Brunswick	756	607	735	476	614	618
Quebec	148	177	137	115	174	96
Ontario	1,124	1,030	1,147	1,089	1,156	889
Manitoba	181	139	131	168	168	73
Saskatchewan	48	73	75	48	91	61
Alberta	413	417	442	431	439	437
British Columbia	241	168	171	164	276	292
Yukon and North West Territories	39	25	27	21	33	54
TOTAL OUT-MIGRATION	4,037	3,742	3,938	3,728	4,367	3,505

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208

T A B L E 5
POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP (AS OF JUNE 1)
P.E.I. POPULATION ('000)

<u>Age Group</u>	<u>1977</u>			<u>1978</u>			<u>1979</u>		
	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total	60.3	60.0	120.3	61.3	60.7	122.1	61.8	61.2	123.0
0 - 4	5.0	4.6	9.5	5.0	4.6	9.6	5.0	4.7	9.8
5 - 9	5.4	5.1	10.5	5.5	5.0	10.5	5.5	4.9	10.4
10 - 14	6.5	6.2	12.7	6.3	6.0	12.3	6.1	5.7	11.8
15 - 19	6.7	6.4	13.1	6.8	6.5	13.2	6.8	6.5	13.3
20 - 24	5.4	5.3	10.7	5.6	5.4	11.0	5.7	5.4	11.2
25 - 29	4.8	4.7	9.5	4.8	4.7	9.5	4.8	4.7	9.5
30 - 34	3.9	3.8	7.7	4.4	4.1	8.5	4.6	4.4	9.1
35 - 39	3.2	3.0	6.1	3.3	3.1	6.4	3.4	3.3	6.7
40 - 44	2.9	2.8	5.8	3.0	2.9	5.8	3.0	2.9	5.8
45 - 49	2.7	2.6	5.3	2.8	2.7	5.5	2.9	2.7	5.6
50 - 54	2.6	2.7	5.3	2.6	2.7	5.3	2.6	2.7	5.3
55 - 59	2.6	2.7	5.3	2.6	2.8	5.4	2.6	2.7	5.3
60 - 64	2.5	2.6	5.1	2.4	2.6	5.0	2.4	2.6	5.0
65 - 69	2.2	2.2	4.4	2.2	2.3	4.5	2.2	2.4	4.7
70 - 74	1.6	1.7	3.3	1.6	1.7	3.4	1.6	1.8	3.5
75 - 79	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.2	1.5	2.7
80 - 84	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.7	1.1	1.9
85 - 89	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0
90 +	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5

Note: Each population figure has been rounded independently to the nearest hundred, totals do not necessarily equal the sum of individual rounded figures in distribution.

Source: Statistics Canada 91-202

T A B L E 6
 WORKING AGE POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE,
 EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Year	Population (⁰⁰⁰)	Population ¹ 15+ (⁰⁰⁰)	Labour ¹ Force (⁰⁰⁰)	Participation ¹ Rate (%)	Employed ¹ (⁰⁰⁰)	Unemployed ¹ (⁰⁰⁰)	Unemployment ¹ Rate (%)
1974	115	80	45	55.5	41	3	7.2
1975	117	81	46	56.5	42	4	8.0
1976	118	83	47	56.7	42	4	9.6
1977	120	85	48	57.0	44	5	9.9
1978	122	87	50	57.8	45	5	9.9
1979	123	89	53	59.3	47	6	11.3
1980	124.3	90	54	59.5	48	6	10.8

¹ 1974,1979 and 1980 figures were taken from 71-001, Revised Labour Force Survey; 1975 to 1978 figures inclusively were taken from 71-529.

Source: Statistics Canada 91-201, 71-001, 71-529

T A B L E 7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION,
EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, MONTHLY

Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unem- ployed ¹ ('000)	Unem- ployment Rate ¹ (%)	Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unem- ployed ¹ ('000)	Unem- ployment Rate ¹ (%)
1977					1979				
Jan.	47	43	4	9.0	Jan.	51	45	6	11.1
Feb.	49	44	5	9.8	Feb.	51	45	6	11.1
March	48	43	5	9.9	March	52	46	6	12.0
April	49	44	5	9.4	April	52	46	6	12.2
May	49	44	5	9.9	May	52	46	6	11.2
June	48	44	4	9.1	June	52	46	6	12.1
July	49	44	5	10.3	July	53	47	6	10.8
Aug.	50	45	5	9.8	Aug.	53	47	6	11.2
Sept.	47	43	4	9.4	Sept.	53	47	6	10.7
Oct.	48	43	5	10.4	Oct.	53	47	6	11.2
Nov.	49	44	5	10.8	Nov.	54	48	6	11.4
Dec.	49	44	5	10.6	Dec.	55	49	6	10.4
1978					1980				
Jan.	49	44	5	10.2	Jan.	55	49	6	10.5
Feb.	49	45	4	8.3	Feb.	54	48	6	10.3
March	50	45	5	9.6	March	54	48	6	10.4
April	50	45	5	10.4	April	54	48	6	10.4
May	50	45	5	10.0	May	54	48	6	10.8
June	51	46	5	9.6	June	55	49	6	10.2
July	51	46	5	9.5	July	54	48	6	10.7
Aug.	51	46	5	9.4	Aug.	55	49	6	10.5
Sept.	51	46	5	10.6	Sept.	54	48	6	11.0
Oct.	51	46	5	9.9	Oct.	54	48	6	11.2
Nov.	50	45	5	10.5	Nov.	53	47	6	11.8
Dec.	52	46	6	11.0	Dec.	53	47	6	11.2

¹ Unemployment figures and rates for P.E.I. have a high sampling error resulting from the small sample size.

Source: Statistics Canada 71-201 – Historical Labour Force Statistics, seasonally adjusted figures

T A B L E 8
EMPLOYMENT INDEX, AVERAGE WEEKLY
WAGES AND SALARIES

Year	Employment Index ¹ Industrial Composite 1961=100	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (\$)	Total Wages and Salaries (\$ Million)
1973	144.4	111.17	170.6
1974	152.0	126.91	199.3
1975	149.9	149.98	243.5
1976	148.1	170.98	280.0
1977	151.6	187.73	310.0
1978	153.8	196.72	337.9
1979	164.4	209.77	377.6
1980 January	151.1	219.34	30.8
February	144.8	224.52	29.9
March	146.8	226.39	30.5
April	158.3	225.41	31.7
May	177.4	223.96	35.3
June	182.6	229.63	37.9
July	182.7	236.10	38.9
August	184.3	232.63	39.4
September	177.7 p	229.38 p	38.4 p
October	168.6 p	235.06 p	36.1 p
November	162.6 p	231.22 p	35.2 p
December			

p preliminary

1 unadjusted for seasonal variation

Source: Statistics Canada 11-003, 72-002 and 72-005

T A B L E 9
ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES BY NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1974-1980
('000)

Industry	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 ¹
Forestry	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1
Mining including Milling	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.6
Construction	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3
Transportation, Communi- cation & Other Utilities	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1
Trade	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.2
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3
Community Business & Personal Services	9.6	9.8	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.9	11.4
Commercial Services ²	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.4
Non-commercial Services ³	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.0
Public Administration & Defence	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0
Total Non-Agricultural Industries	28.3	28.0	28.9	29.2	30.0	31.5	32.1

1 1980 figures were averaged using January to September figures inclusively, unadjusted for seasonal variations.

2 Commercial Services include employment in health services (except hospitals), motion picture and recreational services, services to business management, personal services (except private households), and miscellaneous services.

3 Non-commercial services include employment in education and related services, hospitals, welfare organizations, religious organizations and private households.

Note: The employee concept excludes owners or partners of unincorporated businesses and professional practices, the self-employed, unpaid family workers, persons doing non-remunerative work, pensioners, home workers, members of elected or appointed bodies, military personnel and persons providing services to an establishment on a contract basis.

