



PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
49TH ANNUAL
STATISTICAL REVIEW
2022



PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Forty-Ninth Annual

STATISTICAL REVIEW

2022



Prepared by:

P.E.I. Statistics Bureau
Department of Finance
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Government of Prince Edward Island
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Welcome to the 2022 Annual Statistical Review

The Annual Statistical Review is an important reference document produced by the Government of Prince Edward Island.

The availability of up-to-date, accurate and impartial statistics is vital for government decision-makers, the private sector, non-government organizations, and an informed public. The information provided in the review helps inform government, and the general public, on a wide variety of topics. This document is a valuable tool to help measure the level of success of government initiatives and to determine where there may be a need for new programs and services.



The Annual Statistical Review provides high-level information in over 100 data tables on a wide range of topics, such as demography, labour, economic accounts, primary industry, and manufacturing, among others. The information is compiled from a variety of sources, including Statistics Canada, provincial government departments, and the private sector. All tables are referenced to the source for those interested in more detailed information on these topics.

In addition to publishing the Annual Statistical Review, the staff of the Statistics Bureau are consistently working to provide up-to-date monthly and quarterly statistical information online. You can visit the Department's Economics and Statistics website at:

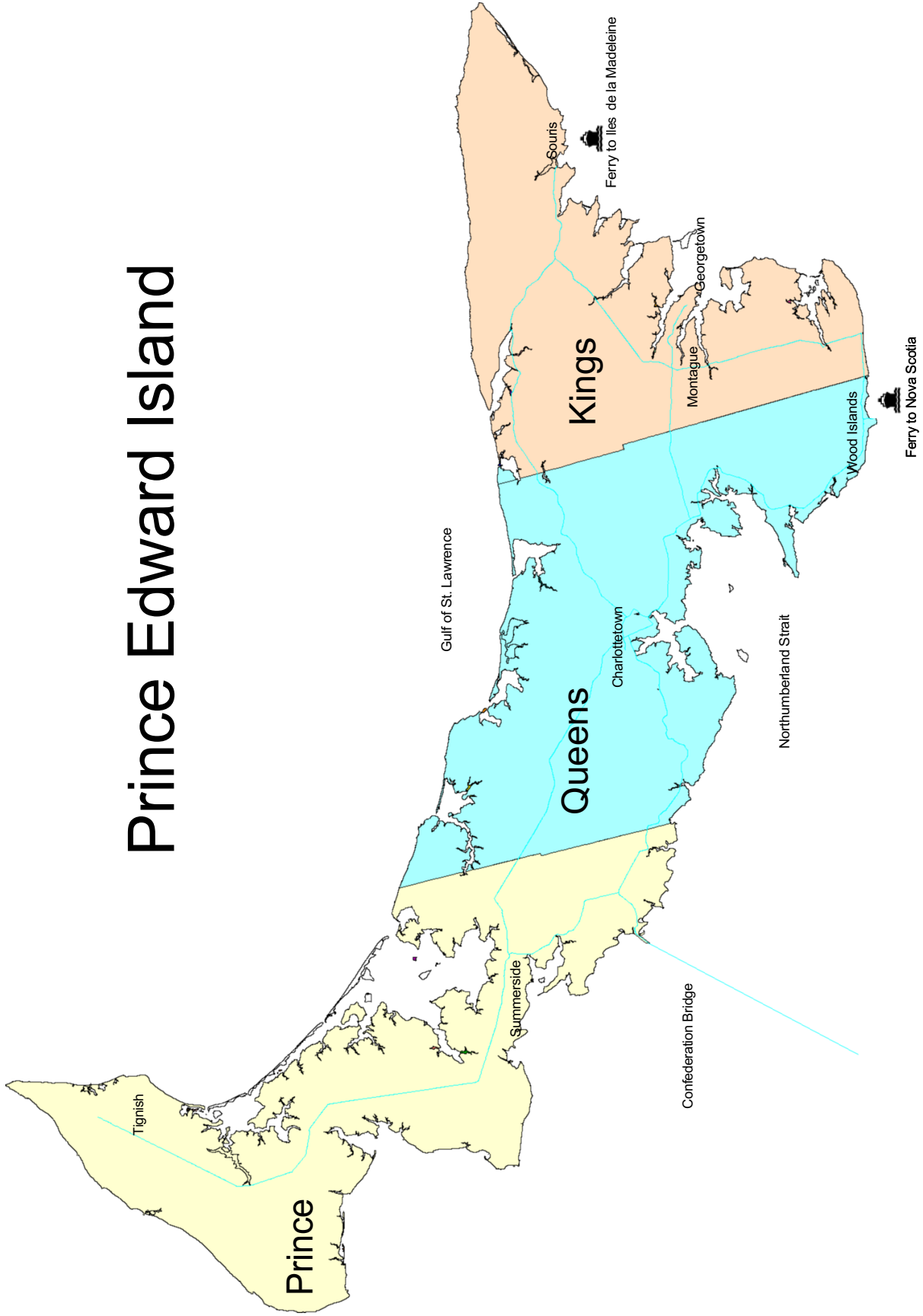
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/topic/economics-and-statistics>

I would like to thank the staff at the Statistics Bureau for their ongoing hard work in gathering the information for this year's annual review. If you have any suggestions, comments or inquiries, please contact the staff of the Prince Edward Island Statistics Bureau at (902) 368-4030.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Jill Burridge". The signature is fluid and cursive.

Hon. Jill Burridge
Minister of Finance
Prince Edward Island

Prince Edward Island





A Historical Note

Before the European explorations, Prince Edward Island was frequently used by the Mi'kmaq People for fishing, hunting and some planting. The Mi'kmaq called the island *Epekwithk*, meaning “cradle on the waves.” Europeans later changed the pronunciation of the name to *Abegweit*. Historians credit the European discovery of the Island to Jacques Cartier, the French navigator, who claimed the Island for Francis I, King of France, on July 1, 1534. In 1720 the Island, then called *Île Saint Jean*, was colonized by 300 French settlers, sponsored by a commercial company of the Comte de Saint Pierre. The Island was ceded to Great Britain in 1763. Two years later the designated capital city of the *Island of St. John* took on the name *Charlotte Town* in honour of Queen Charlotte, wife of King George III of England. In 1799 the colony was renamed Prince Edward Island in honour of Edward, Duke of Kent, who was then commander of the British forces in North America. Prince Edward Island is known as the “Cradle of Confederation”, because the Charlottetown Conference, held there in 1864, initiated the movement toward Canada’s federation. The Island became a province in 1873.

The Armorial Bearings¹ of the Province of Prince Edward Island, shown above, were proclaimed to come into force on December 13, 2002. The centrepiece is the Shield of Arms, granted by King Edward VII in 1905, featuring the English heraldic lion, a large oak tree on the right and three young saplings on the left. The mature tree originally represented England, while the three saplings stand for the three counties - Kings, Queens and Prince. Scrolled along the bottom of the Shield of Arms are the Latin words *Parva Sub Ingenti*, which, when translated, read: *The small under the protection of the great*. The surrounding elements of the Armorial Bearings illustrate significant characteristics of the province, its position in the Canadian federation, its founding peoples and its natural resources.

¹ Description of the Armorial Bearings on this page, and the provincial flag and bird on the following pages, is adapted from the government publication *The Symbols of Prince Edward Island*.

Key Facts About Prince Edward Island



PROVINCIAL FLAG

The design of the Prince Edward Island Flag is modelled after the Coat of Arms in rectangular shape and is bordered on the three sides away from the mast by alternate bands of red and white. The official flag was established March 24, 1964.

Land area	5,656 sq. km (1,397,628 acres)
Total area of farms (2021 Census).....	2,042 sq. km (504,674 acres)
Population (July 1, 2022, preliminary)	170,688
2021 Census count (May 10, 2021).....	154,331
Total private dwellings (2021 Census).....	74,934
Urban population (2021 Census).....	97,015
Rural population (2021 Census)	57,316
Farm population (2016 Census).....	4,390
Non-farm population (2016 Census).....	135,295
Francophone population (2021 Census, Mother Tongue)	4,560
Population density per sq. km (2021 Census).....	27.2

Counties and their populations (2022, preliminary):

Kings County (area: 1,684 sq. km)	19,656
Queens County (area: 2,020 sq. km)	101,709
Prince County (area: 1,980 sq. km).....	49,323

Population of selected Island communities (2021 Census):

Cities: Charlottetown (incorp. 1855).....	38,809
Summerside (incorp. 1877)	16,001
Towns: Stratford (incorp. 1995).....	10,927
Three Rivers (incorp. 2018).....	7,883
Cornwall (incorp. 1995)	6,574



PROVINCIAL BIRD

During the 1977 session of the PEI Legislative Assembly, the Blue Jay was officially named the provincial bird. It was chosen after a province-wide public vote held during Environment Week in 1976. Winter is the ideal time for sighting the Blue Jay, its shrill cries cutting the silence of the crisp winter air.

Population by Federal Electoral Districts (2021 Census):

Cardigan.....	39,866
Egmont.....	35,925
Charlottetown	38,809
Malpeque	39,731

Population by Census Agglomeration² (2021 Census):

Charlottetown	78,858
Summerside	18,157

² For 2021 Census population counts by community, see table 9

News media:

Television: CBC
Radio:..... Radio-Canada Première, CIOG, Max 93.1, 95.1 CFCY,
..... CBC Radio One, Ocean 100, Hot 105.5, Spud 102
Newspapers: Dailies: The Guardian, The Journal Pioneer
Weeklies: West Prince Graphic, Eastern Graphic, La Voix Acadienne



The Confederation Bridge is 12.9 km long, the longest bridge in the world crossing ice covered water. The bridge opened to traffic in the spring of 1997, ending 70 years of daily ferry service.

Transportation:

Confederation Bridge: Borden-Carleton, P.E.I. to Cape Jourimain, N.B.
Airlines:..... Air Canada, Flair, Porter, Swoop, WestJet
Ferries: Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.
..... Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, P.Q.

Climate³:

Average Precipitation: January: 101.0 mm July: 79.9 mm
Temperature (° C): January (mean): max -3.4 min -12.1
..... July (mean): max 23.3 min 14.1

³ Weather statistics are averages for Charlottetown, 1981 – 2010, Environment Canada.
https://climate.weather.gc.ca/climate_normals/results_1981_2010_e.html?stnID=6526&autofwd=1

Economic Review 2022

Overview

For the first time since the beginning of the pandemic, 2022 began with minimal COVID-19 health measures in place and hope for a more widespread economic recovery. As the year progressed, factors other than the pandemic came to dominate the economic landscape, including the war in Ukraine, ongoing supply chain issues, and inflation at its highest level in 40 years. Higher prices, higher interest rates, labour scarcity and a housing shortage became new challenges facing governments, businesses and individuals. In September 2022, Hurricane Fiona caused widespread damage and hardship across the Island with coastal landscapes and harbours destroyed, trees downed and widespread power and telecommunication outages. The cleanup and repair effort compounded already existing material and labour shortages, as well as demand for physical goods that had already exceeded supply. Despite these challenges, the economic fundamentals of the province remained solid. Population growth more than made up for the pandemic-induced slowdown and was a steady supply of additional labour to the province throughout the year. Demand for the goods and services produced on the Island remained as robust as ever.

GDP by industry for Prince Edward Island expanded by 2.9 per cent in 2022. Increases were recorded in 13 of the 20 major industry groups. Notable leading growth sectors in the province were (in 2012 chained prices) manufacturing (up by \$43.2 million or 6.6 per cent), accommodation and food services (up by \$37.1 million or 22.0 per cent), and public administration (up by \$35.6 million or 4.6 per cent). Notable declines occurred in construction (down by \$14.8 million or 3.1 per cent), agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (down by \$11.3 million or 2.7 per cent), and wholesale trade (down by \$9.2 million or 6.5 per cent).

GDP Income and Expenditure tables for 2022 are expected to be released by Statistics Canada in the fall of 2023.

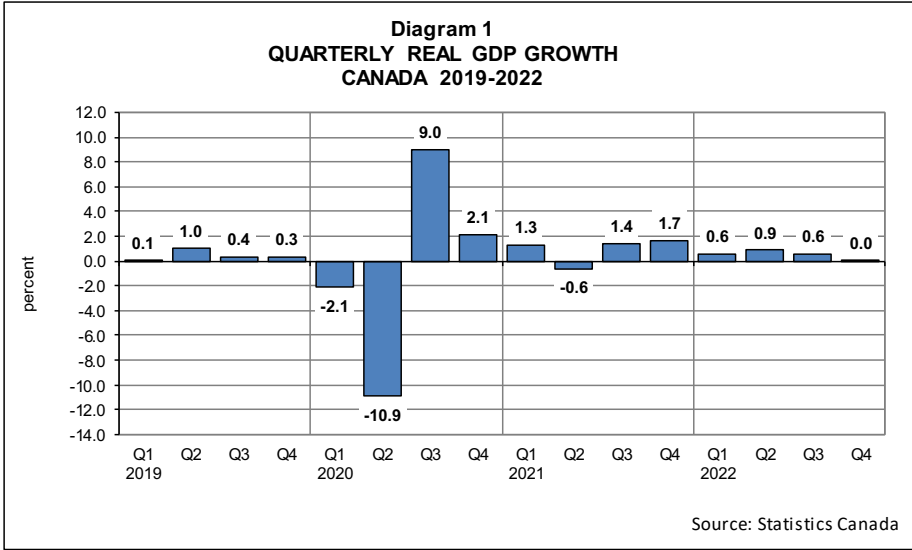
According to the Labour Force Survey, employment on Prince Edward Island increased by 5.4 per cent to average 84,200 for the year, following a 4.0 per cent increase in 2021. The unemployment rate averaged 7.6 per cent in 2022, down 2.1 percentage points from 2021. According to the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours, employment on Prince Edward Island was up by 7.2 per cent in 2022 while total labour income increased by 10.0 per cent.

The *All-Items Consumer Price Index* (CPI) for Prince Edward Island was up 8.8 per cent in 2022 compared to 2021. Energy prices increased 37.5 per cent, while food prices increased 9.7 per cent and shelter was up by 12.8 per cent. The *All-Items CPI* for Canada increased by 6.8 per cent in 2022.

Manufacturing shipments on Prince Edward Island reached \$3.0 billion in 2022, increasing by 16.8 per cent over 2021. This follows a rise of 15.5 per cent in 2021. According to Industry Canada, the value of P.E.I.’s international exports of goods rose by 17.2 per cent in 2022 to reach \$2.0 billion, a new all time high. This follows increases of 1.1 per cent and 12.6 per cent and in 2020 and 2021 respectively.

The Canadian Economy

Nationally, economic growth slowed in 2022, rising 3.4 per cent following 5.0 per cent growth in 2021. Moderate growth over the first three quarters of 2022 became stagnant during the fourth quarter. Statistics Canada estimates that the Canadian economy contracted by 5.1 per cent in 2020 and expanded by 5.0 per cent in 2021. Diagram 1 shows quarterly real GDP growth between 2019 and 2022.