Source: Statistics Canada 72-008

T A B L E 10
PERSONAL INCOME, P.E.I., 1974-1980
(\$ MILLIONS)

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income	215.0	261.0	300.0	335.0	366.0	409.0	n/a
Military Pay & Allowances	19.0	20.0	20.0	21.0	21.0	20.0	n/a
Net Income of Farm Operators	16.0	38.0	28.0	11.0	33.0	29.0	n/a
Net Income of Unincorporated Business	31.0	34.0	36.0	42.0	48.0	53.0	n/a
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	29.0	31.0	36.0	40.0	48.0	61.0	n/a
Total Earned Income	310.0	384.0	420.0	449.0	516.0	572.0	n/a
Government Transfers	87.0	106.0	122.0	143.0	159.0	168.0	n/a
Other Transfers	3.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	5.0	n/a
Total Personal Income	400.0	493.0	547.0	597.0	685.0	745.0	828.0 *
Personal Disposable Income	341.0	423.0	464.0	507.0	589.0	638.0	708.0 *
Per Capita Personal Income \$	3,478	4,214	4,636	4,975	5,615	6,057	6,661 *
Per Capita Personal Income Canada \$	5,226	6,001	6,756	7,352	8,032	8,902	9,777 *
P.E.I. as a % of Canada	66.6	70.2	68.6	67.7	69.9	68.0	68.1
Earned Income as % of Total Personal Income	77.5	77.9	76.8	75.2	75.3	76.8	n/a

* Conference Board of Canada, Personal Income Estimates

Source: Statistics Canada, 13-201, System of National Accounts

T A B L E 11
GROSS PROVINCIAL EXPENDITURE (\$ MILLION)

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods and Services	332.7	385.4	443.2	495.4	572.2	641.2
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods	221.9	253.4	287.2	319.9	371.1	406.4
Personal Expenditure on Consumer Services	110.8	132.0	156.0	175.5	201.1	234.8
Government Current Expenditure of Goods and Services	151.2	187.1	232.4	259.4	282.1	330.5
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	124.5	120.4	110.3	130.9	172.6	187.8
Government	21.2	36.5	23.5	30.6	48.5	53.3
Residential Construction	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Non-Residential Construction	19.0	30.7	20.3	27.7	44.8	46.3
Machinery & Equipment	2.1	5.7	3.2	2.8	3.6	6.9
Business	103.3	83.9	86.8	100.3	124.1	134.5
Residential Construction	55.4	38.0	35.3	37.0	56.9	59.2
Non-Residential Construction	17.1	17.9	18.1	22.6	28.2	28.0
Machinery & Equipment	30.8	28.0	33.4	40.7	39.0	47.3
Value of Physical Change in Inventories	-5.2	16.5	-11.2	-9.5	20.7	9.8
Government	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Business	-5.4	16.2	-11.5	-9.9	20.2	9.3
Non-Farm	8.6	2.2	-2.5	-0.9	7.2	6.3
Farm: Grain in Commercial Channels	-14.0	14.0	-9.0	-9.0	13.0	3.0
Total Final Expenditures	603.2	709.4	774.7	876.2	1,047.6	1,166.3
Net Exports Plus Residual Error of Estimate	-221.6	-254.6	-252.9	-316.7	-407.4	-459.9
Gross Provincial Expenditure at Market Price	381.6	454.8	521.8	559.5	640.2	709.4

Source: Statistics Canada, Provincial Economic Accounts, Experimental Data 13-213

T A B L E 12
PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
P.E.I. RELATIVE TO CANADA

Year	P.E.I. Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices		Canadian GNP % Change	Canadian GNE in Constant \$ % Change	P.E.I. Domestic Product, Constant \$ % Change*	P.E.I. Implicit Price Deflator 1971=100
	\$Million	% Change				
1972	288.3	12.6	11.4	6.1	2.0	111.4
1973	366.6	27.1	17.4	7.5	13.7	124.6
1974	381.6	4.1	19.4	3.6	2.5	132.4
1975	454.8	19.2	12.1	1.2	0.4	166.3
1976	521.8	14.7	15.5	5.5	3.0	178.2
1977	559.5	7.2	9.3	2.2	3.2	181.3
1978	640.1	14.4	10.0	3.4	7.1	193.0
1979	709.4	10.8	13.3	2.7	1.4	210.3
1980	n/a	9.1*	10.7	0.1	-1.2	232.4

* Conference Board of Canada estimates.

Note: P.E.I. implicit price deflator estimated by the Planning and Statistics Division, P.E.I. Department of Finance.

Sources: Statistics Canada 13-001, 13-201, 13-213

T A B L E 13
ALL ITEMS, CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CHARLOTTETOWN — SUMMERSIDE
1974=100

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
January	105.9	116.8	124.0	134.3	145.9	158.4
February	106.6	117.7	124.8	135.0	146.8	159.7
March	107.5	118.2	126.4	136.6	148.7	162.9
April	108.1	118.2	127.3	137.3	149.5	163.5
May	109.0	118.7	128.6	138.6	150.6	165.8
June	111.1	119.5	129.6	139.9	151.4	167.4
July	112.4	120.3	130.8	141.6	152.8	168.7
August	114.0	120.9	131.8	142.2	153.5	170.7
September	114.9	121.5	132.1	142.1	155.0	171.9
October	115.0	122.3	133.0	143.8	156.3	173.6
November	115.6	122.8	133.6	144.5	157.0	175.5
December	116.1	123.1	134.2	145.0	157.9	176.9
Annual Averages	111.4	120.0	129.7	140.1	152.1	167.9
% Change	11.4	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.6	10.4

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001

T A B L E 14
ALL ITEMS¹, CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CANADA 1971=100

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
January	132.4	145.1	154.0	167.8	182.7	200.1
February	133.4	145.6	155.4	168.9	184.4	201.8
March	134.1	146.2	157.0	170.8	186.6	204.0
April	134.8	146.8	157.9	171.2	187.9	205.2
May	135.9	148.0	159.2	173.6	189.7	207.6
June	137.9	148.7	160.3	175.1	190.6	209.9
July	139.8	149.3	161.8	177.7	192.1	211.5
August	141.2	150.0	162.5	177.8	192.8	213.5
September	141.5	150.7	163.4	177.5	194.5	215.4
October	142.8	151.7	165.0	179.3	195.9	217.3
November	144.1	152.2	166.1	180.8	197.8	220.0
December	144.3	152.7	167.2	181.3	199.0	221.3
Annual Averages	138.5	148.9	160.8	175.2	191.2	210.6
% Change	10.8	7.5	8.0	9.0	9.1	10.1

¹ As of October 1978, the index is based on 1974 expenditure weights.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-010

T A B L E 15

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1974=100**

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans- portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation, Reading and Education	Tobacco & Alcohol
1974	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1975	112.5	110.1	104.7	114.5	113.4	109.4	117.1
1976	118.1	122.3	110.2	124.8	120.2	115.8	123.7
1977	127.9	135.9	117.1	131.8	127.4	121.6	126.5
1978	144.8	145.8	122.6	138.3	139.2	125.1	130.8
1979	162.4	156.1	133.3	149.4	149.6	133.6	138.6
1980	179.0	169.3	149.2	170.6	162.7	146.0	157.5

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1971=100**

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans- portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation, Reading and Education	Tobacco & Alcohol
1974	143.4	121.1	118.0	115.8	119.4	116.4	111.8
1975	161.9	133.2	125.1	129.4	133.0	128.5	125.3
1976	166.2	148.0	132.0	143.3	144.3	136.2	134.0
1977	180.1	161.9	141.0	153.3	155.0	142.7	143.8
1978	208.0	174.1	146.4	162.2	166.2	148.2	155.5
1979	235.4	186.2	159.9	178.0	181.2	158.4	166.7
1980	260.6	201.4	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001

T A B L E 16

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

BY TYPE	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979 ¹	1980 ²
New Construction	84.3	82.9	74.4	96.8	127.9	134.0	135.3
New Machinery	34.0	34.8	32.0	47.3	43.8	55.6	59.4
Total New Capital Expenditure	118.3	117.7	106.4	144.1	171.7	189.6	194.7
Repair Expenditure on Construction	19.4	24.5	21.0	26.7	37.6	30.5	34.2
Repair Expenditure on Machinery	10.5	12.5	13.8	17.3	19.5	26.3	28.9
Total New and Repair Expenditure	148.2	154.7	141.2	188.1	228.8	246.4	257.8
<u>Totals by Industry</u>							
Primary Industries and Construction	22.8	29.3	28.1	37.4	40.4	47.3	57.2
Manufacturing	6.1	4.7	5.9	10.5	7.1	6.3	6.1
Transportation	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	3.7	9.0	10.2
Communication	9.5	9.6	9.6	13.0	12.1	13.6	15.4
Miscellaneous Utilities	3.4	5.6	7.0	5.2	6.5	5.8	6.8
Trade	7.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	6.1	8.0	6.4
Finance	5.1	2.3	1.8	6.0	12.6	12.3	11.3
Commercial Services	3.7	5.5	4.4	5.1	6.5	7.5	7.9
Institutions	13.2	17.5	11.9	11.0	17.0	25.9	27.0
Government Departments	22.8	35.8	30.8	51.4	54.0	42.7	50.8
Housing	53.6	39.5	37.1	43.1	62.8	68.0	58.7
TOTAL	148.2	154.7	141.2	188.1	228.8	246.4	257.8

1 Preliminary actual figures for 1979

2 Revised intentions for 1980

Source: Statistics Canada 61-206

T A B L E 17
CENSUS VALUE ADDED IN GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES
AND PERCENTAGE ANALYSIS 1973-1978
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	<u>1973</u>		<u>1974</u>		<u>1975</u>		<u>1976</u>		<u>1977</u>		<u>1978</u>	
	(\$'000)	%	(\$'000)	%	(\$'000)	%	(\$'000)	%	(\$'000)	%	(\$'000)	%
Agriculture	46,953	31.1	69,396	40.3	35,318	24.8	67,105	37.7	47,203	27.5	52,666	22.9
Forestry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries	12,415	8.2	12,027	7.0	12,415	8.7	12,723	7.2	15,164	8.8	23,376	10.2
Trapping	108	0.1	107	0.1	87	0.1	115	0.1	138	0.1	192	0.1
Mining	199	0.1	124	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric Power	5,864	3.9	6,640	3.9	7,481	5.2	10,556	5.9	10,762	6.3	12,653	5.5
Manufacturing Industry	29,090	19.3	33,524	19.5	36,741	25.8	41,500	23.3	44,989	26.2	63,445	27.6
Construction	56,254	37.3	50,430	29.3	50,577	35.5	45,853	25.8	53,380	31.1	77,648	33.8
Grand Total	150,883	100.0	172,248	100.0	142,619	100.0	177,852	100.0	171,636	100.0	229,980	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada 61-202

T A B L E 18
TRADE AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Year	Value of Retail Trade (\$ Million)	Cheques Cleared (\$ Million)	Value of New Motor Vehicles Sold (\$'000)	No. of Motor Vehicles Sold	Life Insurance Sales (\$ Million)
1973	177.5	1,163.0	20,732	5,139	42.8
1974	206.9	1,468.6	23,797	5,359	51.6
1975	240.6	1,973.3	27,000	5,148	64.3
1976	262.2	2,099.7	29,821	5,336	73.4
1977	286.3	2,149.1	31,598	5,470	72.4
1978	335.5	2,568.4	42,163	6,824	87.3
1979	360.3	2,715.1	47,220	6,533	96.6
1980		3,377.7			
January	23.5	252.7	2,389	323	7.1
February	23.2	231.3	2,972	391	7.9
March	25.2	271.3	3,871	474	11.7
April	28.1	268.8	4,204	524	8.7
May	33.0	269.5	4,881	627	7.5
June	32.5	265.0	4,162	540	9.2
July	35.8	319.0	4,306	551	8.5
August	35.2	286.3	3,634	479	5.5
September	31.2	279.7	3,320	406	6.4
October	32.2	308.9	4,210	496	10.0
November	31.4	270.9	2,907	356	
December		354.3			

Source: Statistics Canada 11-003, 61-001, 63-007

T A B L E 19
VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE

Year	Total (\$'000)	Residential (\$'000)	Non-Residential (\$'000)
1975	70,456	35,973	34,483
1976	48,614	28,581	20,033
1977	68,961	40,094	28,867
1978	90,172	39,859	50,313
1979	78,764	48,976	29,788
1980 ¹	40,169	22,658	17,511

¹ Total, residential and non-residential figures for 1980 are from January to October inclusive.

Source: Statistics Canada 64-001

T A B L E 20
BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE OF DWELLING
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Single Family Dwellings	Semi-Detached	Apartment and Row Housing Units	Total
1976	950	58	113	1,121
1977	919	90	297	1,306
1978	922	118	571	1,611
1979	941	52	279	1,272
1980	466	28	67	561

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation

T A B L E 21
HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION
FOR P.E.I. BY QUARTER 1977-1980

Quarter	Starts	Completions	Under Construction
1977			
1st	35	94	122
2nd	339	57	404
3rd	209	215	398
4th	241	286	347
1978			
1st	237	133	446
2nd	336	282	499
3rd	310	284	523
4th	327	337	528
1979			
1st	230	334	419
2nd	262	117	554
3rd	347	421	477
4th	229	301	403
1980			
1st	93	184	311
2nd	84	170	225
3rd	173	137	261
4th	125	201	179

Source: Statistics Canada 64-002

T A B L E 22
SUBDIVISIONS APPROVED

Fiscal Year	Permanent Dwellings	Cottages	Other	Total
1974-75	387	52	36	475
1975-76	487	80	26	593
1976-77	423	76	39	538
1977-78	375	47	28	450
1978-79	461	78	40	579
1979-80	369	39	27	435

Source: Department of Community Affairs

T A B L E 23
FARM CASH RECEIPTS
(\$'000)

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Oats	103	105	114	296	431	668	934
Potatoes	41,620	24,961	48,855	31,081	26,707	29,743	44,996
Fruit	627	750	616	,687	1,189	745	1,220
Vegetables	1,637	2,465	1,814	1,420	2,124	2,581	2,250
Other Crops ¹	6,892	6,094	7,508	8,589	8,528	14,074	12,218
Total Crops	50,879	34,375	58,907	42,073	38,979	47,811	61,618
Cattle & Calves	9,993	14,281	12,563	14,584	18,493	22,462	26,296
Hogs	10,349	12,803	12,514	12,560	16,844	18,633	19,981
Sheep & Lambs	107	91	107	120	135	132	174
Dairy	8,190	11,192	12,008	12,641	14,519	17,579	21,685
Poultry	591	513	771	615	962	1,032	487
Eggs	1,531	1,612	1,762	1,885	1,891	2,095	2,256
Other Livestock & Products	529	712	736	911	1,120	1,287	1,329
Total Livestock & Products	31,290	41,204	40,461	43,316	53,964	63,220	72,208
Other Cash Receipts ²	3,358	9,322	4,087	4,543	7,623	7,869	7,681
Total Cash Receipts	85,527	84,901	103,455	89,932	100,566	118,900	141,507

Note: 1979 and 1980 figures are those available February 1981 and may be revised in the future.

1 Floriculture and nursery are included in other crops.

2 Other cash receipts is made up of forest and maple, dairy subsidy, deficiency payments, and provincial stabilization payments.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-001

T A B L E 24
INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS
(\$'000)

Year	Cash Receipts ¹ from Farm Production	Income ² in Kind	Realized ³ Gross Income	Operating and ⁴ Depreciation Charges	Realized ⁵ Net Income	Value of ⁶ Inventory Changes	Total ⁷ Net Income
1974	85,527	1,887	87,414	55,441	31,973	20,472	52,445
1975	84,901	1,813	86,714	62,646	24,068	-9,051	15,017
1976	103,455	2,023	105,478	68,237	37,241	6,879	44,120
1977	88,200	2,090	90,300	71,500	18,800	2,220	21,000
1978 r	101,000	2,430	103,000	81,200	21,800	4,700	26,500
1979 r	119,000	2,990	122,000	88,100	33,800	3,560	37,400
1980 p	141,000	3,090	144,000	103,000	41,100	-7,880	33,200

Note: Realized Gross Income (3) = (1 + 2) r revised
Realized Net Income (5) = (3 - 4) p projections
Total Net Income (7) = (3 + 6) - 4

1977-1980 figures have been rounded to three significant digits and thus the totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-202 (for 1974-1976) and P.E.I. Department of Agriculture and Forestry (for 1977-1980).

T A B L E 25
CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS 1974-1978
(\$ MILLION)

Year	Total ¹	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery ²	Livestock and Poultry ³
1974	253	171	49	32
1975	278	188	60	30
1976	293	195	66	32
1977	326	208	83	35
1978	397	233	105	59

1 All items have been rounded to \$ million and thus totals may not add due to rounding.

2 Automobiles and motor trucks are included in this area.

3 Livestock and poultry includes the value of animal and fur farms.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Agriculture and Forestry

T A B L E 26
INDICES OF FARM PRICES
INDEX NUMBER OF FARM PRICES
OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS – P.E.I.

	1971 = 100
1972	120.3
1973	210.5
1974	230.1
1975	209.0
1976	247.3
1977	221.2
1978	225.9
1979	256.5
1980 January	247.4
February	245.1
March	225.9
April	226.5
May	235.4
June	246.8
July	277.5
August	326.1
September	312.1
October	315.2
November	325.1
December	329.4

Source: Statistics Canada 62-003

T A B L E 27

COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA
1971 & 1976

	<u>1971</u>	<u>1976</u>
Total Number of Farms	3,462	3,054
Total Farm Population	16,115	12,279
Total Land Area	1,399,040	1,399,040
Area in Census Farms (Acres)	677,810	687,076
<u>Use of Farm Land</u>		
Improved Land	443,654	479,749
Cropland ¹	322,239	375,208
Pasture	98,623	89,866
Other	22,792	14,675
Unimproved Land	224,156	207,327
Woodland	173,029	169,339
Other	51,127	37,988
Total Capital Value ² (\$)	146,030,000	307,202,239
Value of Land & Buildings (\$)	90,371,300	202,480,157
Value of Machinery & Equipment (\$)	35,636,000	72,484,979
Value of Livestock & Poultry (\$)	20,016,110	32,237,103

1 = includes field, vegetable, fruit & nursery cropland.