Exports of goods and services increased by 2.6 per cent, following a 1.4 per cent increase in 2021. Household final consumption expenditure rose by 4.8 per cent growth following 5.1 per cent growth in 2021.⁴

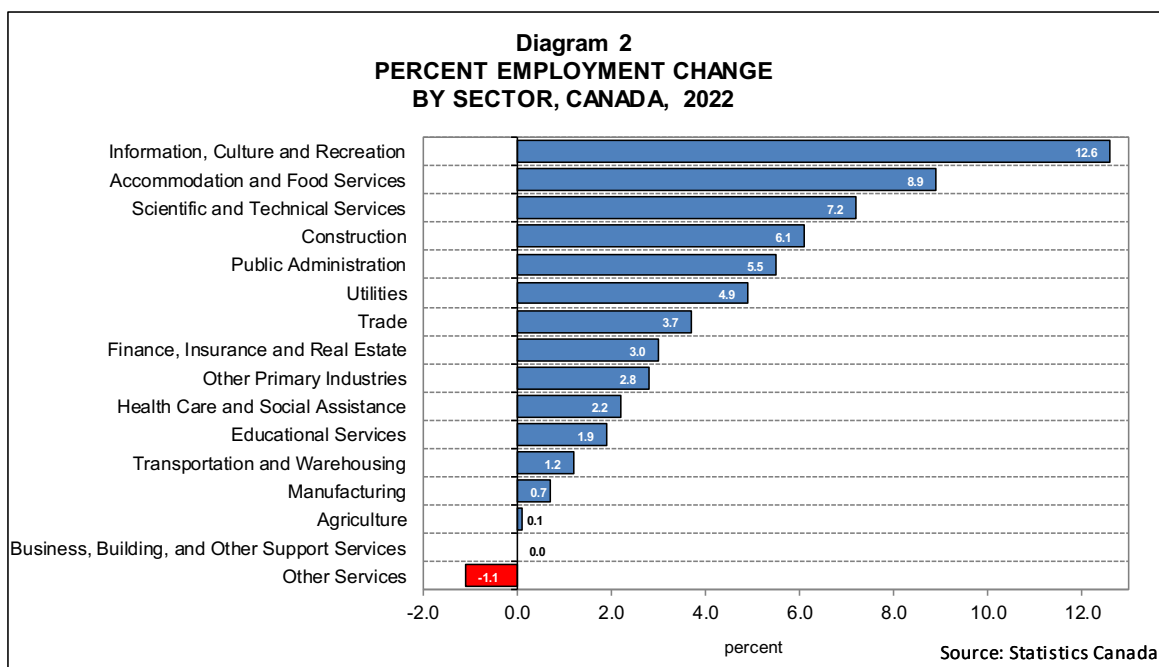
GDP for goods producing industries increased by 3.3 per cent in 2022 while service producing industries rose 3.7 per cent. Notable increases included *professional, scientific and technical services*, up 7.3 per cent,

⁴ Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0104-01 Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, Canada, quarterly

accommodation and food services, up 22.8 per cent, manufacturing, up 3.8 per cent, transportation and warehousing, up 9.2 per cent, and mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction up 3.6 per cent⁵.

The all-items consumer price index for Canada increased 6.8 per cent in 2022. Notable increases were in energy, up 22.5 per cent, transportation, up 10.6 per cent, food, up 8.9 per cent, shelter, up 6.9 per cent, and recreation, reading and education, up 4.7 per cent. Core inflation (all items excluding food and energy) was 5.0 per cent in 2022.⁶ As commodity prices increased, the Canadian dollar exchange rate also rose steadily throughout 2022, averaging \$1.30 US. This was mainly due to the strength of the US dollar.

Employment increased by 4.0 per cent to 19.7 million, while the unemployment rate averaged 5.3 per cent in 2022, a decrease of 2.2 percentage points from 2021.⁷ Employment gains were recorded in both the services sector (up 3.9 per cent) and the goods sector (up 3.0 per cent). Employment was up in every major sector, with the exception of business, building, and other support services, which was unchanged, and other services (down 1.1 per cent). Notable employment growth occurred in professional, scientific and technical services, up 7.2 per cent, wholesale and retail trade, up 3.7 per cent, and information, culture, and recreation, up 12.6 per cent.⁸ Diagram 2 shows percent employment change in Canada by sector.



⁵ Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0434-01 Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by industry, monthly

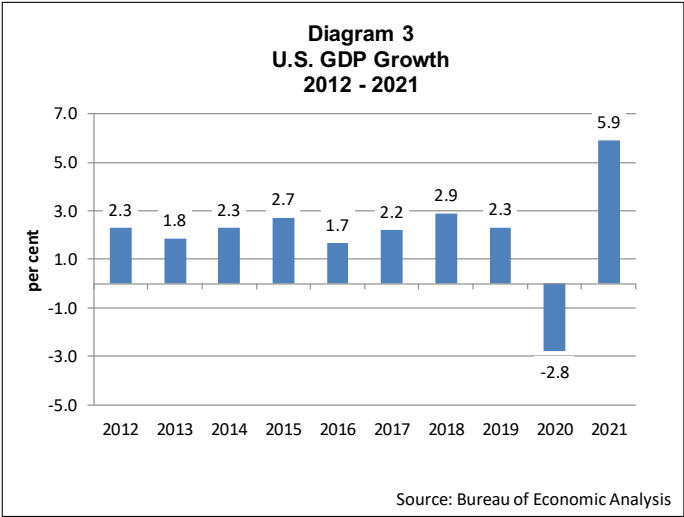
⁶ Statistics Canada. Table 18-10-0005-01 Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

⁷ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0393-01 Labour force characteristics, annual

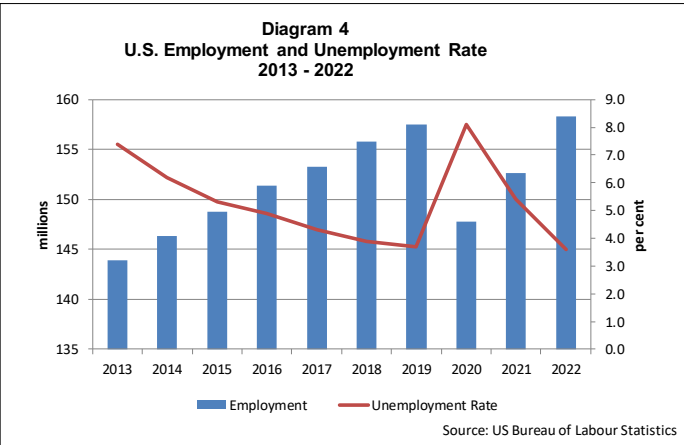
⁸ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

The American Economy

Real GDP growth in the United States slowed in 2022, increasing 2.1 per cent, following 5.9 per cent growth in 2021. The increase in GDP for 2022 was mainly due to increases in consumer spending, exports, private inventory investment, and nonresidential fixed investment that were partly offset by decreases in residential fixed investment and federal government spending, along with an increase in imports.⁹ Diagram 3 shows U.S. GDP growth from 2013 to 2022.



Employment in the United States grew by 5.7 per cent in 2022 and the unemployment rate fell by 1.8 percentage points from 5.4 per cent in 2021 to 3.6 per cent.¹⁰ Diagram 4 shows U.S. employment and unemployment rate from 2013 to 2022.



⁹ United States Bureau of Economic Analysis, Gross Domestic Product, 4th Quarter and Year 2022 (Third Estimate)

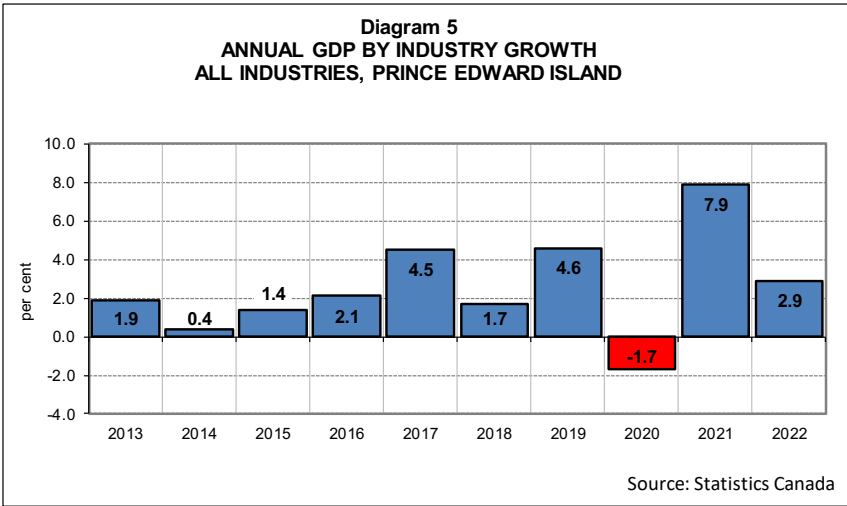
¹⁰ United States Bureau of Labour Statistics, Series LNS12000000 and LNS14000000

The Prince Edward Island Economy

Following growth of 7.9 per cent in 2021, which was driven largely by the COVID-19 rebound, economic growth for PEI slowed to 2.9 per cent in 2022. The Island continued to be a destination for international and inter-provincial migrants, pushing population growth to a record 3.6 per cent. This in turn had an impact on the growth in domestic demand. Employment reached an all-time high in 2022, with the unemployment rate falling to an all-time low. New records were also set in retail trade, merchandise exports and capital expenditures. Like other jurisdictions, the Island saw rising inflation and supply chain challenges that continued to be a lingering feature of the pandemic.

Gross Domestic Product

Statistics Canada preliminary estimates of GDP by Industry indicate that the Prince Edward Island economy grew by 2.9 per cent in chained 2012 dollars in 2022, following growth of 7.9 per cent in 2021 and a 1.7 per cent contraction in 2020.¹¹ Diagram 5 shows growth in provincial Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Industry since 2013. For more information about GDP see Tables 39 to 45.¹²



Consumer Prices

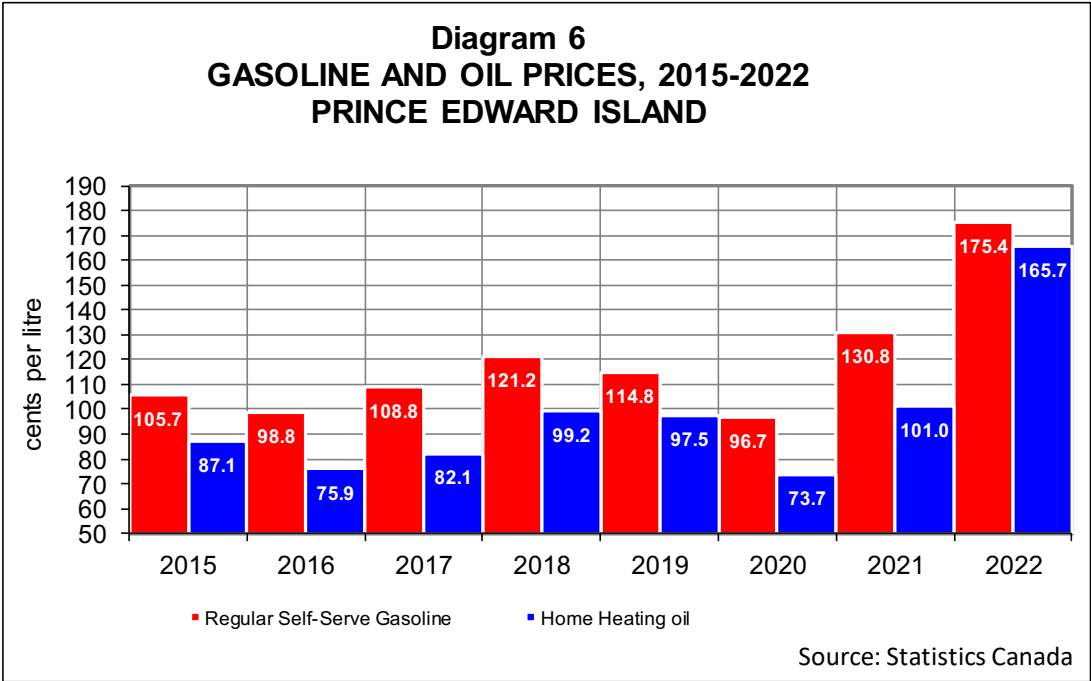
The *All-Items Consumer Price Index* for Prince Edward Island increased 8.8 per cent in 2022, following a 5.1 per cent increase in 2021. This was the highest inflation since 1981. Core inflation, the year-over-year rate of change of the CPI excluding food, energy, and the effects of changes in indirect taxes, rose by 5.0

¹¹ Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0402-01 - Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by industry, provinces and territories

¹² The Canadian System of Macroeconomic Accounts, Provincial and Territorial income and expenditure accounts for 2022 will be released by Statistics Canada in November 2023.

per cent in 2022. Food prices increased by 9.7 per cent over 2021, while shelter prices rose by 12.8 per cent. The CPI Energy index increased 37.5 per cent in 2022 following a rise of 26.6 per cent in 2021.¹³

Diagram 6 shows the annual average price of unleaded gasoline and fuel oil sold on Prince Edward Island between 2015 and 2022. Gasoline prices (regular self-serve) averaged \$1.754 per litre for 2022. Prices began the year at a low of \$1.435 and rose steadily to a high of \$2.142 per litre in June before beginning to decline, ending the year at \$1.512. The price of home heating oil averaged \$1.657 per litre in 2022, ranging from a high of \$2.143 per litre in November to a low of \$1.273 per litre in January.¹⁴ For more information on Consumer Prices, see Tables 46 - 49, and for more on fuel and oil prices and national comparisons, see Tables 93 to 97.



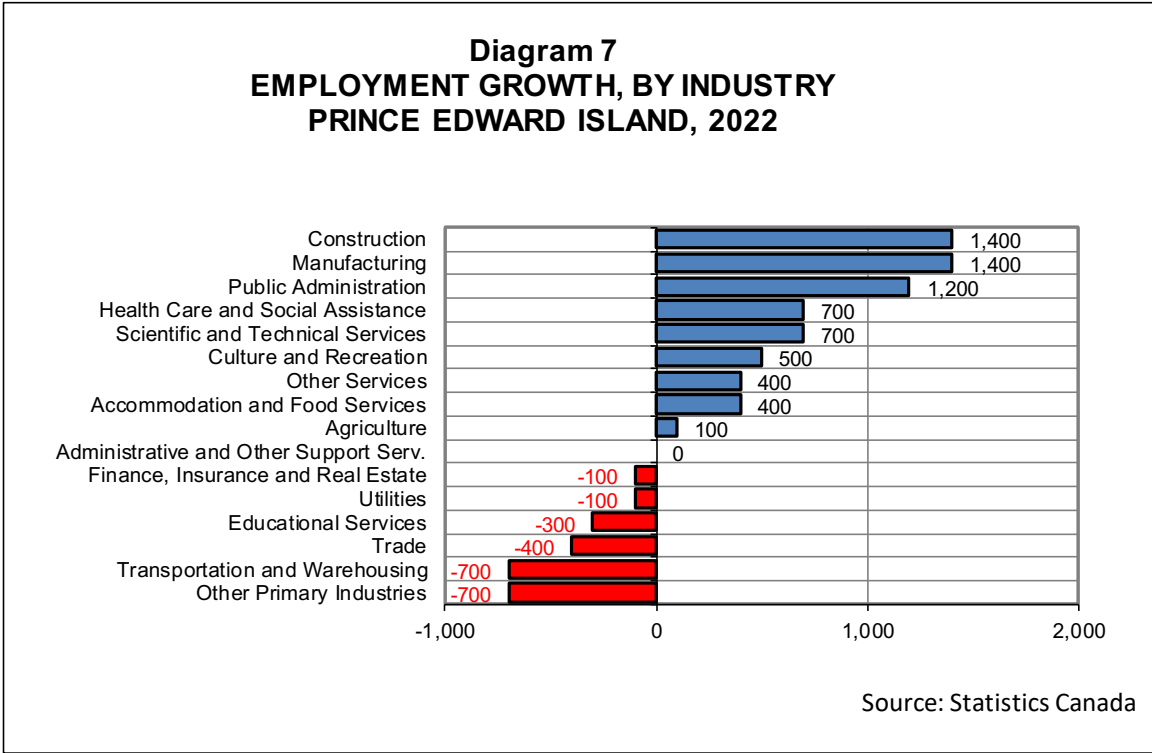
Labour Force

Employment on Prince Edward Island increased by 5.4 per cent, following a rise of 4.0 per cent in 2021. Employment averaged 84,200 people, a new all-time high for annual employment on Prince Edward Island. Employment in the goods-producing sector increased by 10.3 per cent in 2022, with employment levels increasing in agriculture (3.1 per cent), construction (24.1 per cent), and manufacturing (19.7 per cent). Employment in the service providing sector increased by 4.0 per cent. The labour force participation rate

¹³ Statistics Canada. Table 18-10-0005-01 Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted
¹⁴ Statistics Canada. Table 18-10-0001-01 Monthly average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by geography

fell from 65.9 per cent in 2021 to 65.5 per cent in 2022. The annual average unemployment rate declined from 9.7 per cent in 2021 to an all-time low of 7.6 per cent in 2022.¹⁵

Diagram 7 shows that the *construction* and *manufacturing* industries led employment growth in 2022. Other notable gains occurred in *public administration*, and *health care and social assistance*. Notable employment losses occurred in *retail and wholesale trade*, *transportation and warehousing*, and *other primary industries*.¹⁶