2 = in 1971, data do not add because of rounding.

NOTE: Census Farm. This term is defined in the 1976 census as a farm, ranch or other agricultural holding of one acre or more with sales of agricultural products during the year 1975 of \$1,200 or more.

SOURCE: Statistics Canada 96 - 802

T A B L E 28
CENSUS FARMS CLASSIFIED BY ECONOMIC CLASS
1971 & 1976

Economic Class	1971		1976	
	No. of Farms	%	No. of Farms	%
Total No. of Farms	3,462	100	3,054	100
Value of Agricultural Products Sold				
\$100,000 & over			149	4.9
75,000 - 99,999	} 115	3.3	92	3.0
50,000 - 74,999			132	4.3
35,000 - 49,999			170	5.6
25,000 - 34,999	133	3.8	197	6.5
15,000 - 24,999	288	8.3	368	12.0
10,000 - 14,999	385	11.1	359	11.8
5,000 - 9,999	909	26.4	543	17.8
2,500 - 4,999	862	24.9	514	16.8
1,200 - 2,499	674	19.5	523	17.1
Institutional Farms	8	0.2	7	0.2

SOURCE: Statistics Canada 96 - 802

T A B L E 29
CENSUS FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM &
AGE OF OPERATOR, 1971 & 1976

	1971		1976	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Total Number of Farms	3,462	100.0	3,054	100.0
Farms classified by size of farm				
Under 3 acres	13	.4	15	.5
3 - 9 acres	25	.7	18	.6
10 - 69	302	8.7	284	9.3
70 - 129	1,029	29.8	753	24.7
130 - 179	718	20.8	533	17.4
180 - 239	569	16.5	528	17.3
240 - 399	566	16.3	572	18.7
400 - 559	141	4.1	207	6.8
560 - 759	60	1.7	76	2.5
760 - 1,119	19	.5	40	1.3
1,120 - 1,599	12	.3	18	.6
1,600 acres and over	8	.2	10	.3
Operators classified by age				
Operators reporting	3,462	100.0	3,054	100.0
Under 25	68	2.0	52	1.7
25 - 34	448	12.9	402	13.2
35 - 44	758	21.9	677	22.2
45 - 54	947	27.4	820	26.8
55 - 59	521	15.0	381	12.5
60 - 64	357	10.3	354	11.6
65 - 69	203	5.9	196	6.4
70 years & over	160	4.6	172	5.6

SOURCE: Statistics Canada 96 - 802

T A B L E 30
FISH LANDINGS AND VALUE (MILLIONS)

Year	Groundfish		Pelagic & Estuarial		Lobster & Shellfish		Irish Moss		Total	
	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$
1974	17.1	1.1	9.7	0.8	8.8	7.0	76.0	3.1	111.7	12.0
1975	14.9	1.1	5.4	0.5	11.4	9.1	41.7	1.6	73.4	10.7
1976	15.0	1.1	7.0	1.1	11.3	9.7	28.8	0.9	62.1	12.7
1977	22.5	2.1	5.5	1.2	11.8	10.8	30.1	1.1	70.0	15.2
1978	28.7	3.2	8.8	1.6	15.2	17.9	31.7	1.9	84.5	24.6
1979	34.0	4.3	10.6	1.9	16.7	20.3	42.9	2.7	104.2	29.1
1980 p	38.0	4.7	12.2	2.3	16.5	18.0	35.2	1.8	101.9	26.8

p preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries

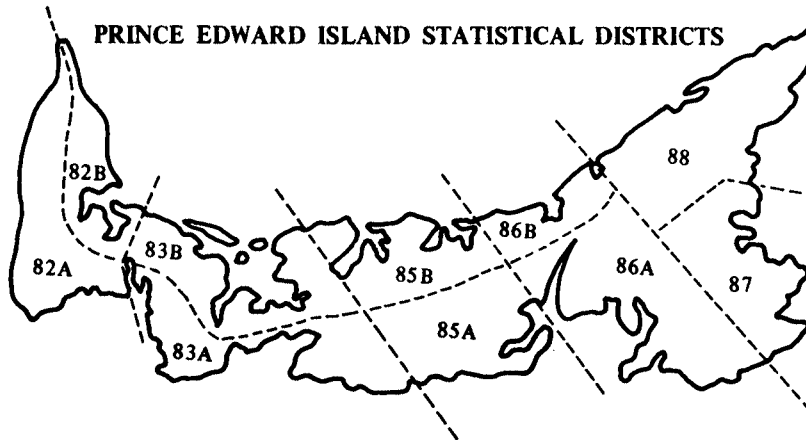
T A B L E 31

P.E.I. LOBSTER LANDING STATISTICS COMPARISON

Statistical District	Total Pounds					
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 p
88	2,375,494	2,414,672	2,481,839	2,877,981	3,206,820	2,937,160
87	1,733,639	1,345,988	1,610,007	1,820,085	2,137,880	1,886,197
86B	303,744	313,488	400,210	280,436	403,332	450,113
86A	46,714	85,589	223,508	420,984	211,584	212,899
85B	628,089	640,289	679,989	758,023	859,560	847,885
85A	57,000	1,702	3,288	51,081	24,244	57,527
83B	467,240	478,490	473,713	468,658	641,364	679,770
83A	307,925	406,591	401,083	562,314	425,372	384,910
82B	1,465,762	1,420,349	1,637,469	1,782,479	2,300,976	2,317,926
82A	1,202,062	1,398,710	1,167,774	2,093,096	1,622,144	1,960,225
Provincial Total Pounds	8,588,669	8,505,868	9,078,878	11,115,137	11,833,276	11,734,612
Dollar Value	8,135,523	8,510,471	10,012,037	16,648,676	18,073,895	15,458,618

p preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries



T A B L E 32
AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY P.E.I. FISHERMEN
SELECTED YEARS AND SPECIES
(CENTS PER POUND)

Year	Cod	Hake	Herring	Mackerel	Smelts	Lobster	Oysters
1919	2.5	2.0	2.0	5.6	6.0	8.0	4.6
1924	1.5	1.1	1.4	3.9	6.7	8.6	4.3
1929	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.9	7.4	8.4	3.2
1934	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.5	3.8	7.0	1.8
1939	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.4	3.9	6.6	2.8
1944	3.6	2.9	1.2	4.5	8.0	17.5	4.3
1949	2.6	1.9	1.2	3.8	9.2	20.3	4.1
1954	2.6	1.5	1.0	3.9	9.1	26.9	6.0
1959	2.9	1.5	1.9	7.0	11.9	33.9	13.2
1964	3.8	3.1	2.0	4.0	10.2	53.8	13.2
1969	4.7	4.1	1.5	2.4	8.5	65.6	19.2
1970	5.1	3.4	1.2	2.7	9.7	71.5	20.8
1971	5.6	3.9	1.4	2.2	10.2	71.5	20.9
1972	6.3	5.1	3.1	2.7	11.8	86.6	18.2
1973	8.2	5.9	4.7	3.7	15.5	97.1	18.6
1974	9.4	6.1	5.5	4.2	12.0	101.7	19.8
1975	9.8	7.4	7.3	5.2	9.1	94.7	23.3
1976	11.7	7.1	6.7	5.9	10.6	100.0	23.0
1977	14.6	8.9	7.6	6.8	10.8	110.2	24.5
1978	14.3	8.6	9.5	8.9	15.8	150.0	27.7
1979	18.0	9.7	11.5	10.6	17.8	152.7	33.2
1980 p	17.1	11.2	14.1	12.0	10.0	131.7	45.0

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries

p preliminary

T A B L E 33
TOURISM STATISTICS MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31
AUTO AND AIR

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Number of Tourist Parties	216,000	222,000	213,013	207,852	212,786	213,403	215,544

MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31
AMOUNT EXPENDED BY TOURISTS BY CATEGORY
ALL MODES¹ (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gas and Oil	4.3	4.5	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.5	5.1
Auto Repair & Maintenance	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Food & Beverages (excluding alcohol)	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.6
Alcoholic Beverages	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3
Restaurant Meal & Beverages	6.6	6.7	5.7	6.3	7.0	8.7	9.8
Accommodation	7.0	7.6	6.7	7.0	7.6	9.0	10.1
Recreation & Entertainment	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.8
Handicrafts	2.3	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.0
Other	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.7	2.5	3.8	4.3
Total	29.0	30.1	26.5	29.4	32.7	38.6	43.4

1 Auto, Air, Bus and Cruise Ship

Note: 1980 data are preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism, Industry and Energy, Tourism Division

T A B L E 34
TOURISM STATISTICS - 1980 SEASON

Exit Point Location (May 15 - October 31)

	Spring (May 15 - June 11)	Summer (June 12 - Sept. 12)	Fall (Sept. 13 - Oct. 31)	
<u>Auto</u>				
Borden & Wood Islands Parties	14,289	154,981	26,077	
Percent	6.6	71.9	12.1	
<u>Air</u>				
Charlottetown Parties	2,924	13,401	3,872	
Percent	1.4	6.2	1.8	Total
Total Parties	17,213	168,382	29,949	215,544
Percent	8.0	78.1	13.9	100.0

Air and Auto Parties (May 15 - October 31)

Origin

<u>Tourist Origin</u>	<u>Parties</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Newfoundland	3,266	1.7
Nova Scotia	65,673	33.6
New Brunswick	50,789	26.0
Quebec	19,953	10.2
Ontario	31,265	16.0
Other Canada	3,817	1.9
New England	8,953	4.6
Other States	10,459	5.4
Other World	<u>1,172</u>	<u>0.6</u>
Total	195,347	100.0

T A B L E 34 (CONT'D)

Air and Auto Parties (May 15 - October 31)

Purpose of Trip

Purpose of Trip	Parties	Percent
Convention	3,879	1.8
Business	20,476	9.5
Shopping	5	0.0
Sightseeing	90,959	42.2
Visiting Friends/Relatives	61,214	28.4
Personal Affairs	5,388	2.5
Outdoor Recreation/Sports	26,296	12.2
Commuting	646	0.3
Other	<u>6,681</u>	<u>3.1</u>
Total	215,544	100.0

Auto and Air (May 15 - October 31)

Accommodation Usage

Accommodation Type	Parties	Percent
Hotel/Motel	64,232	29.8
Cabins and Cottages	14,010	6.5
Tourist Home	8,622	4.0
Owned, Borrowed Vacation Home	2,155	1.0
Friends', Relatives' Accommodation	52,377	24.3
Federal Campground	9,915	4.6
Provincial Campground	21,986	10.2
Commercial Campground, Trailer Park	35,565	16.5
Farm Vacation Home	1,509	0.7
Other Accommodation	<u>5,173</u>	<u>2.4</u>
Total	215,514	100.0

Note: 1980 data are preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Tourism, Industry and Energy, Tourism Division

T A B L E 35

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF P.E.I. MANUFACTURING
ESTABLISHMENTS - MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY¹

Year	Establish- ments	Production & Related Workers				Cost of Fuel & Electricity (\$'000)	Cost of Materials & Supplies (\$'000)	Value of Shipments of goods of own Manufacture (\$'000)	Value Added (\$'000)
		Male	Female	Man Hrs. Paid (\$'000)	Wages (\$'000)				
1974	138	1,273	468	3,699	11,277	1,627	65,363	94,142	29,776
1975	117	1,361	456	3,817	13,090	2,234	74,173	108,562	34,132
1976	106	1,278	379	2,560	14,262	2,356	76,883	116,152	37,173
1977	104	1,299	457	3,792	16,263	2,902	84,676	130,374	42,016
1978	130	1,669	559	4,747	22,189	3,523	114,832	171,451	58,038

¹ These statistics refer to the production activity of manufacturing establishments.

Source: Statistics Canada Survey of Manufacturers 31-203

T A B L E 36

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
TOTAL ACTIVITY¹

Year	Working Owners & Partners	Administrative office and other employees			Total Employees		Cost of Materials, Supplies & Goods for Resale (\$'000)	Value of Shipments & other Revenue (\$'000)	Value Added (\$'000)
		Male	Female	Salaries (\$'000)	Number	Salaries & Wages (\$'000)			
1974	40	388	134	4,213	2,263	15,490	77,053	109,223	33,524
1975	40	411	125	5,017	2,353	18,107	88,736	125,800	36,741
1976	33	347	134	5,218	2,138	19,481	88,954	132,550	41,500
1977	28	360	135	5,808	2,251	22,071	99,557	148,228	44,989
1978	39	405	148	7,553	2,781	29,742	148,366	210,392	63,445

¹ These statistics refer to the total activity of manufacturing firms and therefore include non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments and activities of separate head offices, sales offices, and auxiliary units.

Source: Statistics Canada Survey of Manufacturers 31-203

Note: In March 1979, a survey of manufacturing employment which included employees and working owners/partners was carried out by the Prince Edward Island Department of Development. There are approximately 236 manufacturing firms on P.E.I., 212 of which were included in the survey. Survey results indicated an estimated average annual 1978 employment of 3,392. Average estimated peak employment for the May - September period was 4,187. Manufacturing employment as of March, 1979, was 3,133.

T A B L E 37
VALUE ADDED IN MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY
BY MAJOR GROUP AND INDUSTRY
P.E.I. 1974-1978
(\$'000)

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Food & Beverage Industry	20,543	23,509	25,968	31,394	41,620
Fish Products Industry	4,448	4,314	5,401	6,990	10,044
Dairy Products Industry	3,391	4,489	6,518	7,637	9,583
Other Food and Beverage	12,704	14,706	14,049	16,767	21,993
Wood Industries	721	x	925	1,002	2,116
Furniture & Fixtures Industry	x	x	82	32	130
Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries	2,683	2,766	2,865	x	4,209
Machinery Industries	x	915	1,163	1,119	1,375
Non-metallic Mineral Products Industries	100	167	112	402	696
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	x	x	173	x	517
Total All Industries	29,776	34,132	37,173	42,016	58,038

x confidential

Source: Statistics Canada 31-203

T A B L E 38
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
DEMAND FOR POWER (ABILITY TO MEET)
1976 - 1981
M.W.

	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 ¹	1981 ¹
Gross Capability	113	112	112	112	132	132
Firm power peak load on province	92	95	98	98	101	105
Indicated reserve	21	17	14	14	31	27
Indicated reserve as percentage of firm peak power load	22.8	17.9	14.3	14.3	30.7	25.7

1 1980 and 1981 are estimates.

Note: Includes receipts of firm power from other provinces.

Source: Statistics Canada 57-204

ELECTRIC ENERGY AVAILABLE

<u>Year</u>	<u>MKWH</u>
1974	383
1975	418
1976	445
1977	452
1978	478
1979	514
1980 January	48
February	43
March	45
April	41
May	40
June	38
July	42
August	42
September	40
October	43
November	43
December	

Source: Statistics Canada 11-003

T A B L E 39
SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS CUBIC METERS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1974 - 1980

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*
Motor Gasoline	182,111	179,092	182,588	186,243	193,076	203,988	167,983
Diesel	71,510	74,052	51,010	78,343	58,002	61,856	41,333
Light Fuel Oil	149,693	144,449	154,143	150,011	153,825	146,642	117,634
Heavy Fuel Oil	162,724	159,387	169,875	151,441	94,869	76,070	51,347
Other	84,222	80,091	81,362	78,660	77,866	63,124	54,641
Total	650,260	637,071	638,978	644,698	577,638	551,680	432,938

* Figures are from January - October 1980 inclusive.

Source: Statistics Canada 45-004

SCHEDULE OF GASOLINE SALES FOR THE
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31
(GALLONS)

Fiscal Year	Taxed Gasoline (net)	Tax Exempt Gasoline			
		Farmer	Fisherman	Other	Total
1976	37,303,000	978,000	1,157,000	750,000	2,885,000
1977	37,449,000	904,000	1,243,000	786,000	2,933,000
1978	38,827,000	715,000	1,227,000	592,000	2,534,000
1979	41,115,000	641,000	1,280,000	370,000	2,291,000
1980	42,319,000	608,000	1,394,000	373,000	2,375,000

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance

T A B L E 40
TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS
FERRY

Borden - Cape Tormentine Service

Year	Autos	Trailers & Campers	Trucks	Tractor Trailers	Buses	Total Vehicles	Rail Cars	Passengers
1976	432,471	52,082	66,083	45,820	2,972	599,428	25,758	1,457,654
1977	437,885	51,078	80,742	55,331	3,234	628,270	23,485	1,476,394
1978	447,107	47,950	96,366	62,598	3,232	657,253	22,197	1,517,957
1979	442,465	46,609	105,230	66,608	3,356	664,268	19,684	1,583,471
1980	464,234	38,741	88,079	70,772	3,471	665,297	13,345	1,552,555

Northumberland Ferries Limited

Date	Passengers	Autos	Trucks, Recreation Vehicles and Buses
Apr. 23 - Dec. 2/76	507,196	144,788	51,092
Apr. 28 - Dec. 10/77	497,507	138,436	55,286
Apr. 21 - Dec. 10/78	527,768	151,797	50,034
Apr. - Dec. /79	552,067	159,485	53,409
Apr. 19 - Dec. 14/80	541,328	149,440	58,085

P.E.I. - Magdalen Islands

Year	No. of Voyages	Passengers	Autos	Trucks	Trailers	Bicycles	Heavy Machinery
1976	274	43,803	11,577	2,968	1,090	1,628	29
1977	274	48,387	12,720	3,284	1,315	1,806	42
1978	274	47,984	12,803	3,234	1,221	1,595	33
1979	286	54,684	14,548	3,301	1,569	2,069	21
1980	290	49,184	13,180	3,886	1,098	1,839	36

Source: P.E.I. Department of Highways and Public Works

T A B L E 40 (CONT'D)

Rail Carload Freight

Year	Inward	Outward	Total
1977	5,898	6,447	12,345
1978	5,451	5,854	11,305
1979	5,426	4,425	9,851
1980	4,266	2,676	6,942
% Change 1979/80	-21.4	-39.5	-29.5

1980 Bus Service

P.E.I. to Amherst, N.S. and Moncton, N.B.