Statistics Canada’s Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours (SEPH) shows that payroll employment on Prince Edward Island increased by 7.2 per cent in 2022, following an increase of 7.4 per cent in 2021. By this measure, employment increased in every sector. Notable employment growth was seen in *accommodation and food services* and *public administration*. Employment in public administration increased at all levels of government, led by a 17.3 per cent increase in provincial public administration, representing 667 people.¹⁷

¹⁵ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0393-01 Labour force characteristics, annual

¹⁶ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

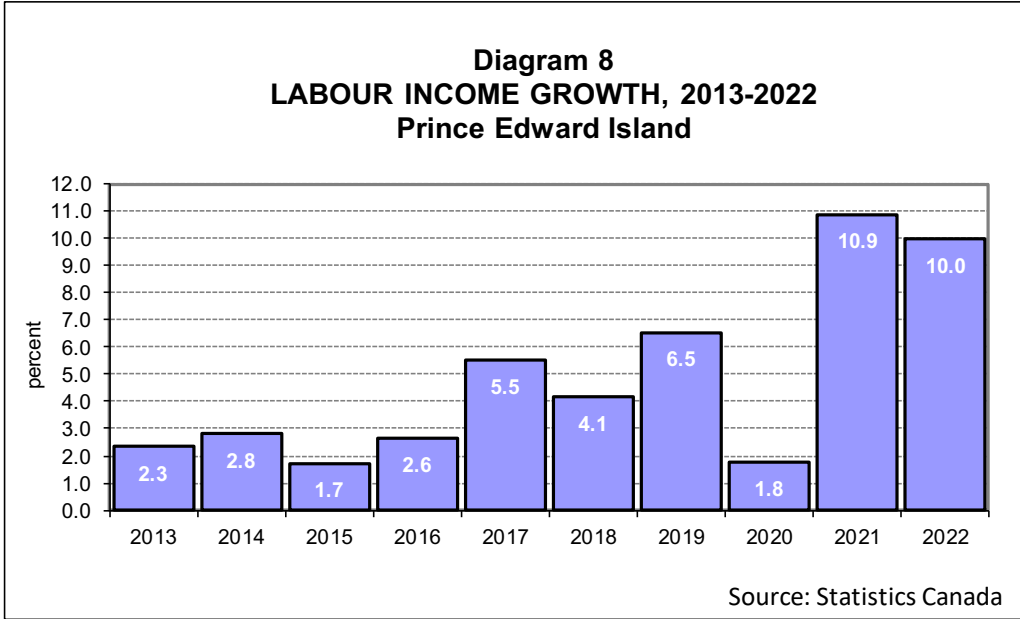
¹⁷ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0202-01 Employment by industry, annual

Labour productivity on PEI fell 2.2 per cent in 2022 from 2021, as compared to a drop of 1.0 per cent for Canada as whole. Over the past five years, PEI’s labour productivity has increased by 3.7 per cent, the fourth highest among provinces.¹⁸

For more information about the labour force see Tables 16 to 25.

Income

Statistics Canada estimates that labour income for Prince Edward Island rose 10.0 per cent to reach \$4.6 billion in 2022. Diagram 8 shows labour income growth from 2013 to 2022. The major contributors to growth in 2022 were in professional and personal services (up by 12.9 per cent), manufacturing (up by 19.8 per cent), and health care and social assistance (up by 7.7 per cent).¹⁹ For more information about expenditures, incomes and wages, see Tables 26 to 38.



Population

As of July 1, 2022, the population of Prince Edward Island was estimated to be 170,688, an increase of 5,930 persons, or 3.6 per cent, over 2021. The population of Canada increased by 1.8 per cent over the same period.

International immigration slowed during the COVID-19 pandemic, with only 1,209 immigrants arriving on PEI from July 1, 2020 to June 30, 2021, a drop of 41.8 per cent as compared to the previous 12-month

¹⁸ Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0480-01 - Labour productivity and related measures by business sector industry and by non-commercial activity consistent with the industry accounts

¹⁹ Statistics Canada. Table 36-10-0205-01 - Wages, salaries and employers' social contributions

period. As restrictions were eased during the second half of 2021, immigration began to rebound, resulting in a record 3,436 immigrants landing on PEI from July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2022. Other international migration²⁰ totaled 178, resulting in a total of 3,614 for net international migration.

Net interprovincial migration also reached an all-time high in 2021-22, with 2,260 more people moving to PEI from other parts of Canada than those leaving the Island. Ontario, Alberta, and Nova Scotia were the top provinces of origin for PEI's inter-provincial in-migrants. Revised 2020-21 population estimates now show PEI's net interprovincial migration was +1,220 over that period, revised from the preliminary estimate of +990. Estimates of interprovincial migration can be found in tables 5A and 5B.

Between July 1, 2021 and June 30, 2022, the total number of Island births was an estimated 1,499. The number of deaths was estimated to be 1,433, resulting in natural growth (births minus deaths) of +56.²¹ The recent influx of younger families has helped turn natural growth back into the positive for two consecutive years, following three years of deaths outnumbering births from 2017/18 to 2019/20.

The aging of the Island population is illustrated by the fact that the median age²² has risen from 24.8 years in 1971 (start of current data series) to 41.7 years in 2022. The median age for Canada over that same period has risen from 26.2 to 41.0. Recent immigration efforts have lowered the median age each year since 2016 from a high of 43.9, however this downward trend is not projected to continue. Furthermore, while only 11.0 per cent of the population was 65 years and older in 1971, this proportion has risen to 20.3 per cent in 2022, compared to 18.8 per cent for Canada, and continues to rise. The total dependency ratio²³ reached a low of 46.8 in 2007 and changed very little from 2007 to 2011. This ratio has increased to 53.7 in 2022.²⁴

According to the *2021 Census of Population* count on May 11, 2021 there were 154,331 persons living on Prince Edward Island at that time.²⁵ For more information on population and Census see Tables 1 to 15.

²⁰ Includes emigrants, non-permanent residents, returning Canadians and Canadians temporarily abroad.

²¹ Statistics Canada, Table 17-10-0005-01, Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex; Table 17-10-0008-01, Estimates of the components of demographic growth, annual

²² Median age is the age at which half of the population is older and half younger.

²³ The total dependency ratio indicates how many children (0-14) and seniors (65+) there are for every 100 persons of working age (15-64).

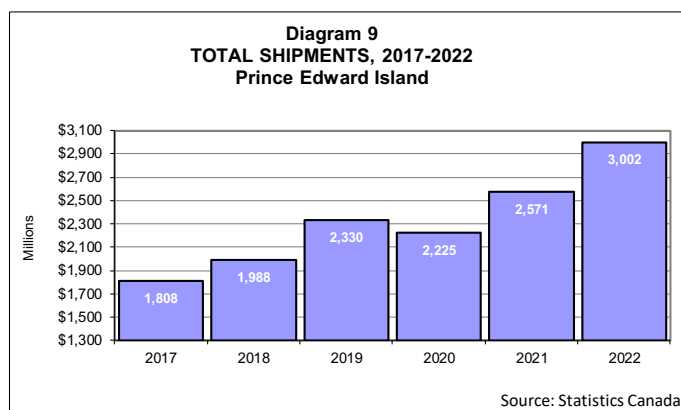
²⁴ Statistics Canada, Table 17-10-0005-01 Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

²⁵ Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population. The count from the Census of Population, which is conducted every 5 years, should not be confused with population estimates, produced annually.

Industrial Profiles

Manufacturing

Total shipments increased by 16.8 per cent in 2022 to a value of \$3.0 billion, a new all-time high. Shipments have increased every year since 2010, with the exception of the pandemic year of 2020. Durable goods increased 29.5 per cent, while shipments of non-durable goods rose by 11.0 per cent.²⁶ Diagram 9 shows total manufacturing shipments for Prince Edward Island from 2017 to 2022. Employment in the manufacturing sector increased 19.7 per cent over 2021 to reach 8,500 in 2022.²⁷



Exports

According to Industry Canada, the total value of PEI's exported goods grew from \$1.7 billion in 2021 to \$2.0 billion in 2022, an increase of 17.2 per cent. Exports of *frozen food products* made up 27.8 per cent of all international exports of goods in 2022. Frozen food product exports increased from \$402.8 million in 2021 to \$552.4 million in 2022, an increase of 37.1 per cent. Other exports included *seafood products* valued at \$378.0 million (down 17.0 per cent from 2021), \$145.1 million in *pharmaceutical and medicine* (up by 57.1 per cent) and \$141.2 million in *vegetable and melon farming* (up 24.0 per cent).

Exports from PEI to the European Union have more than doubled (up 129.4 per cent) since 2017, when the Canada – European Union Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA) went into effect. Over that period, exports of *pharmaceutical and medicine products* (up 146.4 per cent), *seafood products* (up 150.0 per cent), and *other basic organic chemical products* (up 239.4 per cent) have led PEI exports to the EU. As a result, Belgium, Spain and Greece have moved into the top 10 countries for PEI exports over this period, joining France and Germany on the list.²⁸

For more information on manufacturing and exports, see Tables 52 to 56.

²⁶ Statistics Canada. Table 16-10-0048-01 - Manufacturing sales by industry and province, monthly

²⁷ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

²⁸ Industry Canada, Trade Data Online, <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tdo-dcd.nsf/eng/Home>

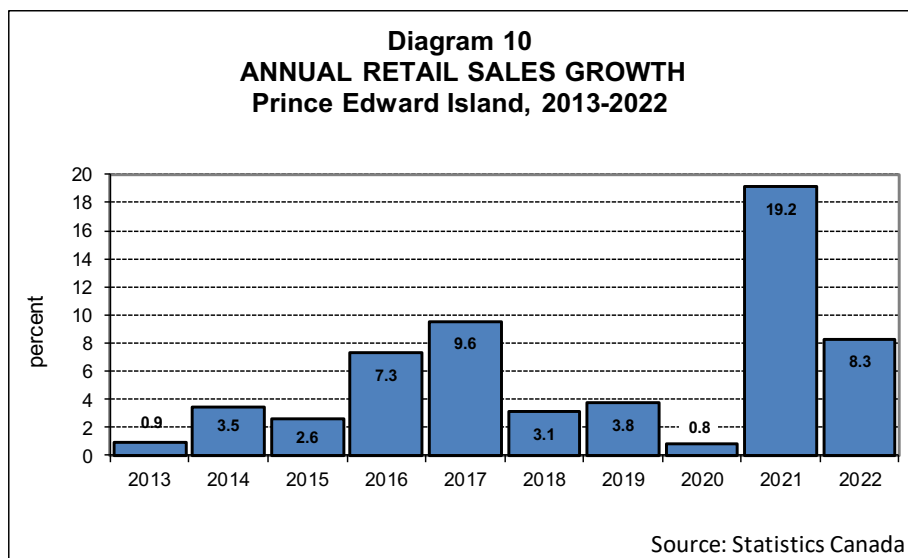
Agriculture

Farm cash receipts for 2022 totaled \$740.7 million, an increase of 30.4 per cent over 2021. This compares to an increase of 14.1 per cent for Canada as a whole. Total crop receipts for PEI totaled \$477.4 million, an increase of 29.2 per cent. Potato receipts, which made up 69.2 per cent of total crop receipts, increased 41.0 per cent to total \$330.4 million. Total livestock receipts increased by 12.8 per cent to \$188.6 million, largely due to a 11.8 per cent rise in dairy receipts and a 23.1 per cent increase in receipts for cattle and calves. Direct payments to farmers saw an increase of 137.6 per cent, as potato farmers impacted by U.S. trade disruptions received \$20.2 million from the federal/provincial Surplus Potato Management Response program.²⁹

The total farm product price index increased by 9.2 per cent in 2022, as the price index rose in every major commodity group. For crops, grain prices saw the largest increase, at 14.1 per cent, while both fruit and vegetable prices increased by 10.3 per cent. Livestock prices also saw increases, with cattle prices leading the way, rising 18.1 per cent. For more data on Agriculture, see tables 66 to 78.

Retail Trade

Retail sales on Prince Edward Island in 2022 increased for the thirteenth consecutive year, with an 8.3 per cent increase. Sales were valued at \$3.4 billion. Notable increases were seen in *gasoline stations*, up 27.7 per cent or \$119.8 million, *supermarkets*, up 10.1 per cent or \$47.6 million, and *building material and garden equipment* stores, up 12.0 per cent or \$45.4 million.³⁰ Diagram 10 shows retail sales growth since 2013.



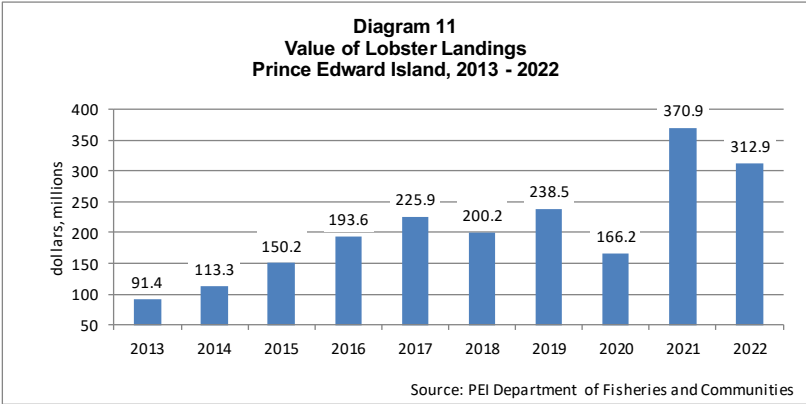
²⁹ Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0045-01 - Farm cash receipts, annual

³⁰ Statistics Canada. Table 20-10-0008-01 - Retail trade sales by province and territory

The number of new vehicles sold on Prince Edward Island saw a decrease of 1,195 units in 2022 to total 6,735, following a 12.8 per cent increase in 2021. The value of new vehicles sold decreased by 7.4 per cent, falling to \$286.4 million.³¹ Although demand for new vehicles was strong, sales were down due to supply constraints caused by the pandemic continuing throughout 2022. Employment in the wholesale/retail trade sector was 11,200, a decrease of 3.4 per cent compared to 2021.³² For information about the retail trade sector see Tables 50 and 51.

Fisheries

The Department of Fisheries, Tourism, Sport and Culture estimates that the value of total fish landings in 2022 fell by 10.9 per cent to \$426.2 million, following a 92.9 per cent increase in 2021. Molluscs and crustaceans remain by far the top species of the Island fishery comprising 97.6 per cent of the total value of all fish landings. Total lobster landings decreased by 5.9 per cent in 2022, which along with lower prices, contributed to the total value falling by 15.6 per cent to \$312.9 million. Lobster prices decreased from 2021 prices, to an average of \$7.05/lb in 2022. Diagram 11 shows the value of lobster landings on PEI from 2013 to 2022. The value of other crustaceans and molluscs increased by 7.3 per cent in 2022.



Landings of groundfish, pelagic and estuarial fish increased in 2022, following four years of decline, rising 30.2 per cent to 5.6 million pounds. Prices received by fishers increased or remained steady in 2022 for every major species, except lobster. Notable increases were seen in prices for rock crab (up by 200 per cent to \$1.95 /lb.) and oysters (up by 6.3 per cent to \$1.70/lb.). The price for mussels remained steady at \$0.80/lb. For more data on fisheries and aquaculture, see Tables 80 to 84.

³¹ Statistics Canada. Table 20-10-0001-01 - New motor vehicle sales
³² Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0023-01 Labour force characteristics by industry, annual

Tourism

2022 saw tourism rebound to pre-pandemic levels, with no travel restrictions in place for the entire season. Cruise ships were permitted to visit Charlottetown for the first time since 2019 and traffic flowed freely on the Confederation Bridge and the ferry services.