	Amherst	Moncton
Passengers from P.E.I. arriving	6,836	11,448
Passengers destined P.E.I. leaving	11,032	7,278

Intra-Provincial Bus Service - Island Transit Co-Operative Ltd.

	Number of Passengers	
	1979	1980
Charlottetown - Souris	3,102	1,768
Charlottetown - Tignish	10,802	8,591
Charlottetown - New Glasgow (summer service June-Sept.)	2,574	2,221
Total	16,478	12,580

Air Passengers

	To P.E.I.				From P.E.I.				Total			
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1977	1978	1979	1980	1977	1978	1979	1980
Eastern Provincial Airways	45,038	45,767	49,278	45,237	44,513	44,986	46,837	44,500	89,551	90,753	96,115	89,737
Air Canada	28,000	28,500	26,718	33,655	28,057	28,284	36,051	36,413	56,057	56,784	62,769	70,068

Source: P.E.I. Department of Highways and Public Works

T A B L E 41
MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS

Year	Cars	Trucks	Trailers	Other	Total
1974	39,430	11,685	4,858	2,266	58,239
1975	40,661	11,656	5,265	4,782	62,364
1976	41,938	12,288	5,739	3,890	63,855
1977	44,106	13,380	5,887	4,460	67,833
1978	46,352	14,016	6,489	4,827	71,684
1979	47,632	15,430	6,972	5,649	75,631
1980	47,608	15,864	6,986	5,653	76,111

Note: Other includes buses, motorcycles, farm trucks, snowmobiles and all other vehicles.

Source: Highway Safety Division

T A B L E 42
SCHOOL ENROLMENT¹

School Year	Elementary (1-6)	Secondary (7-12)	Child Development	Total
1974-75	14,965	13,822	208	28,995
1975-76	14,384	14,128	131	28,643
1976-77	13,838	14,369	152	28,359
1977-78	13,598	14,300	156	28,054
1978-79	13,250	14,082	160	27,492
1979-80	13,018	13,830	179	27,027
1980-81	12,902	13,527	229	26,658

¹ Enrolment figures are for public schools, including vocational high schools and private schools.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education

T A B L E 43
POST SECONDARY ENROLMENTS

School Year	University of Prince Edward Island			Holland College	
	Full-time	Part-time	Summer	Full-time	Part-time
1974-75	1,397	828	1,224	604	761
1975-76	1,463	887	1,224	791	1,759
1976-77	1,478	854	1,107	765	1,443
1977-78	1,533	812	1,107	777	1,353
1978-79	1,390	816	989	778	1,991
1979-80	1,332	725	959	695	2,409
1980-81	1,321	705	983	730 p	2,800 p

p preliminary

Source: Registrar's office: University of Prince Edward Island and Holland College.

T A B L E 44
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION ENROLMENTS

School Year	Full time ¹	Part time ²	Vocational High School	Apprenticeship Training ³	ETC ⁴	BTSD ⁵	Adult Night Classes ⁶	WAT ⁷
1976-77	1,370	306	791	288	201	589	789	38
1977-78	1,015	600	796	306	136	495	737	48
1978-79	1,209	693	735	393	113	408	420	57
1979-80	2,284 ⁹		673	305	154	286	501	60
1980-81					121			52 ⁸

1 Students are in attendance for six hours training per day.

2 Students are in attendance for half days or three hours training per day.

3 Six weeks (30 hours per week) training periods.

4 Employment Training Corps. Figures for E.T.C. are given by calendar year not by school year; therefore, 1976-77 figures represents E.T.C. figure for 1976 calendar year, . . . , 1980-81 figure represents E.T.C. figure for 1980 calendar year.

5 B.T.S.D. includes Basic Training for Skill Development, Basic Job Readiness (B.J.R.), Occupational Exploratory Training (O.E.T.), and Career Exploration for Women (C.E.W.)

6 Adult Aducation Classes

7 Work Adjustment Training figures for W.A.T. are for April of former year to March of latter year.

8 1980-81 figure is from April 1980 to February 12, 1981.

9 1979-80 figure includes part time.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Labour, Holland College and Occupational Training Centre

T A B L E 45
EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURES

Fiscal Year	Vocational & Post Secondary (\$) ¹	Elementary & Secondary (\$) ²	Total (\$)
1974-75	11,563,868	30,626,979	42,190,847
1975-76	13,070,806	38,763,219	51,834,025
1976-77	11,691,345	42,095,097	53,786,442
1977-78	14,560,286	45,354,648	59,914,934
1978-79	15,668,612	48,884,059	64,552,671
1979-80	16,676,090	53,732,878	70,408,968

1 Figures include expenditures on manpower training programs for years 1974-75 and 1975-76. Commencing in 1976-77 the costs of manpower training programs appear as expenditures of the P.E.I. Department of Labour and are not included as an educational expenditure.

2 Elementary and secondary includes grants to regional school boards; the provincial library services; community service programs operated under the Division of Youth, Fitness and Recreation; school construction; and programs operated directly by the Department of Education, as well as administrative costs for the Department.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education

T A B L E 46
HEALTH AND HOSPITAL CARE STATISTICS

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Practicing Physicians	119	129	129 ¹	135 ¹	136 ²	132 ²	140 ²
Physicians per '000 Population	1.03	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.08	1.13
Total Bed Capacity				1,883	1,931	1,915	1,899
— Active Treatment Hospitals				686	694	678	662
— Liscensed Nursing Homes				263	278	278	278
— Other Institutions (includes Homes for the Aged, Alcoholic Treatment Foundation, Hillsborough and Riverside Hospitals, CFB Summerside, Sanitorium)				934	959	959	959
Bed Capacity per '000 population				15.7	15.8	15.6	15.3

1 Includes all physicians who may be part-time/semi-active, and 12 physicians who are employed in government hospitals.

2 Does not include physicians who are employed in government hospitals.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission

T A B L E 47
ACTIVE TREATMENT HOSPITALS

Calendar Year	Expenditures \$	Rate of Growth of Expenditure %	Cost Per Capita \$	Rate of Growth of Cost Per Capita %
1974	11,777,124	17.6	102.41	16.6
1975	14,782,050	25.5	126.43	23.4
1976	16,361,537	10.7	138.66	9.8
1977 ¹	18,412,357	12.5	153.18	10.5
1978 ¹	20,488,266	11.3	167.93	9.6
1979 ¹	22,807,985	11.3	183.49	9.3

1 1977 represents the fiscal year 1977-1978; 1978 represents the fiscal year 1978-1979 and 1979 represents the fiscal year 1979-1980.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission

T A B L E 48
PHYSICIANS' SERVICES

Fiscal Year	Total Number of Claims	Claims Amount \$	Cost Per Capita \$
1973-74	395,017	4,287,068	37.28
1974-75	460,542	5,191,676	44.37
1975-76	477,679	5,703,125	47.93
1976-77	510,626	6,364,609	53.94
1977-78	528,832	7,124,652	59.37
1978-79	571,074	7,997,270	65.55
1979-80	557,515	8,667,314	69.73

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission

T A B L E 49

**P.E.I. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES
PROVINCIAL SERVICELOAD TRENDS - JANUARY 1980 - DECEMBER 1980**