The total number of room nights sold at fixed roof accommodations rose by 70.0 per cent in 2022, following an increase of 68.0 per cent in 2021, to surpass pre-pandemic levels. Occupancy rates at Island accommodations improved to 49.0 per cent from 31.5 per cent in 2021, which also surpassed the 45.6 per cent seen in 2019. Site nights sold at campgrounds increased 33.3 per cent, with the occupancy rate up to 52.1 per cent from 39.2 per cent in 2021. In 2019, campgrounds had an occupancy rate of 47.9 per cent.³³

2022 saw a strong rebound in air traffic, however levels were still slightly below pre-pandemic levels. The total number of passengers travelling through Charlottetown Airport was up 207.3 per cent in 2022, rising from 111,160 in 2021 to 341,649 in 2022. This compares to 383,183 total passengers in 2019.³⁴

Total ferry passengers³⁵ increased by 35.3 per cent in 2022, following an increase of 59.1 per cent in 2021.³⁶ Total ferry traffic remained down 15.7 per cent as compared to 2019. Annual bridge traffic increased by 59.1 per cent in 2022, following a 4.4 per cent increase in 2021. Although traffic increased, this was still down 3.5 per cent as compared to 2019. Summer bridge traffic (July and August) increased 35.0 per cent over the same period in 2021, however remained 8.9 per cent below the 2019 level.³⁷ For more information on tourism indicators, see tables 85 to 89, and table 100 for transportation statistics.

Construction, Investment and Housing

Statistics Canada estimates that total non-residential capital expenditures on Prince Edward Island valued \$1.1 billion in 2022, an increase of 20.4 per cent over 2021.³⁸ Public sector investment increased from \$373.5 million in 2021 to \$529.7 million in 2022, an increase of 41.8 per cent, while private sector investment increased by 4.7 per cent, from \$506.8 million in 2021 to \$530.5 million in 2022.³⁹

³³ P.E.I. Department of Economic Development and Tourism, Visitor Statistics, Tourism Indicators

³⁴ Charlottetown Airport Authority, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

³⁵ Total passengers, Wood Islands, PE to Caribou, NS ferry and Souris, PE to Magdalen Islands, QC ferry

³⁶ Northumberland Ferries Limited and CTMA Traversier

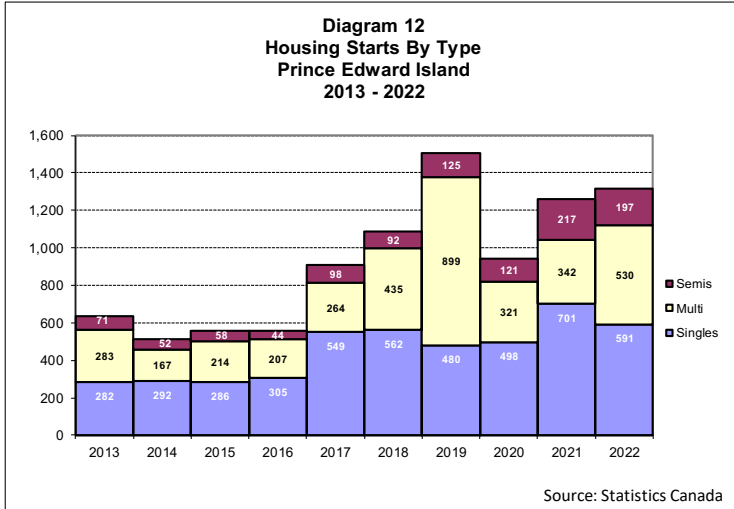
³⁷ P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

³⁸ Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0035 Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by industry and geography

³⁹ Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0038 Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by type of ownership and geography

Non-residential construction investment decreased by 16.5 per cent in 2022, due mainly to a 34.5 per cent decrease in industrial investment. Government and institutional investment also declined, falling 21.8 per cent, while commercial investment rose by 1.3 per cent.

Total residential investment declined 16.1 per cent in 2022, largely due to decreased investment in single family dwellings, which fell by 21.0 per cent. Investment in multi-unit dwellings increased by 18.6 per cent, while investment in other types of units fell 50.2 per cent in 2022.⁴⁰



The *Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC)* estimated that there were 1,318 new housing starts on Prince Edward Island in 2022. This is up by 58, or 4.6 per cent, from 2021. As seen in Diagram 12, the increase was due solely to starts in apartments and other multi-unit dwellings, while starts for all other types of housing declined. Starts for single-detached houses fell from 701 starts in 2021 to 591 in 2022.⁴¹

The annual vacancy rate for apartment structures of six units and over in Charlottetown fell 0.6 percentage points, from 1.5 per cent in 2021 to 0.9 per cent in 2022. At the same time, the rate in Summerside rose from 0.7 per cent in 2021 to 1.0 per cent in 2022.⁴² For more information on Housing, Investment and Construction see Tables 57 to 65.

Energy

Total electricity capability on Prince Edward Island remained steady in 2022 at 501 megawatts. Net peak load for the province in 2022 was 324 megawatts. PEI’s total electric supply increased 4.5 per cent over 2021 to 1.6 million megawatt hours, with 1.3 million megawatt hours received from other provinces. The average monthly cost for 500 kWh of electricity increased 2.0 per cent in 2022, rising from \$99.17 in 2021 to \$101.17 in 2022.⁴³

⁴⁰ Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0175-01 Investment in Building Construction
⁴¹ Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0126-01 Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, annual
⁴² Statistics Canada. Table 34-10-0128 and Table 34-10-0129; Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, vacancy rates, apartment structures of six units and over
⁴³ Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

The volume of gasoline sold dropped 1.0 per cent in 2022, as the average price rose 34.1 per cent. The sale of light fuel oil (furnace oil) dropped 4.2 per cent, as the average price increased 64.1 per cent.⁴⁴ The volume of light fuel oil sold has declined 17.6 per cent since 2019, as programs to transition households to electric heat have expanded.

Prince Edward Island's greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions were 1,627 kilotonnes CO₂e (1.627 Mt CO₂e) in 2021, the most recent year for which data is available. This is an increase of 44,500 tonnes over 2020, or 2.8 per cent. Transportation is the biggest source of greenhouse gas emissions in Prince Edward Island, accounting for 40.5 of total emissions in 2021, followed by agriculture (23.8 per cent) and buildings (18.1 per cent). On a per capita basis, PEI's GHG emissions were 9.9 tonnes in 2021, up slightly from 9.8 tonnes in 2020. This was the second lowest among provinces, with only Quebec lower at 9.0 tonnes, and compares to 17.5 tonnes for Canada as a whole.⁴⁵ For more information on Energy see Tables 90 to 99.

The Public Service Sector

Statistics Canada's *Survey of Employment, Earnings and Hours* (SEPH) indicates that employment in *public administration* (federal, provincial and municipal) increased by 9.6 per cent in 2022. Employment in the *health and social services* sector rose by 2.9 per cent, while employment in the *education* sector increased by 2.7 per cent.⁴⁶

Provincial Finance

The provincial *Public Accounts*, Consolidated Statement of Operations for fiscal year 2021/22 shows that the Province of Prince Edward Island received \$2.7 billion in total revenue, 12.2 per cent higher than in FY 2020/21. Provincial own-source revenues were valued at \$1.6 billion, an increase of 16.0 per cent from a year earlier. Total federal transfers to Prince Edward Island contributed 39.0 per cent to the province's total revenue in FY 2021/22 compared to 40.9 per cent in the last fiscal year. Equalization payments increased by 6.5 per cent to value \$483.9 million, while Canada Health and Social Transfer (CHST) payments increased 4.1 per cent to total \$251.5 million. Total expenditures rose by 8.4 per cent to reach \$2.6 billion. The Consolidated Statement of Operations shows a surplus for FY 2021/22 in the amount of \$83.8 million. As of March 31, 2022 the provincial net debt was \$2.3 billion, up 0.4 per cent from 2021.⁴⁷ More data on the government sector can be found in Tables 117 to 120.

⁴⁴ Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission (IRAC)

⁴⁵ Environment and Climate Change Canada Data, Canada's official greenhouse gas inventory.

⁴⁶ Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0223-01 Employment and average weekly earnings (including overtime) for all employees by province and territory, monthly, seasonally adjusted

⁴⁷ P.E.I. Department of Finance, Public Accounts, volume I, Financial Statements 2021 and 2022.

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STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE 1

**POPULATION AS OF JULY 1, 2014 - 2022
CANADA AND PROVINCES**

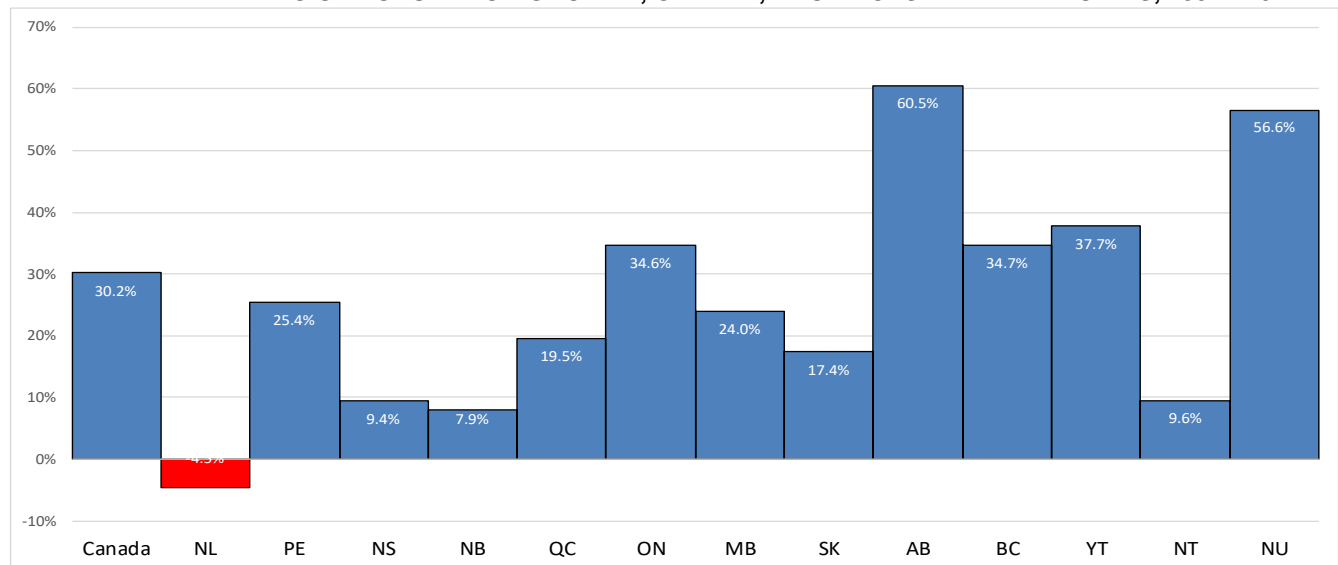
Province/Territory:	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)
Newfoundland	528,159	528,117	529,426	528,249	525,560	523,427	521,359	520,452	525,972
Annual change (%)	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	1.1
Prince Edward Island	144,283	144,546	146,969	150,402	153,396	157,419	161,305	164,758	170,688
Annual change (%)	0.1	0.2	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	3.6
Nova Scotia	938,545	936,525	942,790	950,108	958,406	970,243	981,691	991,117	1,019,725
Annual change (%)	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.9
New Brunswick	758,976	758,842	763,350	766,621	770,301	777,128	782,996	790,398	812,061
Annual change (%)	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.7
Quebec	8,150,183	8,175,272	8,225,950	8,302,063	8,401,738	8,503,483	8,576,595	8,602,335	8,695,659
Annual change (%)	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.3	1.1
Ontario	13,617,553	13,707,118	13,875,394	14,070,141	14,308,697	14,544,701	14,726,022	14,809,257	15,109,416
Annual change (%)	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.6	2.0
Manitoba	1,279,014	1,292,227	1,314,139	1,334,790	1,352,825	1,369,954	1,379,888	1,391,979	1,409,223
Annual change (%)	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.2
Saskatchewan	1,112,979	1,120,967	1,135,987	1,150,331	1,161,767	1,172,479	1,178,467	1,181,493	1,194,803
Annual change (%)	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.1
Alberta	4,083,648	4,144,491	4,196,061	4,241,100	4,298,275	4,362,576	4,416,682	4,443,773	4,543,111
Annual change (%)	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.6	2.2
British Columbia	4,707,103	4,776,388	4,859,250	4,929,384	5,010,476	5,094,796	5,155,495	5,202,378	5,319,324
Annual change (%)	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.9	2.2
Yukon	37,137	37,690	38,547	39,610	40,519	41,362	42,163	43,250	43,789
Annual change (%)	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.6	1.2
Northwest Territories	43,884	44,237	44,649	44,891	44,981	45,070	45,346	45,597	45,605
Annual change (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nunavut	35,971	36,488	36,975	37,546	38,143	38,592	39,157	39,711	40,526
Annual change (%)	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0
CANADA	35,437,435	35,702,908	36,109,487	36,545,236	37,065,084	37,601,230	38,007,166	38,226,498	38,929,902
Annual change (%)	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.8

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

TWENTY-FIVE YEARS OF POPULATION GROWTH, CANADA, PROVINCES AND TERRITORIES, 1997 - 2022



Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Demography

TABLE 2
POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH, 2007 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

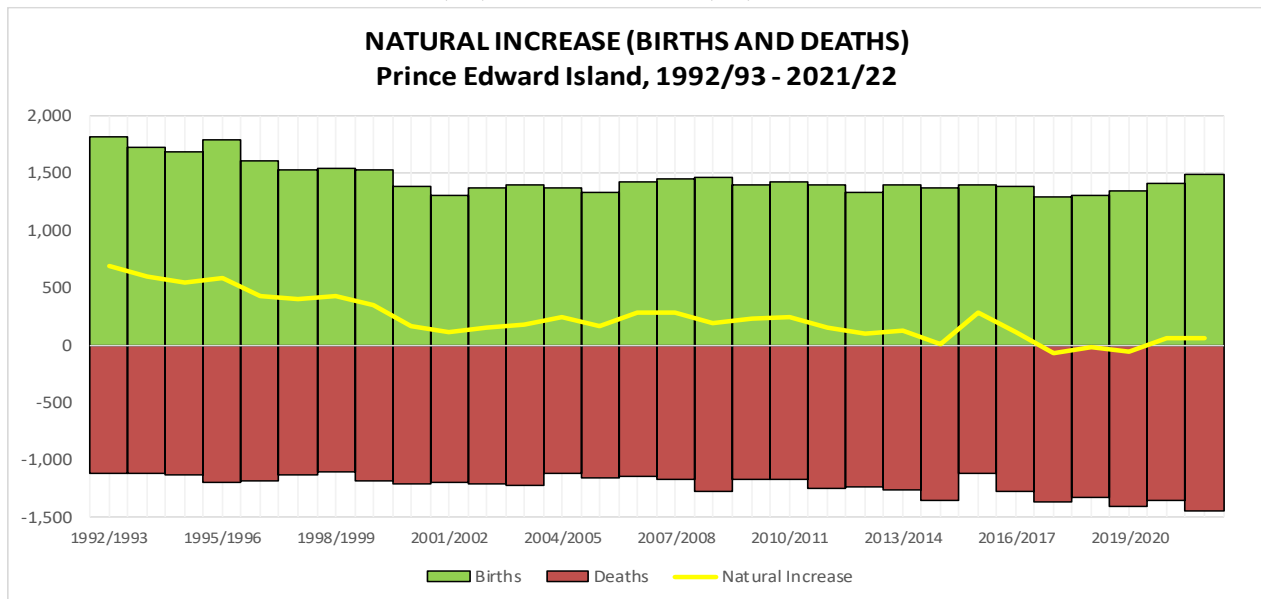
July 1 - June 30

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net		Other	Residual
				Interprovincial Migration	International Immigration	International Migration	
2007	137,711	1,447	1,166	-291	1,282	202	436
2008	138,749	1,471	1,274	-536	1,723	193	435
2009	139,891	1,407	1,177	60	1,792	116	435
2010	141,654	1,428	1,177	-210	2,611	108	451
2011	143,963	1,404	1,250	-618	1,375	206	550
2012	144,530	1,339	1,239	-901	863	50	548
2013	144,094	1,397	1,270	-941	1,406	146	549
2014	144,283	1,374	1,359	-682	1,341	137	548
2015	144,546	1,397	1,114	30	2,015	567	472
2016	146,969	1,387	1,272	444	2,263	611	0
2017	150,402	1,295	1,368	177	2,102	788	0
2018	153,396	1,307	1,326	662	2,267	1,113	0
2019 ^(r)	157,419	1,344	1,405	1,150	2,079	718	0
2020 ^(r)	161,305	1,412	1,352	1,220	1,209	964	0
2021 ^(r)	164,758	1,499	1,443	2,260	3,436	178	0
2022 ^(p)	170,688						

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Notes: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

Population_t = Population_(t-1) + births - deaths + net interprovincial migration + international migration + other international migration - residual. Example: Population_{t(2022)} = 170,688 = 164,758_{t(2019)} + 1,499 - 1,443 + 2,260 + 3,436 + 178 - 0.



Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

[Table 17-10-0008-01](#) - Estimates of the components of demographic growth, annual

TABLE 3

**POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH, 2012 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

PRINCE COUNTY

July 1 - June 30

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net	Net	Net	Residual
				Interprov. Migration	International Migration	Intra-prov. Migration	
2012	45,325	397	388	-156	42	-170	31
2013	45,081	425	413	-252	96	-173	34
2014	44,798	422	442	-206	94	-123	36
2015	44,579	394	374	37	124	-86	34
2016	44,708	408	412	321	200	-107	0
2017	45,118	401	474	280	307	-10	0
2018	45,622	383	441	403	540	-56	0
2019 ^(r)	46,451	418	472	416	421	-99	0
2020 ^(r)	47,135	409	456	369	827	-177	0
2021 ^(r)	48,107	434	485	799	630	-162	0
2022 ^(p)	49,323						

QUEENS COUNTY

July 1 - June 30

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net	Net	Net	Residual
				Interprov. Migration	International Migration	Intra-prov. Migration	
2012	81,233	789	684	-670	722	286	-513
2013	81,163	829	685	-632	1,202	326	-520
2014	81,683	805	728	-460	1,265	343	-526
2015	82,382	855	592	-78	2,191	258	-471
2016	84,545	817	703	-34	2,641	155	0
2017	87,421	757	715	-216	2,529	92	0
2018	89,868	761	723	161	2,560	68	0
2019 ^(r)	92,695	758	754	576	2,112	50	0
2020 ^(r)	95,437	849	723	616	1,255	208	0
2021 ^(r)	97,642	901	773	1,115	2,689	135	0
2022 ^(p)	101,709						

KINGS COUNTY

July 1 - June 30

Year	July 1 Population	Births	Deaths	Net	Net	Net	Residual
				Interprov. Migration	International Migration	Intra-prov. Migration	
2012	17,972	153	167	-75	149	-116	-66
2013	17,850	143	172	-57	254	-153	-63
2014	17,802	147	189	-16	119	-220	-58
2015	17,585	148	148	71	267	-172	-35
2016	17,716	162	157	157	33	-48	0
2017	17,863	137	179	113	54	-82	0
2018	17,906	163	162	98	280	-12	0
2019 ^(r)	18,273	168	179	158	264	49	0
2020 ^(r)	18,733	154	173	235	91	-31	0
2021 ^(r)	19,009	164	185	346	295	27	0
2022 ^(p)	19,656						

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0139-01](#) - Population estimates, July 1, by census division, 2016 boundaries

[Table 17-10-0140-01](#) - Components of population change by census division, 2016 boundaries

TABLE 4

**VITAL STATISTICS, 2010 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Component	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)
Marriages	888	869	928	841	778	815	874	832	874	826	458	712	983
Annual change (%)	-1.9	-2.1	6.8	-9.4	-7.5	4.8	7.2	-4.8	5.0	-5.5	-44.6	55.5	38.1
Births	1,403	1,436	1,312	1,409	1,420	1,345	1,399	1,343	1,314	1,325	1,309	1,464	1,546
Annual change (%)	-3.7	2.4	-8.6	7.4	0.8	-5.3	4.0	-4.0	-2.2	0.8	-1.2	11.8	5.6
Deaths	1,116	1,253	1,231	1,284	1,286	1,261	1,148	1,327	1,369	1,380	1,348	1,361	1,583
Annual change (%)	-12.0	12.3	-1.8	4.3	0.2	-1.9	-9.0	15.6	3.2	0.8	-2.3	1.0	16.3

n.a.: data not available, r: revised, p: preliminary

Note: Data cover the period January to December.

Sources: Marriages: P.E.I. Department of Justice and Public Safety, Vital Statistics

Births and Deaths: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0059-01](#) Estimates of the components of natural increase, quarterly

TABLE 5A

**ORIGIN AND DESTINATION OF INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRANTS
JULY 1, 2021 TO JUNE 30, 2022**

Origin	Destination												
	NL	PE	NS	NB	QC	ON	MB	SK	AB	BC	YK	NT	NU
Nfld. and Labrador	0	79	714	440	303	1,849	93	67	1,630	383	0	93	52
Prince Edward Island	96	0	670	318	128	1,482	5	5	533	315	11	0	0
Nova Scotia	957	394	0	1,998	938	4,628	223	334	2,316	1,567	71	87	48
New Brunswick	593	311	2,091	0	2,003	2,970	205	126	1,441	599	26	129	83
Quebec	194	258	1,037	1,856	0	17,487	617	436	3,510	3,917	25	132	141
Ontario	4,290	3,962	15,862	12,607	17,315	0	5,167	3,759	29,422	22,750	474	507	697
Manitoba	168	34	454	366	702	6,316	0	1,690	6,863	5,461	22	27	96
Saskatchewan	73	48	578	211	453	5,076	1,189	0	10,186	5,411	69	34	56
Alberta	1,568	452	3,494	1,976	2,606	15,279	2,203	6,005	0	29,413	229	503	237
British Columbia	508	257	2,449	1,276	3,127	13,335	2,112	2,901	28,238	0	436	221	59
Yukon	8	19	21	0	63	211	34	82	514	543	0	64	8
Northwest Territories	164	9	127	102	118	363	100	62	893	303	108	0	30
Nunavut	14	0	143	39	105	604	48	88	79	126	13	65	0
In-migration	8,633	5,823	27,640	21,189	27,861	69,600	11,996	15,555	85,625	70,788	1,484	1,862	1,507
Out-migration	5,703	3,563	13,561	10,577	29,610	116,812	22,199	23,384	63,965	54,919	1,567	2,379	1,324
Net migration	2,930	2,260	14,079	10,612	-1,749	-47,212	-10,203	-7,829	21,660	15,869	-83	-517	183

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0022-01](#) Estimates of interprovincial migrants by province or territory of origin and destination, annual

TABLE 5B

**MIGRATION TO AND FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2016/2017 - 2021/2022
BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN**

Province of Origin	IN-MIGRATION						OUT-MIGRATION					
	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021 ^(r)	2021/2022 ^(p)	2016/2017	2017/2018	2018/2019	2019/2020	2020/2021	2021/2022
Newfoundland	130	146	150	100	82	79	98	68	66	66	67	96
Nova Scotia	433	429	436	539	498	394	488	510	503	556	445	670
New Brunswick	351	333	253	317	287	311	302	314	336	361	347	318
Quebec	120	135	120	184	199	258	96	109	138	157	87	128
Ontario	1,236	1,317	1,691	2,334	1,959	3,962	921	1,242	1,174	1,425	1,082	1,482
Manitoba	18	22	56	45	38	34	25	32	32	31	38	5
Saskatchewan	52	61	49	84	46	48	43	22	17	32	17	5
Alberta	487	440	485	488	402	452	401	399	332	362	283	533
British Columbia	259	277	284	360	293	257	266	294	287	338	227	315
Yukon	2	4	9	13	8	19	15	4	6	2	13	11
Northwest Territories	17	22	13	27	15	9	14	11	6	8	11	0
Nunavut	19	7	16	9	19	0	11	11	3	12	9	0
TOTAL IN-MIGRATION	3,124	3,193	3,562	4,500	3,846	5,823	2,680	3,016	2,900	3,350	2,626	3,563
Annual change (%)	8.7	2.2	11.6	26.3	-14.5	51.4	-5.8	12.5	-3.8	15.5	-21.6	35.7

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Population data are based on the 2016 post-censal estimates. All data cover the period July 1 to June 30.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0022-01](#) Estimates of interprovincial migrants by province or territory of origin and destination, annual

TABLE 6

**COMPONENTS OF MIGRATION, 2006/2007 - 2021/2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

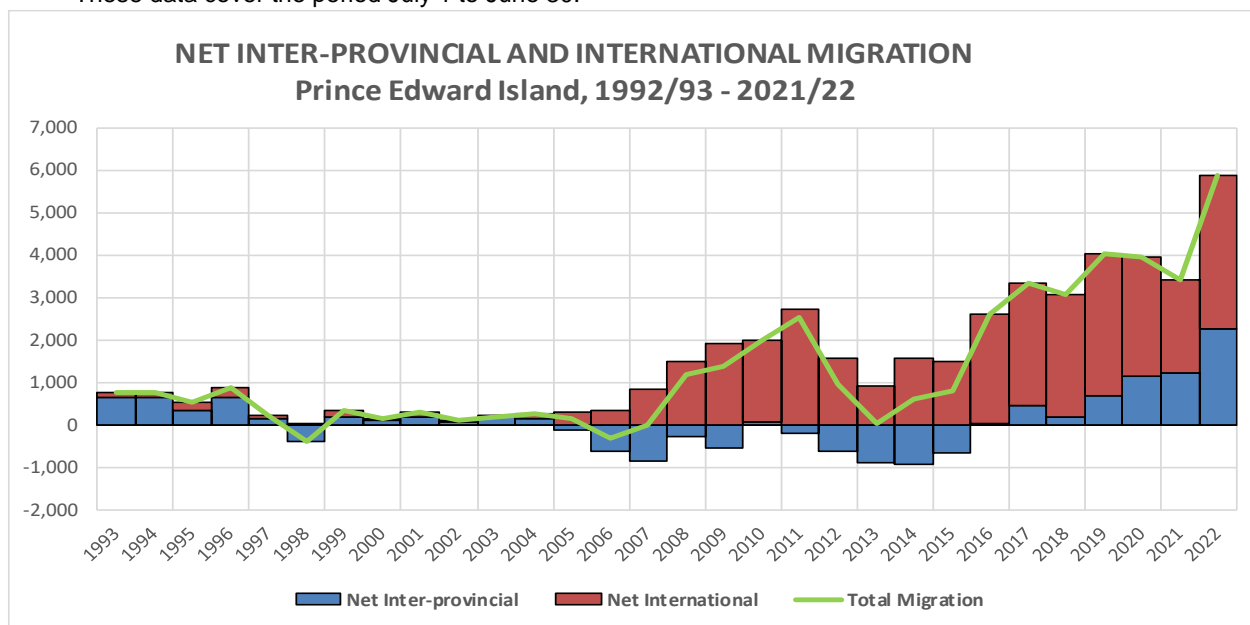
Year	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTER-PROVINCIAL MIGRATION			Total Net Migration
	Immigration	Other Intl. Migration*	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	
2006/2007	738	105	843	2,485	3,334	-849	-6
2007/2008	1,282	202	1,484	2,821	3,112	-291	1,193
2008/2009	1,723	193	1,916	2,522	3,058	-536	1,380
2009/2010	1,792	116	1,908	2,709	2,649	60	1,968
2010/2011	2,611	108	2,719	2,494	2,704	-210	2,509
2011/2012	1,375	206	1,581	2,620	3,238	-618	963
2012/2013	863	50	913	2,294	3,195	-901	12
2013/2014	1,406	146	1,552	2,198	3,139	-941	611
2014/2015	1,341	137	1,478	2,367	3,049	-682	796
2015/2016	2,015	567	2,582	2,874	2,844	30	2,612
2016/2017	2,263	611	2,874	3,124	2,680	444	3,318
2017/2018	2,102	788	2,890	3,193	3,016	177	3,067
2018/2019 ^(r)	2,267	1,113	3,380	3,562	2,900	662	4,042
2019/2020 ^(r)	2,079	718	2,797	4,500	3,350	1,150	3,947
2020/2021 ^(r)	1,209	964	2,173	3,846	2,626	1,220	3,393
2021/2022 ^(p)	3,436	178	3,614	5,823	3,563	2,260	5,874

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Other migration = NPRs + Returning Canadians - Emigrants - Canadians Temporarily Abroad

Note: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

These data cover the period July 1 to June 30.



Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 17-10-0014-01](#) Estimates of the components of international migration, by age and sex, annual

[Table 17-10-0015-01](#) Estimates of the components of interprovincial migration, by age and sex, annual

TABLE 7

**POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS AS OF JULY 1, 2020 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Age Group	2020 ^(r)			2021 ^(r)			2022 ^(p)		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Total	79,608	81,697	161,305	81,507	83,251	164,758	84,790	85,898	170,688
0-4	3,761	3,467	7,228	3,728	3,479	7,207	3,798	3,547	7,345
5-9	4,227	4,071	8,298	4,241	4,008	8,249	4,354	4,006	8,360
10-14	4,498	4,491	8,989	4,545	4,563	9,108	4,601	4,675	9,276
15-19	4,798	4,575	9,373	4,647	4,513	9,160	4,884	4,682	9,566
20-24	6,738	5,586	12,324	7,037	5,853	12,890	7,539	6,222	13,761
25-29	5,619	4,967	10,586	6,360	5,343	11,703	7,334	5,977	13,311
30-34	4,516	4,786	9,302	4,709	4,912	9,621	5,117	5,098	10,215
35-39	4,563	4,827	9,390	4,751	4,937	9,688	4,902	5,069	9,971
40-44	4,678	5,003	9,681	4,777	5,010	9,787	4,870	5,145	10,015
45-49	5,039	5,239	10,278	4,944	5,243	10,187	4,975	5,254	10,229
50-54	5,131	5,254	10,385	5,175	5,359	10,534	5,228	5,539	10,767
55-59	5,833	6,187	12,020	5,714	6,016	11,730	5,682	5,857	11,539
60-64	5,460	5,888	11,348	5,531	5,962	11,493	5,631	6,038	11,669
65-69	4,920	5,264	10,184	5,065	5,421	10,486	5,100	5,638	10,738
70-74	4,446	4,709	9,155	4,603	4,912	9,515	4,616	4,922	9,538
75-79	2,589	3,032	5,621	2,787	3,196	5,983	3,168	3,541	6,709
80-84	1,546	2,114	3,660	1,600	2,198	3,798	1,646	2,274	3,920
85-89	848	1,390	2,238	886	1,426	2,312	909	1,479	2,388
90+	398	847	1,245	407	900	1,307	436	935	1,371
Median Age	41.2	44.1	42.7	40.8	44.0	42.4	39.9	43.5	41.7
Broad Age Groupings									
0-14	12,486	12,029	24,515	12,514	12,050	24,564	12,753	12,228	24,981
15-49	35,951	34,983	70,934	37,225	35,811	73,036	39,621	37,447	77,068
50-64	16,424	17,329	33,753	16,420	17,337	33,757	16,541	17,434	33,975
65+	14,747	17,356	32,103	15,348	18,053	33,401	15,875	18,789	34,664
Total Dependency Ratio:									
0-14	23.8	23.0	23.4	23.3	22.7	23.0	22.7	22.3	22.5
65+	28.2	33.2	30.7	28.6	34.0	31.3	28.3	34.2	31.2
Total	52.0	56.2	54.1	51.9	56.6	54.3	51.0	56.5	53.7

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Notes: All population data are based on the 2016 Census counts adjusted for net undercoverage.

The *total dependency ratio* indicates how many children (0-14) and seniors (65+) there are for every 100 persons of working age (15-64).

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 17-10-0005-01](#) Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

TABLE 8

**CENSUS POPULATION BY COUNTY, 1911-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Census Year	Total P.E.I.	Inter-censal Growth (%)	COUNTY		
			Kings	Queens	Prince
1911	93,728	-9.2	22,636	38,313	32,779
1921	88,615	-5.5	20,445	36,650	31,520
1931	88,038	-0.7	19,147	37,391	31,500
1941	95,047	8.0	19,415	41,142	34,490
1951	98,429	3.6	17,943	42,751	37,735
1956	99,285	0.9	17,853	43,425	38,007
1961	104,629	5.4	17,893	45,842	40,894
1966	108,535	3.7	18,015	47,832	42,688
1971	111,641	2.9	18,424	51,135	42,082
1976	118,229	5.9	18,578	56,414	43,237
1981	122,506	3.6	19,215	60,470	42,821
1986	126,646	3.4	19,509	63,460	43,677
1991	129,765	2.5	19,330	67,195	43,240
1996	134,557	3.7	19,565	70,430	44,565
2001	135,294	0.5	19,180	71,620	44,495
2006	135,851	0.4	18,608	72,744	44,499
2011	140,204	3.2	17,990	77,866	44,348
2016	142,907	1.9	17,154	81,843	43,910
2021	154,331	8.0	18,327	89,770	46,234

Note: Components may not add to total due to rounding.