Service	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Adoption	120	118	127	n/a	n/a	n/a	119	124	125	124	125	127
Children-in-Care	306	314	298	n/a	n/a	n/a	261	264	263	256	245	226
Counselling	252	251	230	n/a	n/a	n/a	249	254	256	268	267	263
Day Care	178	183	187	n/a	n/a	n/a	191	199	254	264	271	275
Financial Assistance	4084	4113	4098	n/a	n/a	n/a	3843	3840	3855	3946	4032	4157
Foster Parents	184	185	183	n/a	n/a	n/a	163	159	157	158	157	163
Home Helper	139	137	132	n/a	n/a	n/a	134	129	125	133	137	135
Juvenile Delinquent	62	53	50	n/a	n/a	n/a	67	56	62	61	65	68
Nutrition	158	154	158	n/a	n/a	n/a	196	174	181	192	198	196
Protection	113	108	106	n/a	n/a	n/a	108	100	104	106	112	119
Rehabilitation	140	141	130	n/a	n/a	n/a	129	125	117	121	118	119
Speech Therapy	224	235	227	n/a	n/a	n/a	236	237	229	225	224	220
Visiting Homemaker	371	356	360	n/a	n/a	n/a	397	385	386	399	383	402
Other	17	18	16	n/a	n/a	n/a	2	2	6	6	9	7
Total Services	6348	6366	6302	n/a	n/a	n/a	6095	6048	6120	6259	6343	6477
Total Caseload	5467	5485	5448	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5329	5355	5481	5553	5676
Refusals	60	68	40	n/a	n/a	n/a	32	39	31	30	33	27
One Month Only	291	218	171	n/a	n/a	n/a	115	106	91	132	101	115
Intake Reviews	96	76	81	n/a	n/a	n/a	11	14	8	9	9	8

Note: Social Services Branch implemented a new management Information System effective April 1, 1980. As a result, some of the data, commencing the same date, are not available (indicated in the above table by "n/a"); some of the data are not accurate ("one month only" figures are low); and some of the data (children-in-Care and Juvenile Delinquent Services) are not comparable to data prior to April 1, 1980 as the coding structure for these two services was changed on April 1st, 1980.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Health and Social Services, Special Services Division

T A B L E 50
CRIME STATISTICS

Offenses	Actual Offenses				Offenses Cleared by Charge			
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1976	1977	1978	1979
Murder & Homicide	3	1	2	0	2	1	2	0
Rape & Other Sexual Offenses	15	10	14	21	6	7	7	9
Wounding, Assault & Attempted Murder	206	223	228	277	61	61	38	73
Robbery	4	6	2	3	1	3	2	3
Break & Enter	499	451	402	516	149	130	94	151
Theft of Motor Vehicle	105	86	107	97	31	25	19	36
Theft over \$200	99	139	204	170	26	21	31	29
Theft under \$200	754	882	844	894	100	136	121	111
Possession of Stolen Goods & Frauds	107	276	141	227	50	120	29	81
Possession of Offensive Weapons	51	43	49	25	30	15	13	12
Other Criminal Code	1,270	1,412	1,397	1,646	191	220	190	284
Federal Statutes	214	274	188	174	186	241	164	113
Provincial Statutes	2,619	3,007	3,265	3,010	2,284	2,645	2,888	2,754
Municipal By-Laws	18	7	10	12	3	—	11	2
Narcotic & Food and Drug Act Violations	245	179	186	267	126	102	97	156
Total	6,209	6,996	7,039	7,341	3,246	3,721	3,706	3,814

Source: R.C.M.P. "L" Division (P.E.I. Department of Justice Annual Report)

T A B L E 51
PERSONS HELD IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND JAILS

	Lock-Ups				Remand				Sentenced			
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1977	1978	1979	1980	1977	1978	1979	1980
<u>Sleepy Hollow Correctional Centre²</u>												
Male	1,459	1,062	1,000	1,009	65	63	114	90	370	370	729	774
Female	59	34	30	28	2	7	6	3	4	6	15	29
Juvenile ¹	21	6	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,539	1,102	1,035	1,046	67	70	120	93	374	376	744	803
<u>Prince County</u>												
Male	866	1,061	972	947	62	80	58	33	352	288	140	42
Female	28	38	41	29	4	—	3	1	6	9	—	—
Juvenile ¹	—	7	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Total	894	1,106	1,031	990	66	80	61	34	358	297	143	42
<u>Kings County</u>												
Male	368	362	348	327	13	19	3	—	147	166	64	31
Female	4	1	8	21	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Juvenile ¹	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	373	364	357	348	13	19	3	—	148	166	64	31
Grand Total	2,806	2,572	2,423	2,384	146	169	184	127	880	839	952	876

1 Figures given do not indicate male or female lockups.

2 As of 13 February 1979, Queens County jail was closed and prisoners from Queens County were held in Sleepy Hollow Correctional Centre.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Justice

T A B L E 52
ENTRIES UNDER THE SUPREME COURT
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

Fiscal Year	Cases	Liens	Chattel Mortgages	Book Debts	Judgments	Divorces
1974	1,297	4,942	8,074	567	579	112
1975	1,603	4,141	7,771	586	702	130
1976	1,568	4,370	8,686	1,147	811	164
1977	1,781	4,952	10,141	853	884	173
1978	1,715	5,954	13,623	1,009	966	166
1979	2,092	5,510	14,432	1,160	1,034	220
1980	1,971	5,166	13,605	1,391	955	194

Source: Supreme Court Law Courts, P.E.I.

T A B L E 53

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE (\$)
YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1978, 1979 AND 1980, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

	1978	1979	1980
Government of Canada			
Equalization (note 1)	\$62,373,000	\$68,664,000	\$80,426,000
Subsidies	658,982	658,982	658,982
Development Plan	19,368,034	20,092,959	20,274,082
Manpower Training	3,278,330	3,171,902	3,490,283
Canada Assistance Plan	7,377,324	9,978,291	10,267,857
Established Programs Financing ³	16,494,499	23,087,002	31,558,197
Other	<u>4,886,732</u>	<u>6,202,556</u>	<u>3,517,398</u>
Total	\$114,436,901	\$131,855,692	\$150,192,799
Percent Increase over Previous Year	6.2%	15.2%	13.9%
Provincial Government			
Taxes and Revenue Guarantee	\$71,760,235	\$83,617,898	\$92,384,093
Licenses, Permits & Fees	8,895,491	9,592,345	8,660,773
Liquor Control Commission	6,482,256	6,688,569	7,506,780
Fines and Penalties	437,222	523,001	501,681
Miscellaneous Rents	190,462	134,681	133,167
Other (note 2)	<u>7,329,535</u>	<u>9,732,010</u>	<u>13,248,332</u>
Total	\$95,095,201	\$110,288,504	\$122,434,826
Percent Increase over Previous Year	10.9%	16.0%	11.0%
Total Revenue Received	<u>\$209,532,102</u>	<u>\$242,144,196</u>	<u>\$272,627,625</u>
Percent Increase over Previous Year	8.3%	15.6%	12.6%
Note 1			
Payments for Fiscal 1979-80	\$79,053,000		
Adjustments: 1977-78		332,000	
1978-79	<u>1,195,000</u>	<u>863,000</u>	
	\$80,248,000		
Reciprocal Taxation Agreement	<u>178,000</u>		
	<u>\$80,426,000</u>		
Note 2			
Sales (Excluding Liquor Control Act)	2,649,855		
Investment Interest	<u>10,598,477</u>		
	<u>\$13,248,332</u>		

³ 1978, 1979 and 1980 figures for Post-Secondary Education, Hospital Insurance Agreement, and Medicare are included in Established Programs Financing.

Note: Figures given are for operational revenue, they do not include capital assets.

Source: Department of Finance, Accounting Services.

T A B L E 54

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND EXPENDITURES (\$)
YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1978, 1979 AND 1980, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS**

	1978	1979	1980
Department of Agriculture and Forestry	\$ 10,803,585	\$ 13,741,927	\$ 15,516,983
P.E.I. Land Development Corporation	1,306,494	974,433	1,142,352
P.E.I. Grain Elevators Corporation	141,195	262,005	315,499
Department of Municipal Affairs	5,768,037	6,824,416	6,138,277
Land Use Commission	82,748	78,190	74,357
Department of Development	996,616	1,195,981	1,281,350
Department of Education	59,914,934	64,552,670	70,408,969
Department of Environment	1,870,443	1,919,305	1,999,592
Department of Tourism, Parks & Conservation	3,612,130	3,760,622	4,050,655
Executive Council	555,668	635,428	640,734
Intergovernmental Affairs			3,624
Department of Finance	2,569,127	2,888,597	3,253,942
Department of Fisheries	2,080,790	2,245,924	2,295,930
Department of Health	11,263,357	12,218,062	12,674,899
Hospital Services Commission	22,622,766	25,351,249	28,673,321
Health Services Commission	8,502,600	9,447,024	10,028,743
P.E.I. Addiction Foundation	1,268,227	1,703,676	1,832,718
Department of Industry & Commerce	1,441,233	2,570,791	3,701,070
Market Development Centre	888,746	950,217	1,165,975
P.E.I. Lending Authority	461,324	485,764	753,958
Industrial Enterprises Inc.	1,213,900	7,975,538	5,343,933
P.E.I. Energy Corporation			92,926
Department of Justice & Attorney General	3,936,132	4,391,551	5,258,833
Department of Labour	3,880,857	4,322,851	3,943,760
Legislation	492,036	805,317	881,134
Department of Provincial Secretary	1,606,215	1,838,139	2,004,023
Rentalsman	45,140	41,716	52,001
Department of Highways	12,678,162	14,276,001	15,311,896
Department of Public Works	5,842,987	6,267,439	7,140,702
Department of Social Services	21,875,210	24,823,077	28,056,529
Other Current Expenditures	5,401,026	6,211,473	10,851,551
Debt Charges	18,781,809	21,406,982	26,546,840
P.E.I. Housing Corporation	3,213,018	3,414,369	3,126,219
	<u>\$ 215,117,012</u>	<u>\$ 247,580,734</u>	<u>\$ 274,563,295</u>
Percent Increase (Decrease)	11.0%	15.1%	10.9%
Surplus (Deficit)	(5,584,910)	(5,436,538)	(1,935,670)

Note: Because of the recent government reorganization the schedule of reclassifications of the 1979-80 expenditures to conform to the 1980-81 presentation is contained in the appendix in Estimates of Revenue and Expenditure of the Province of Prince Edward Island, for the fiscal year ending March 31st, 1981.

Source: Department of Finance, Accounting Services

T A B L E 55
REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES BY ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT,
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS BASIS, 1974-1979, P.E.I.
(\$ MILLION)

<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1979</u>
Federal						
Current Expenditures	50	57	75	86	91	102
Transfers to Persons	68	83	95	110	120	124
Subsidies & Assistance	25	49	39	45	50	52
Interest on Debt	9	11	12	15	16	17
Transfers to Government	78	109	129	133	147	155
Capital Expenditure	3	5	4	4	8	7
Capital Consumption Allowance	-6	-7	-8	-8	-9	-10
Canada Pension Plan	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>10</u>
Total (1)	<u>229</u>	<u>310</u>	<u>351</u>	<u>391</u>	<u>430</u>	<u>457</u>
Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals						
Current Expenditure	101	129	157	173	191	229
Transfers to Persons	17	20	22	27	32	34
Subsidies & Assistance	7	4	4	4	7	7
Interest on Debt	14	14	16	17	19	20
Capital Expenditure	18	32	19	28	40	47
-Capital Consumption Allowance	<u>-10</u>	<u>-12</u>	<u>-14</u>	<u>-15</u>	<u>-17</u>	<u>-19</u>
Total (2)	<u>147</u>	<u>187</u>	<u>204</u>	<u>234</u>	<u>272</u>	<u>318</u>
Revenues						
Federal - Total (3) *	<u>63</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>113</u>
Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals						
Federal Transfers (4)	78	109	129	133	147	155
Taxes & Other Revenues (5)	<u>66</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>86</u>	<u>101</u>	<u>109</u>	<u>123</u>
Total	<u>144</u>	<u>188</u>	<u>215</u>	<u>231</u>	<u>256</u>	<u>278</u>
Own Source Revenues (3) + (5)	129	158	180	196	208	236
Total Expenditure (1) + (2) - (4)	<u>298</u>	<u>388</u>	<u>426</u>	<u>492</u>	<u>555</u>	<u>620</u>
Overall (Deficit)	(169)	(230)	(246)	(296)	(347)	(384)

* Principally Direct and Indirect Taxes

Source: Statistics Canada 13-213

T A B L E 56

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL IN P.E.I.

Year Quarter	General Government		Federal Government Enterprise	
	Total Payroll (\$'000)	Average Number of Employees	Total Payroll (\$'000)	Average Number of Employees
1974				
Jan. - March	2,780	1,333	2,132	833
Apr. - June	3,902	1,591	2,210	889
July - Sept.	3,705	1,698	2,407	1,010
Oct. - Dec.	4,099	1,545	2,500	874
Total	14,486	1,542	9,249	902
1975				
Jan. - March	3,506	1,459	2,419	863
Apr. - June	4,396	1,572	2,607	905
July - Sept.	4,435	1,743	3,374	1,040
Oct. - Dec.	n/a	1,626	3,070	910
Total	n/a	1,600	11,470	930
1976				
Jan. - March	4,465	1,614	2,537	893
Apr. - June	9,184	2,661	3,082	919
July - Sept.	8,853	2,782	4,137	1,008
Oct. - Dec.	9,625	2,651	2,792	885
Total	32,127	2,427	12,548	926
1977				
Jan. - March	9,156	2,691	3,462	897
Apr. - June	10,477	2,761	3,280	989
July - Sept.	11,061	2,894	3,963	1,040
Oct. - Dec.	9,895	2,781	3,101	911
Total	40,589	2,782	13,806	959
1978				
Jan. - March	10,891	2,809	3,638	906
Apr. - June	10,466	2,918	3,448	941
July - Sept.	11,494	2,987	4,041	998
Oct. - Dec.	10,217	2,724	3,247	885
Total	43,068	2,860	14,374	933
1979				
Jan. - March	11,207	2,667	3,702	868
Apr. - June	10,676	2,781	3,821	910
July - Sept.	12,090	2,852	4,428	999
Oct. - Dec.	10,949	2,660	3,570	885
Total	44,922	2,740	15,521	916
1980				
Jan. - March	12,114	2,670	4,250	854
Apr. - June	11,919	2,794	3,777	854
July - Sept.	13,219	2,821	4,503	944
Oct. - Dec.	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—

Source: Statistics Canada 72-004

T A B L E 57
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

	Classified Employees		Unclassified Employees		Total Employees	
	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time
1976	2,428		1,170		3,598	
1977	2,415		1,126		3,541	
1978	2,383		1,183		3,566	
1979	2,430		1,253		3,683	
1980	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time
Agriculture and Forestry	179	4	100	4	279	8
Community Affairs	96		35		131	
Education	67	2	47	34	114	36
Finance	139		3	1	142	1
Fisheries	26		14		40	
Health & Social Services	996	51	333	184	1,329	235
Highways & Public Works	438		436	1	874	1
Justice & Attorney General	120		35	2	155	2
Labour	31		17		48	
Tourism, Industry & Energy	26		34	2	60	2
Civil Service Commission	16		5	2	21	2
Energy Corporation	1		2		3	
Executive Council	4		7		11	
Hospital & Health Services Comm.	67		3		70	
Housing Corporation	50		7		57	
Land Development Corporation	12		2		14	
Land Use Commission	1		1		2	
Lending Authority	16		3		19	
Liquor Control Commission	74		44		118	
Milk Commission	2		1		3	
Policy & Priorities Board	3		4		7	
Office of the Provincial Auditor						
General	15		3		18	
Public Utilities Commission	7		1		8	
Rentalsman	1		1		2	
Treasury Board	9		1		10	
Workers Compensation Board	14		2		16	
Total	2,410	57	1,141	230	3,551	287

Note: Prior to 1980 comparable figures by department/agency are not available due to the government reorganization. Figures are recorded as of December each year.

Source: Civil Service Commission

T A B L E 58
LOCAL GOVERNMENT STATISTICS

Calendar Year	Number of Incorporated Municipalities	Grants		Principal Amounts Outstanding			
		Per Capita Grant ¹ (\$'000)	Fire-Fighting Assistance Grants (\$'000)	Debentures Gauranteed (\$'000)	Bank Credits Gauranteed (\$'000)	S.T.P. ² Loans (\$'000)	M.D.L. ³ Loans (\$'000)
1974	35	844.5	34.0	3,515.3	123.5	2,650.5	300.8
1975	35	1,500.0	23.3	3,729.4	116.4	3,656.9	293.2
1976	36	1,700.0	17.3	4,390.4	605.5 ⁴	4,311.3	579.1 ³
1977	37	1,760.0	16.2	3,756.4	292.4	3,771.0	560.1
1978	38	1,940.0	22.3	3,158.3	284.2	2,180.0	526.1
1979	38	1,980.0	25.0	4,139.6	405.4	1,598.8	490.2

1 In 1974 figures include fire fighting, sewage treatment and community improvement committee grants.

2 Sewage treatment plant loans.

3 Prior to 1976, two large loans to City of Charlottetown were omitted (now included) from Municipal Development Loan Board (M.D.L.).

4 Outstanding amount as of 31 December 1976.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Community Affairs.