Data presented in this table are *Census counts* and NOT population estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census Program.

TABLE 9

**CENSUS POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND
NATIVE RESERVES ON PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2016 and 2021**

	2016	2021		2016	2021
Abram-Village	300	340	Morell Indian Reserve	22	25
Alberton (Town)	1,145	1,301	Morell Municipality ²	297	299
Alberton Fire District	2,166	2,230	Mount Stewart	209	226
Alexandra	204	252	Murray Harbour Fire District	540	628
Annandale - Little Pond - Howe Bay	207	223	Murray Harbour Municipality	258	282
Bedeque and Area	302	311	Murray River Fire District, Part 1	1,372	1,422
Belfast	1,636	1,687	Murray River Fire District, Part 2 :	230	346
Borden-Carleton	724	788	Murray River Municipality	304	337
Borden Fire District	711	809	New Glasgow	3,855	4,277
Brackley	596	586	New London	1,321	1,521
Breadalbane	167	170	North River	134	157
Cardigan Fire District	124	125	North Rustico (Town)	617	648
Cavendish Resort Municipality ¹	318	359	North Rustico Fire District	260	327
Central Kings Fire District	98	135	North Shore Fire District	1,406	1,475
Central Kings Municipality	349	386	North Shore Municipality	2,152	2,500
Central Prince	1,054	1,129	North Wiltshire	202	176
Charlottetown	36,094	38,809	Northport	186	157
Clyde River	653	614	O'Leary (Town)	815	876
Cornwall	5,348	6,574	O'Leary Fire District	2,394	2,566
Crapaud Fire District, Part 1	1,592	1,564	Rocky Point	51	47
Crapaud Fire District, Part 2	468	548	Scotchfort	200	230
Crapaud Municipality	319	361	Sherbrooke	159	178
Crossroads	1,746	1,859	Souris (Town)	1,053	1,079
Darlington	90	99	Souris Fire District	1,776	1,766
East River Fire District, Part 1	2,085	2,307	Souris West	361	379
East River Fire District, Part 2	487	575	St. Felix	325	314
Eastern Kings	698	687	St. Louis	66	69
Greenmount-Montrose	292	262	St. Nicholas	213	218
Hampshire	359	339	St. Peters Bay	237	231
Hazelbrook	193	220	St. Peters Fire District	676	686
Hunter River	356	390	Stratford	9,711	10,927
Johnstons River Fire District	327	371	Summerside	14,839	16,001
Kensington (Town)	1,619	1,812	Three Rivers	7,169	7,883
Kensington Fire District, Part 1	3,169	3,090	Tignish (Town)	719	744
Kensington Fire District, Part 2	457	549	Tignish Fire District	1,812	1,800
Kingston	1,047	1,111	Tignish Shore	63	64
Kinkora Fire District	1,300	1,285	Tyne Valley Fire District	623	669
Kinkora Municipality	336	388	Tyne Valley Municipality	249	229
Lennox Island	323	308	Union Road	204	213
Linkletter	300	315	Vernon River	2,256	2,499
Lot 11 and Area	639	617	Victoria Fire District	83	87
Malpeque Bay	1,030	1,191	Victoria Municipality	74	139
Miltonvale Park	1,158	1,196	Warren Grove	346	374
Miminegash Fire District	1,126	1,089	Wellington Fire District	1,874	1,811
Miminegash Municipality	148	148	Wellington Municipality	415	414
Miscouche Fire District	819	849	West Point	231	235
Miscouche Municipality	873	992	West River	3,110	3,473
Montague Fire District	80	74	Winsloe North	266	337
Morell Fire District	1,126	1,209	York	414	387

1 Cavendish Resort Municipality includes Stanley Bridge, Hope River, Bayview, Cavendish and North Rustico

2 The census count for Morell Municipality was revised subsequent to the release of the 2021 data tables.

for details, see the [Population and dwelling count amendments, 2021 Census](#)

Prior to the 2021 Census, extensive changes were made to the boundaries of Prince Edward Island's census subdivisions. This was done in order to update the Census geographies to match current boundaries for PEI's rural municipalities, towns and communities.

Data presented in this table are *Census counts* and NOT population estimates.

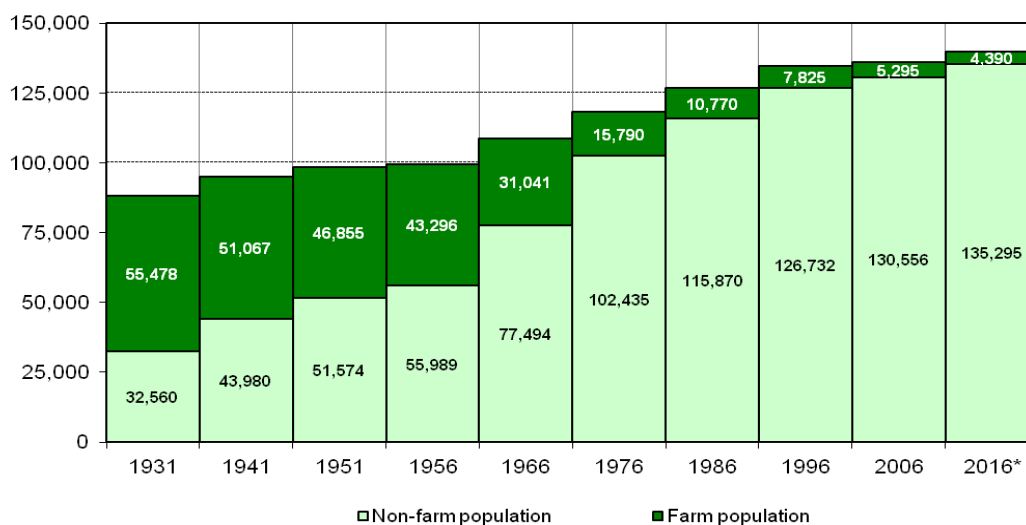
Source: Statistics Canada, [Census of Population](#), 2016 and 2021.

TABLE 10

**FARM AND NON-FARM POPULATIONS, 1931-2016
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Census Year	Total Population		Farm Population		Non-farm Population	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1931	88,038	100.0	55,478	63.0	32,560	37.0
1941	95,047	100.0	51,067	53.7	43,980	46.3
1951	98,429	100.0	46,855	47.6	51,574	52.4
1956	99,285	100.0	43,296	43.6	55,989	56.4
1961	104,629	100.0	34,753	33.2	69,876	66.8
1966	108,535	100.0	31,041	28.6	77,494	71.4
1971	111,635	100.0	21,040	18.8	90,595	81.2
1976	118,225	100.0	15,790	13.4	102,435	86.6
1981	122,506	100.0	12,515	10.2	109,991	89.8
1986	126,640	100.0	10,770	8.5	115,870	91.5
1991	129,765	100.0	8,675	6.7	121,090	93.3
1996	134,557	100.0	7,825	5.8	126,732	94.2
2001	135,294	100.0	6,070	4.5	129,224	95.5
2006	135,851	100.0	5,295	3.9	130,556	96.1
2011*	137,375	100.0	5,150	3.7	132,225	96.3
2016*	139,685	100.0	4,390	3.1	135,295	96.9

**FARM / NON-FARM POPULATION GROWTH, 1931-2016
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**



* Total Population does not equal the Census of Population total. Residents of collective dwellings were not eligible to receive the 2016 Census of Population long form and thus are not represented in the Agriculture–Population Linkage database.

Source: Statistics Canada

1931 - 2006, [Census of Population and Census Agriculture](#), Agriculture–Population Linkage Data

2011 - [Table 32-10-0197-01](#) Number of persons in the total population and the farm population, for rural areas and population centres, classified by sex and age

2016 - [Table 32-10-0012-01](#) Number of persons in the total population and the farm population, for rural areas and population centres classified by sex and age

Agriculture - Population Linkage data from the 2021 Census was unavailable at time of printing.

TABLE 11a

ETHNIC ORIGINS, 2021 CENSUS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Ethnic origin	RESPONSES			Ethnic origin	RESPONSES		
	Total	Single	Multiple		Total	Single	Multiple
North American Indigenous origins	5,550	1,625	3,920	<i>Southeast European origins</i>	705	385	325
<i>First Nations (North American Indian)</i>	3,755	1,210	2,550	Albanian	105	80	30
Inuit	255	70	185	Bosnian	30	25	0
Métis	915	170	745	Bulgarian	65	50	20
North American Indigenous, n.o.s.	720	175	550	Croatian	130	30	100
Other North American origins	35,675	23,130	12,550	Kosovar	145	130	15
Acadian	8,260	2,920	5,345	Macedonian	20	10	10
American	1,080	165	915	Romanian	110	40	70
Canadian	22,825	17,635	5,185	Serbian	55	0	55
Newfoundlander	375	85	285	Slovenian	55	15	35
Ontarian	150	25	120	Yugoslavian, n.o.s.	25	0	25
Prince Edward Islander	3,150	1,665	1,480	<i>Eastern European origins</i>	3,315	700	2,610
Other North American origins, n.i.e.	2,155	620	1,530	Eastern European, n.o.s.	120	35	85
European origins	105,140	43,855	61,280	Bohemian	10	0	10
European, n.o.s.	2,230	1,875	355	Czech	110	30	80
British Isles origins	89,155	32,880	56,275	Czechoslovakian, n.o.s.	65	15	50
Cornish	25	10	15	Estonian	25	0	15
English	36,050	9,325	26,730	Hungarian	425	90	340
Irish	41,845	8,810	33,040	Latvian	110	20	90
Manx	20	0	20	Lithuanian	95	0	95
Scottish	51,240	12,650	38,585	Polish	1,055	195	865
Welsh	2,490	190	2,300	Russian	545	105	445
British Isles origins, n.i.e.	3,260	1,885	1,370	Slovak	85	0	85
French origins	21,370	4,620	16,755	Ukrainian	1,050	210	840
Alsatian	10	0	10	Eastern European origins, n.i.e.	10	0	10
French, n.o.s.	21,360	4,620	16,740	<i>Southern European origins</i>	2,895	590	2,305
Western European origins	12,160	2,495	9,670	Basque	65	0	65
Austrian	195	35	160	Greek	220	95	130
Belgian	335	60	275	Italian	1,655	290	1,370
Dutch	4,465	1,190	3,275	Maltese	60	0	55
Flemish	55	15	40	Portuguese	425	130	290
Frisian	15	10	0	Sicilian	15	0	10
German	7,175	820	6,355	Spanish	565	60	500
Swiss	505	320	185	<i>Other European origins</i>	245	95	155
Western European origins, n.o.s.	120	50	75	Celtic, n.o.s.	195	80	110
Northern European origins	2,275	220	2,055	Roma	15	0	15
Danish	690	85	605	Slavic, n.o.s.	30	10	20
Finnish	110	15	90	Other European origins, n.i.e.	10	0	10
Icelandic	135	10	125	Caribbean origins	745	425	315
Norwegian	625	50	575	African Caribbean	30	10	15
Swedish	420	25	395	Bahamian	190	130	60
Northern European origins, n.i.e.	410	40	370	Barbadian	20	10	0
				Cuban	30	15	20
				Grenadian	20	10	10
				Haitian	35	15	15
				Jamaican	300	190	110
				Trinidadian/Tobagonian	25	0	20
				West Indian, n.o.s. 62	45	10	35
				Caribbean origins, n.i.e.	95	30	55

n.o.s - not otherwise specified
n.i.e. - not included elsewhere

Note: A single ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides one ethnic origin only. A multiple ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides two or more ethnic origins.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population, [Table 98-10-0338-01](#) Ethnic or cultural origin by generation status

TABLE 11b

**ETHNIC ORIGINS, 2021 CENSUS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Ethnic origin	RESPONSES			Ethnic origin	RESPONSES		
	Total	Single	Multiple		Total	Single	Multiple
Latin, Central and S. American origins	950	375	580	Asian origins	11,820	9,755	2,060
<i>Argentinian</i>	15	0	15	<i>West Central Asian and</i>			
<i>Belizean</i>	15	10	0	<i>Middle Eastern origins</i>	1,715	945	775
<i>Brazilian</i>	160	50	115	<i>Armenian</i>	25	0	25
<i>Chilean</i>	55	20	30	<i>Iranian</i>	210	195	15
<i>Colombian</i>	60	40	20	<i>Iraqi</i>	30	15	20
<i>Guatemalan</i>	20	0	20	<i>Israeli</i>	45	15	30
<i>Guyanese</i>	50	0	45	<i>Jordanian</i>	10	10	0
<i>Hispanic, n.o.s.</i>	60	15	45	<i>Kuwaiti</i>	10	0	10
<i>Mayan</i>	35	15	25	<i>Lebanese</i>	710	265	445
<i>Mexican</i>	255	125	125	<i>Palestinian</i>	90	25	70
<i>Peruvian</i>	10	0	10	<i>Persian</i>	60	45	15
<i>Latin, Central or South American, n.o.s.</i>	250	80	145	<i>Saudi Arabian</i>	15	0	15
African origins	1,460	805	650	<i>Syrian</i>	390	250	145
<i>African, n.o.s.</i>	485	195	290	<i>Tatar</i>	10	0	0
<i>Central and West African origins</i>	435	300	135	<i>Turkish</i>	50	30	25
<i>Congolese</i>	25	25	0	<i>West Central Asian and</i>			
<i>Ghanaian</i>	10	10	0	<i>Middle Eastern origins, n.i.e.</i>	80	35	45
<i>Igbo</i>	75	45	25	<i>South Asian origins</i>	3,345	2,805	540
<i>Nigerian</i>	185	100	85	<i>Bangladeshi</i>	110	105	0
<i>Yoruba</i>	110	55	50	<i>Bengali</i>	25	25	0
<i>Central and West African origins, n.i.e.</i>	95	35	60	<i>Bhutanese</i>	20	10	10
<i>North African origins</i>	235	140	95	<i>Gujarati</i>	45	35	10
<i>Egyptian</i>	90	45	45	<i>Indian (India)</i>	2,280	1,835	445
<i>Moroccan</i>	65	45	20	<i>Jatt</i>	20	0	20
<i>Tunisian</i>	10	0	10	<i>Malayali</i>	65	45	20
<i>North African origins, n.o.s.</i>	45	20	25	<i>Nepali</i>	130	120	15
<i>Southern and East African origins</i>	320	165	150	<i>Pakistani</i>	110	90	25
<i>Afrikaner</i>	50	15	30	<i>Punjabi</i>	415	290	130
<i>Kenyan</i>	20	10	15	<i>Sri Lankan</i>	100	95	0
<i>Rwandan</i>	20	20	0	<i>East and Southeast Asian origins</i>	6,385	5,650	730
<i>Somali</i>	60	60	0	<i>Burmese</i>	80	70	15
<i>South African</i>	65	15	55	<i>Chin</i>	15	10	10
<i>Zimbabwean</i>	25	0	20	<i>Chinese</i>	3,050	2,720	330
<i>Southern and East African origins, n.i.e.</i>	80	45	30	<i>Filipino</i>	1,600	1,445	155
Oceania origins	140	10	125	<i>Hong Konger</i>	195	110	85
<i>Australian</i>	120	0	110	<i>Ilocano</i>	25	0	25
<i>New Zealander</i>	15	0	10	<i>Japanese</i>	250	110	145
				<i>Karen</i>	70	50	15
				<i>Korean</i>	130	80	50
				<i>Malay</i>	35	35	0
				<i>Taiwanese</i>	170	165	10
				<i>Vietnamese</i>	730	710	20
				<i>East or Southeast Asian, n.o.s. 83</i>	185	145	20
				<i>Asian, n.o.s.</i>	415	355	55

n.o.s - not otherwise specified
n.i.e. - not included elsewhere

Note: A single ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides one ethnic origin only. A multiple ethnic origin response occurs when a person provides two or more ethnic origins.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population, [Table 98-10-0338-01](#) Ethnic or cultural origin by generation status

TABLE 12
2021 CENSUS, POPULATION BY AGE AND GENDER
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	TOTAL
POPULATION	18,325	89,770	46,235	154,330
MEN+, Total	9,070	43,785	22,530	75,385
Age 0 - 14	1,375	7,220	3,535	12,120
Age 15 - 44	3,005	17,125	7,510	27,640
Age 45 - 64	2,665	11,360	6,545	20,565
Age 65 and over	2,025	8,090	4,940	15,055
WOMEN+, Total	9,255	45,980	23,705	78,945
Age 0 - 14	1,325	6,815	3,370	11,520
Age 15 - 44	2,920	17,250	7,620	27,810
Age 45 - 64	2,710	12,285	6,975	21,975
Age 65 and over	2,300	9,625	5,730	17,650

2021 CENSUS DATA ON DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	TOTAL
DWELLINGS				
Total private dwellings:	9,948	42,210	22,776	74,934
Total occupied private dwellings:	7,675	37,230	19,660	64,570
<i>Single-detached houses</i>	6,260	23,665	13,930	43,850
<i>Semi-detached houses</i>	200	2,365	1,075	3,645
<i>Row houses</i>	165	1,285	1,230	2,680
<i>Apartment, duplex</i>	70	740	320	1,135
<i>Apartment building, less than 5 floors</i>	480	7,965	1,925	10,365
<i>Apartment building, five or more floors</i>	0	85	40	130
<i>Other single-attached houses</i>	10	50	30	90
<i>Movable dwellings</i>	495	1,080	1,105	2,680
CENSUS FAMILIES				
Total Census Families	5,190	24,830	13,505	43,530
Average Size of Census Family	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Couple Families	4,330	21,070	11,405	36,805
<i>Married</i>	3,620	17,275	9,380	30,275
<i>Common-Law</i>	715	3,790	2,025	6,530
Couples without Children	2,480	11,165	6,600	20,250
Couples with Children	1,850	9,900	4,805	16,550
Lone Parent Families	860	3,765	2,100	6,730
<i>Parent is a woman+</i>	655	2,915	1,630	5,205
<i>Parent is a man+</i>	205	850	475	1,525

Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to random rounding.

Data presented in these tables are 2021 Census counts and NOT population estimates.

Starting in 2021, Men+ includes men and boys, as well as some non-binary persons. Women+ includes women and girls, as well as some non-binary persons.

Census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Census of Population
[Table 98-10-0022-01](#) Age (in single years), average age and median age and gender
[Table 98-10-0002-03](#) Population and dwelling counts
[Table 98-10-0041-01](#) Structural type of dwelling and household size
[2021 Census Profiles](#)

TABLE 13

**CENSUS FAMILIES BY STRUCTURE AND AGE GROUPS OF CHILDREN
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 2018 - 2022**

Structure and age group	2018	2019	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)
Couple families	37,477	37,785	38,301	38,777	39,262
With no children	19,859	20,207	20,708	21,042	21,434
With children:	17,618	17,578	17,593	17,735	17,828
All children aged 18+	4,964	4,841	4,907	4,915	4,924
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	2,046	2,074	2,101	2,154	2,196
All children under 18 years:	10,608	10,663	10,585	10,666	10,708
<i>All children under 6 years</i>	2,907	2,881	2,816	2,829	2,817
<i>All children 6-14 years</i>	3,293	3,325	3,300	3,353	3,387
<i>All children 15-17 years</i>	824	780	768	748	735
<i>Children under 6 years and 6-14 years</i>	2,122	2,186	2,152	2,210	2,232
<i>Children under 6 years and 15-17 years</i>	99	99	94	97	101
<i>Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years</i>	1,231	1,255	1,306	1,291	1,300
<i>Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years</i>	132	137	149	138	136
Lone-parent families	7,485	7,553	7,531	7,697	7,792
All children aged 18+	3,041	3,069	3,069	7,697	7,792
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	544	584	549	3,144	3,184
All children under 18 years:	3,900	3,900	3,913	576	581
<i>All children under 6 years</i>	966	901	874	3,977	4,027
<i>All children 6-14 years</i>	1,544	1,594	1,623	865	846
<i>All children 15-17 years</i>	510	519	545	1,675	1,723
<i>Children under 6 years and 6-14 years</i>	487	455	442	531	533
<i>Children under 6 years and 15-17 years</i>	19	19	11	448	445
<i>Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years</i>	329	381	388	13	13
<i>Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years</i>	45	31	30	417	443
				28	24
Total families	44,962	45,338	45,832	46,474	47,054
With no children	19,859	20,207	20,708	21,042	21,434
With children:	25,103	25,131	25,124	25,432	25,620
All children aged 18+	8,005	7,910	7,976	8,059	8,108
Children aged 18+ and at least one under 18 years	2,590	2,658	2,650	2,730	2,777
All children under 18 years:	14,508	14,563	14,498	14,643	14,735
<i>All children under 6 years</i>	3,873	3,782	3,690	3,694	3,663
<i>All children 6-14 years</i>	4,837	4,919	4,923	5,028	5,110
<i>All children 15-17 years</i>	1,334	1,299	1,313	1,279	1,268
<i>Children under 6 years and 6-14 years</i>	2,609	2,641	2,594	2,658	2,677
<i>Children under 6 years and 15-17 years</i>	118	118	105	110	114
<i>Children 6-14 years and 15-17 years</i>	1,560	1,636	1,694	1,708	1,743
<i>Children under 6, 6-14, and 15-17 years</i>	177	168	179	166	160

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, with at least one child living in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Demography, Annual Census Family Estimates

TABLE 14

**CENSUS FAMILIES: COUPLE FAMILIES BY SIZE AND STRUCTURE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 2002 - 2022**

Population July 1	Total Families	Families by size				Persons in Families	Average Family Size
		2	3	4	5+		
2002	32,553	13,558	7,222	7,295	4,478	101,782	3.1
2003	32,903	13,703	7,303	7,370	4,527	102,908	3.1
2004	33,216	13,834	7,372	7,440	4,570	103,991	3.1
2005	33,422	13,919	7,418	7,486	4,599	104,785	3.1
2006	32,948	15,419	6,729	7,042	3,758	98,966	3.0
2007	33,412	16,108	6,545	6,915	3,844	99,830	3.0
2008	33,882	16,489	6,737	6,962	3,694	100,593	3.0
2009	34,229	16,809	6,782	6,996	3,642	101,204	3.0
2010	34,272	16,948	6,864	6,978	3,482	100,812	2.9
2011	35,032	17,559	7,111	6,943	3,419	102,320	2.9
2012	34,662	17,738	6,812	6,759	3,353	100,731	2.9
2013	34,670	17,813	6,860	6,712	3,285	100,496	2.9
2014	35,030	18,218	6,939	6,664	3,209	100,944	2.9
2015	35,464	18,538	7,029	6,672	3,225	102,067	2.9
2016	36,542	19,161	7,108	6,860	3,413	105,335	2.9
2017	37,068	19,584	7,187	6,850	3,447	106,577	2.9
2018	37,477	19,859	7,219	6,831	3,568	107,843	2.9
2019	37,785	20,207	7,175	6,769	3,634	108,522	2.9
2020 ^(r)	38,301	20,708	7,133	6,855	3,605	109,543	2.9
2021 ^(r)	38,777	21,042	7,192	6,820	3,723	110,922	2.9
2022 ^(p)	39,262	21,434	7,220	6,818	3,790	112,158	2.9

**CENSUS FAMILIES: LONE PARENT FAMILIES BY SIZE AND STRUCTURE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, JULY 1, 2002 - 2022**

Population July 1	Total Families	Families by size				Persons in Families	Average Family Size
		2	3	4	5+		
2002	6,403	4,088	1,601	616	98	15,972	2.5
2003	6,475	4,132	1,620	624	99	16,147	2.5
2004	6,537	4,171	1,636	630	100	16,341	2.5
2005	6,576	4,196	1,646	634	100	16,472	2.5
2006	6,461	4,012	1,821	545	83	16,090	2.5
2007	6,097	3,743	1,756	531	67	15,226	2.5
2008	6,391	3,932	1,784	566	109	16,038	2.5
2009	6,545	4,040	1,813	571	121	16,437	2.5
2010	6,769	4,190	1,880	582	117	16,967	2.5
2011	6,652	4,184	1,785	552	131	16,618	2.5
2012	6,684	4,165	1,856	527	136	16,726	2.5
2013	6,792	4,223	1,896	551	122	16,968	2.5
2014	6,802	4,241	1,858	579	124	17,012	2.5
2015	7,016	4,316	1,948	595	157	17,698	2.5
2016	7,220	4,465	1,976	608	171	18,229	2.5
2017	7,354	4,568	1,998	613	175	18,541	2.5
2018	7,485	4,698	1,996	616	175	18,810	2.5
2019	7,553	4,684	2,053	643	173	19,070	2.5
2020 ^(r)	7,531	4,700	2,013	655	163	18,946	2.5
2021 ^(r)	7,697	4,814	2,051	666	166	19,362	2.5
2022 ^(p)	7,792	4,880	2,070	679	163	19,585	2.5

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada, Centre for Demography, Annual Census Family Estimates

TABLE 15

**2021 CENSUS DATA ON PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	KINGS	QUEENS	PRINCE	TOTAL
Total number of private households:	7,680	37,230	19,660	64,570
1 person households	2,335	10,645	5,655	18,635
2 person households	3,000	13,720	7,745	24,470
3 person households	1,010	5,700	2,765	9,475
4 person households	795	4,640	2,180	7,620
5 or more person households	535	2,520	1,315	4,370
Number of persons in private households	17,505	87,530	45,450	150,480
Average household size	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Total population in private households:				
Low income (Low income measure, after tax)	2,800	11,460	6,465	20,725
Prevalence of low income in 2020	16.0%	13.1%	14.2%	13.8%
Number of private households w/ household income in 2020:	7,680	37,230	19,660	64,570
Under \$ 10,000	120	645	220	975
\$ 10,000 - \$19,999	265	1,195	615	2,060
\$ 20,000 - \$29,999	855	3,040	2,025	5,915
\$ 30,000 - \$39,999	820	2,915	1,925	5,655
\$ 40,000 - \$49,999	715	3,020	1,825	5,565
\$ 50,000 - \$59,999	620	3,085	1,765	5,475
\$ 60,000 - \$79,999	1,165	5,515	3,010	9,690
\$ 80,000 - \$99,999	980	4,815	2,510	8,300
\$100,000 and over	2,140	13,005	5,780	20,930
Average household income in 2020 (before tax)	\$80,700	\$92,000	\$82,800	\$87,900
Median household income in 2020 (before tax)	\$68,000	\$77,000	\$69,500	\$73,500
Number of tenant households in private dwellings	1,465	12,890	5,630	19,985
Average monthly shelter costs for rented dwellings	\$738	\$1,078	\$875	\$996
% of tenant households spending 30% or more of household income on shelter costs	21.0	32.4	27.5	30.3
Number of owner households in private dwellings	6,085	23,910	13,735	43,730
Average owner's monthly shelter costs	\$792	\$1,169	\$897	\$1,031
% of owner households spending 30% or more of household income on owner's shelter costs	8.6	10.1	6.7	8.8
Average value of dwelling	\$262,000	\$360,400	\$253,400	\$313,200

(1) Refers to one-census family households with additional persons and to multiple-census family households, with or without additional persons. In 2001, this category was called 'Multiple-family households' and did not include one-family households with additional persons.

Sum of Counties may not equal total due to rounding

Source: Statistics Canada.

[2021 Census of Population, Census Profile](#)

TABLE 16

**LABOUR STATISTICS, 2022
CANADA BY PROVINCE**

	Population 15+ years ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Employment			Unemployment		Particip. Rate (%)
			Total ('000s)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Number ('000s)	Rate (%)	
Canada	31,772.1	20,790.6	19,693.0	16,114.9	3,578.1	1,097.7	5.3	65.4
Newfoundland	448.4	262.0	232.5	197.1	35.4	29.6	11.3	58.4
Prince Edward Island	139.2	91.2	84.2	71.0	13.2	6.9	7.6	65.5
Nova Scotia	840.3	518.8	484.9	401.8	83.1	33.8	6.5	61.7
New Brunswick	664.1	402.5	373.5	320.7	52.8	29.0	7.2	60.6
Québec	7,156.3	4,602.2	4,403.1	3,609.9	793.2	199.1	4.3	64.3
Ontario	12,517.2	8,190.4	7,731.6	6,372.4	1,359.2	458.8	5.6	65.4
Manitoba	1,063.8	709.8	677.5	550.3	127.2	32.4	4.6	66.7
Saskatchewan	900.2	610.0	581.5	477.4	104.1	28.5	4.7	67.8
Alberta	3,616.6	2,522.6	2,376.1	1,936.7	439.4	146.5	5.8	69.8
British Columbia	4,425.9	2,881.1	2,747.9	2,177.5	570.4	133.2	4.6	65.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0393-01](#) Labour force characteristics, annual

TABLE 17

**LABOUR STATISTICS, 2013 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Population 15+ years ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Employment			Unemployment		Particip. Rate (%)
			Total ('000s)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Number ('000s)	Rate (%)	
2013	119.0	83.5	73.8	60.8	13.0	9.7	11.6	70.2
2014	119.2	82.1	73.3	61.4	11.9	8.8	10.7	68.9
2015	119.5	81.5	72.9	60.4	12.4	8.6	10.6	68.2
2016	121.4	81.1	72.5	59.9	12.6	8.6	10.6	66.8
2017	124.1	83.2	75.0	62.8	12.2	8.2	9.9	67.0
2018	126.9	85.5	77.0	64.6	12.4	8.4	9.8	67.4
2019	130.3	87.3	79.5	67.5	12.0	7.8	8.9	67.0
2020	132.4	85.8	76.8	65.0	11.8	9.0	10.5	64.8
2021	134.3	88.5	79.9	66.9	12.9	8.6	9.7	65.9
2022	139.2	91.2	84.2	71.0	13.2	6.9	7.6	65.5

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0393-01](#) Labour force characteristics, annual

TABLE 18
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION, 2017 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSANDS)

Occupation	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
All Occupations	75.0	77.0	79.5	76.8	79.9	84.2
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.4	2.7	3.2	-3.4	4.0	5.4
Management	6.4	6.2	5.7	6.3	6.5	7.5
Business, Finance and Administrative	10.2	10.4	11.6	10.9	11.9	13.4
Natural and Applied Sciences & Related	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.7	5.3	5.6
Health	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.5
Edu., Law and Social, Community and Gov't Svcs	8.0	8.0	8.5	9.0	8.8	9.7
Art, Culture, Recreation and Sport	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0
Sales and Service	19.1	20.0	20.2	17.4	17.9	17.7
Trades, Transport and Equipment Operators	11.1	11.7	13.1	12.6	12.1	12.2
Natural resources, Agriculture and Related	4.5	4.7	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.5
Manufacturing and Utilities	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.3

Notes: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0416-01](#) Labour force characteristics by occupation, annual

TABLE 19
ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 2017 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSANDS)

SECTOR:	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ALL SECTORS	75.0	77.0	79.5	76.8	79.9	84.2
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.4	2.7	3.2	-3.4	4.0	5.4
Goods-producing sector	17.5	19.3	19.9	19.3	19.4	21.4
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.2	10.3	3.1	-3.0	0.5	10.3
Agriculture	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.3
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.2
Utilities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Construction	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.3	5.8	7.2
Manufacturing	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.1	8.5
Services-providing sector	57.5	57.8	59.7	57.6	60.4	62.8
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.4	0.5	3.3	-3.5	4.9	4.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	11.2	11.6	11.7	11.2	11.6	11.2
Transportation and Warehousing	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	1.9
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.9
Business, Building, and Other Support Services	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4
Educational Services	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.2	5.9
Health Care and Social Assistance	10.5	9.9	10.7	10.6	11.3	12.0
Public Administration	7.3	7.2	8.2	8.3	9.1	10.3
Information, Culture and Recreation	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.0
Accommodation and Food Services	5.7	6.7	6.2	4.3	4.4	4.8
Other Services	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6

-- nil x: confidential data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0023-01](#) Labour force characteristics by industry, annual (x 1,000)

TABLE 20

**LABOUR STATISTICS BY SEX AND AGE GROUP, 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

MALES Age Group	Pop. 15 years + ('000s)	Not in Labour Force ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Rate (%)	Number ('000s)
15 to 19	5.0	2.3	2.7	54.0	48.0	1.1	1.2	14.8	0.4
20 to 24	6.7	1.7	4.9	73.1	65.7	3.7	0.7	12.2	0.6
25 to 29	6.4	0.9	5.6	87.5	81.3	4.9	0.2	7.1	0.4
30 to 34	4.8	0.4	4.5	93.8	89.6	4.1	x	x	x
35 to 39	4.7	0.3	4.4	93.6	91.5	4.0	0.2	x	x
40 to 44	4.6	0.4	4.2	91.3	84.8	3.7	x	7.1	0.3
45 to 49	4.8	0.3	4.5	93.8	91.7	4.2	x	x	x
50 to 54	5.1	0.5	4.6	90.2	84.3	4.2	x	6.5	0.3
55 to 59	5.5	1.0	4.6	83.6	76.4	3.9	0.3	8.7	0.4
60 to 64	5.6	1.7	3.8	67.9	60.7	3.1	0.3	10.5	0.4
65 and over	15.2	11.5	3.7	24.3	21.1	2.4	0.9	x	x
15 and over	68.6	20.9	47.6	69.4	63.7	39.3	4.5	8.2	3.9

FEMALES Age Group	Pop. 15 years + ('000s)	Not in Labour Force ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Rate (%)	Number ('000s)
15 to 19	4.8	2.1	2.7	56.3	47.9	0.6	1.7	14.8	0.4
20 to 24	5.6	1.7	3.9	69.6	62.5	2.5	1.1	10.3	0.4
25 to 29	5.5	0.6	4.9	89.1	85.5	4.1	0.6	6.1	0.3
30 to 34	4.9	0.7	4.3	87.8	85.7	3.8	x	x	x
35 to 39	4.8	0.6	4.2	87.5	81.3	3.3	0.5	x	x
40 to 44	5.1	0.7	4.4	86.3	80.4	3.5	x	4.5	0.2
45 to 49	5.3	0.6	4.7	88.7	83.0	3.8	x	x	x
50 to 54	5.3	0.6	4.7	88.7	83.0	3.7	x	4.3	0.2
55 to 59	5.8	1.7	4.1	70.7	65.5	3.1	0.7	7.3	0.3
60 to 64	6.0	2.6	3.4	56.7	50.0	2.4	0.6	11.8	0.4
65 and over	17.6	15.3	2.3	13.1	11.9	1.0	1.1	x	x
15 and over	70.6	27.1	43.5	61.6	57.4	31.8	8.7	6.9	3.0

TOTAL Age Group	Pop. 15 years + ('000s)	Not in Labour Force ('000s)	Labour Force ('000s)	Particip. Rate (%)	Employment			Unemployment	
					Rate (%)	Full-time ('000s)	Part-time ('000s)	Rate (%)	Number ('000s)
15 to 19	9.8	4.4	5.4	55.1	48.0	1.7	3.0	14.8	0.8
20 to 24	12.2	3.4	8.8	72.1	64.8	6.2	1.7	11.4	1.0
25 to 29	12.0	1.4	10.5	87.5	81.7	9.0	0.8	6.7	0.7
30 to 34	9.8	1.0	8.7	88.8	85.7	7.9	0.6	3.4	0.3
35 to 39	9.5	0.9	8.6	90.5	86.3	7.4	0.8	5.8	0.5
40 to 44	9.7	1.1	8.6	88.7	82.5	7.2	0.8	5.8	0.5
45 to 49	10.1	0.9	9.2	91.1	87.1	8.0	0.8	4.3	0.4
50 to 54	10.4	1.1	9.3	89.4	83.7	7.9	0.8	6.5	0.6
55 to 59	11.3	2.7	8.7	77.0	70.8	7.0	1.0	8.0	0.7
60 to 64	11.6	4.3	7.3	62.9	55.2	5.5	0.9	12.3	0.9
65 and over	32.8	26.8	6.0	18.3	16.2	3.4	2.0	11.7	0.7
15 and over	139.2	48.1	91.2	65.5	60.5	71.0	13.2	7.6	6.9

x : Suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Components may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0327-01](#) Labour force characteristics by sex and detailed age group, annual

TABLE 21

LABOUR FORCE BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2015 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSANDS)

Level of schooling	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total, all education levels	81.5	81.1	83.2	85.5	87.3	85.8	88.5	91.2
0 - 8 years	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8
Some high school	9.6	8.3	8.2	8.8	8.5	7.5	7.3	7.3
High school graduate	18.6	17.9	17.2	17.8	19.7	18.0	19.1	17.7
Some post-secondary	5.0	4.4	4.6	5.4	4.4	4.0	4.5	3.9
Post-sec. certificate/diploma	28.2	29.2	30.6	31.0	32.4	32.0	32.3	32.8
University degree:	18.2	19.5	20.7	20.5	20.3	22.9	23.8	27.7
<i>Bachelor's degree</i>	13.2	13.5	14.4	14.1	14.4	15.4	16.6	19.5
<i>Above bachelor's degree</i>	5.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.9	7.4	7.2	8.2

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0020-01](#) Unemployment rate, participation rate and employment rate by educational attainment, annual (x 1,000)

TABLE 22

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, 2015 - 2022
SURVEY OF EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND HOURS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Occupation	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Industrial Aggregate	62,682	63,474	65,913	66,924	69,315	64,818	69,634	74,640
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	0.0	1.3	3.8	1.5	3.6	-6.5	7.4	7.2
Goods Producing Industries	8,722	8,895	9,434	9,741	10,081	9,667	10,388	11,074
<i>Construction</i>	3,370	3,493	3,742	3,907	4,125	4,046	4,287	4,644
<i>Manufacturing</i>	4,807	4,809	5,123	5,259	5,373	5,109	5,605	5,912
Service Producing Industries	53,163	53,398	55,266	55,945	57,879	54,062	57,983	62,172
<i>Trade Sector</i>	10,651	10,708	11,225	11,283	11,506	10,817	11,638	12,283
<i>Transportation and Warehousing</i>	2,575	2,638	2,654	2,719	2,902	2,865	2,934	3,005
<i>Information and Culture</i>	1,173	1,058	958	887	856	748	748	x
<i>Finance and Insurance</i>	1,838	1,856	1,901	1,795	1,793	1,743	1,716	1,920
<i>Real Estate and Leasing</i>	758	780	859	807	789	743	794	841
<i>Professional Services</i>	1,916	1,823	1,933	2,000	2,270	2,357	2,591	2,702
<i>Management Services</i>	232	133	144	137	122	146	163	x
<i>Administrative Support</i>	3,649	3,511	3,598	4,028	4,214	3,674	4,653	4,856
<i>Education</i>	4,913	5,007	5,134	5,209	5,466	5,357	5,749	5,905
<i>Health and Social Services</i>	9,066	9,398	9,572	9,853	10,278	9,338	9,500	9,777
<i>Arts, Entertainment and Recreation</i>	999	954	1,119	1,160	1,136	906	946	1,155
<i>Accommodation and Food Services</i>	5,975	5,908	6,471	6,166	6,111	4,587	5,488	6,695
<i>Other Services</i>	1,968	1,990	2,034	1,992	2,104	1,873	2,061	2,204
<i>Public Administration</i>	7,450	7,633	7,665	7,909	8,332	8,908	9,002	9,862
<i>Federal</i>	3,203	3,283	3,326	3,513	3,766	3,786	4,076	4,203
<i>Provincial</i>	3,190	3,157	3,111	3,118	3,294	3,974	3,856	4,523
<i>Local, Municipal, and Regional</i>	922	1,039	1,072	1,115	1,083	937	865	924
<i>Indigenous</i>	136	154	156	163	188	211	205	212

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0202 Employment by Industry, annual

Note: Statistics Canada has two monthly programs that measure employment levels and trends: the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and the Survey of Payroll, Employment and Hours (SEPH). The LFS is a household survey while SEPH is a payroll or establishment survey. The LFS provides a broader picture of employment, including employment in agriculture and the number of self employed. SEPH provides a highly reliable gauge of monthly change in non-farm payroll employment. Both the LFS and SEPH, along with information on the number of people receiving regular employment insurance, are useful for a complete picture of supply of the labour market.

TABLE 23

LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY, 2013 - 2022
CANADA, PROVINCES AND TERRITORIES
(CHAINED 2012 DOLLARS PER HOUR)

Jurisdiction	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Canada	56.7	58.5	58.4	58.9	59.8	60.0	60.3	65.0	61.7	61.1
Newfoundland and Labrador	73.4	73.1	72.3	75.0	79.8	77.7	79.4	88.3	80.4	75.7
Prince Edward Island	40.9	40.8	42.3	42.9	43.7	42.5	43.0	46.2	46.3	45.3
Nova Scotia	43.4	44.2	45.2	45.6	46.9	45.9	46.8	50.2	48.6	47.9
New Brunswick	45.8	46.6	47.2	46.7	47.3	47.5	47.8	50.6	50.0	49.2
Quebec	50.2	51.7	51.7	52.0	52.4	52.4	53.3	57.2	55.0	54.4
Ontario	54.3	55.5	56.3	56.9	57.8	58.3	58.3	63.6	59.9	58.9
Manitoba	51.3	52.1	51.9	53.0	53.9	54.4	54.5	57.0	53.8	55.3
Saskatchewan	74.7	76.8	77.7	78.8	80.9	80.9	79.5	83.9	78.8	80.1
Alberta	76.0	80.1	78.6	79.7	81.8	80.8	81.2	86.3	80.9	80.6
British Columbia	53.4	55.5	55.0	55.0	55.6	56.2	56.8	62.3	59.4	58.9
Yukon	63.6	62.1	58.2	59.8	58.0	59.0	58.3	63.9	66.6	67.2
Northwest Territories	87.1	88.7	91.1	92.0	98.4	101.0	98.6	92.9	92.3	91.5
Nunavut	77.5	75.5	71.9	74.0	81.0	79.9	80.5	87.7	87.0	88.2

Notes: Labour productivity is the ratio between real value added and hours worked. Real value added for each industry and each aggregate is constructed from a Fisher chain index.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0480-01](#) Labour productivity and related measures by business sector industry and by non-commercial activity consistent with the industry accounts

TABLE 24

LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY BY INDUSTRY, 2015 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CHAINED 2012 DOLLARS PER HOUR)

SECTOR:	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ALL SECTORS	42.3	42.9	43.7	42.5	43.0	46.2	46.3	45.3
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.7	1.4	1.9	-2.7	1.2	7.4	0.2	-2.2
Goods-producing sector	37.1	39.2	40.6	39.2	39.5	42.1	42.1	38.8
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	7.8	5.7	3.6	-3.4	0.8	6.6	0.0	-7.8
Agriculture	28.7	29.1	28.4	29.2	29.5	27.9	28.4	25.1
Fishing, Hunting and Trapping	35.9	39.5	47.5	45.9	53.3	47.9	50.5	56.7
Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	20.0	36.8	42.8	38.6	39.1	48.2	40.3	9.0
Utilities	126.4	121.8	129.7	137.3	133.2	156.4	182.1	155.9
Construction	27.9	29.7	31.0	29.9	30.5	34.8	35.8	32.3
Manufacturing	46.4	51.9	54.4	49.6	50.6	55.2	53.4	49.9
Services-providing sector	34.6	35.6	35.5	34.2	35.1	38.5	39.4	38.5
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	0.9	2.9	-0.3	-3.7	2.6	9.7	2.3	-2.3
Wholesale Trade	32.1	33.4	30.8	29.8	33.6	36.0	35.7	30.2
Retail Trade	29.2	29.7	28.5	28.3	31.0	34.3	35.6	35.6
Transportation and Warehousing	41.8	39.7	38.5	33.5	34.2	36.2	42.9	44.5
Information and Cultural	134.0	171.2	161.8	158.8	165.9	196.6	166.0	151.1
Finance and Insurance	65.7	69.7	75.1	75.8	75.4	89.3	91.2	83.0
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	88.4	89.4	85.9	83.5	80.0	87.0	83.9	78.0
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	37.7	37.9	37.8	36.3	38.7	42.3	44.9	41.0
Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services	28.1	30.1	28.6	28.1	27.7	27.8	26.5	26.7
Educational Services	18.7	12.8	15.5	14.2	14.4	15.8	14.8	17.9
Health Care and Social Assistance	27.2	27.3	29.1	28.4	29.1	30.8	29.8	32.4
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	13.0	12.1	14.5	15.6	17.8	13.1	15.0	14.4
Accommodation and Food Services	20.2	21.7	20.7	21.1	20.2	18.5	21.6	22.8
Other Private Services	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.1	19.0	20.2	21.5	23.1
Non-business Sector Industries (1)	59.6	57.2	59.1	58.5	58.5	60.3	59.2	60.6
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.6	-4.0	3.3	-1.0	0.0	3.1	-1.8	2.4

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0480-01](#) Labour productivity and related measures by business sector industry and by non-commercial activity consistent with the industry accounts

TABLE 25

**NUMBER OF BUSINESSES, LOCATION COUNTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

LOCATION COUNTS BY INDUSTRY, 2014 - 2022

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	3,044	815	792	795	815	850	809	826	819
Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	14	11	13	14	10	12	7	4	5
Utilities	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Construction	1,310	657	689	691	694	706	729	760	812
Manufacturing	335	212	217	221	234	246	237	241	265
Wholesale Trade	304	197	187	192	215	211	202	202	202
Retail Trade	1,100	751	780	798	853	868	837	795	792
Transportation and Warehousing	526	229	221	219	222	221	212	187	197
Information and Cultural Industries	135	64	64	70	72	73	70	66	70
Finance and Insurance	607	189	190	195	184	182	186	156	142
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	1,756	202	212	214	234	296	283	290	277
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	909	358	383	403	421	420	407	399	441
Management of Companies and Enterprises	355	49	28	27	29	21	21	30	26
Admin. and Support, Waste Mngmnt and Remediation Svcs	372	204	190	201	214	223	211	190	192
Educational Services	112	49	57	68	68	71	73	57	59
Health Care and Social Assistance	741	408	421	412	420	438	446	464	473
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	246	136	137	132	146	151	141	137	135
Accommodation and Food Services	645	461	484	476	473	492	496	470	494
Other Services	1,072	635	639	626	651	677	657	646	642
Public Administration	300	298	300	303	306	294	282	277	294
Unclassified		296	356	478	373	460	407	416	493
Total	13,893	6,231	6,371	6,546	6,645	6,923	6,724	6,624	6,841

2022 LOCATION COUNTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE

	Number of Employees								Total
	1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-199	200-499	500+	
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	548	140	92	27	10	2	..	..	819
Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	1	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	5
Utilities	2	1	3	3	1	..	1	..	11
Construction	496	181	81	42	6	5	1	..	812
Manufacturing	100	51	44	38	13	15	3	1	265
Wholesale Trade	87	40	30	28	10	2	5	..	202
Retail Trade	301	218	145	91	25	10	2	..	792
Transportation and Warehousing	111	40	22	15	4	3	2	..	197
Information and Cultural Industries	37	16	9	6	2	..	..	..	70
Finance and Insurance	77	19	32	10	3	1	..	..	142
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	214	39	13	8	3	..	..	..	277
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	303	65	41	19	12	1	..	..	441
Management of Companies and Enterprises	14	5	4	2	..	..	1	..	26
Admin. and Support, Waste Mngmnt and Remediation Svcs	89	41	29	21	6	1	4	1	192
Educational Services	28	7	9	6	4	1	1	3	59
Health Care and Social Assistance	192	99	92	49	14	23	2	2	473
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	52	35	25	15	6	2	..	..	135
Accommodation and Food Services	149	82	100	120	34	9	..	..	494
Other Services	392	164	60	19	5	..	2	..	642
Public Administration	189	48	28	9	10	6	3	1	294
Unclassified	381	73	33	5	1	..	..	..	493
Total	3,763	1,367	892	534	169	81	27	8	6,841

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0661-01](#) - Canadian Business Counts, with employees, December 2022

Businesses are counted according to the number of 'statistical locations' they have. For example, a retail business with 10 stores and a head office is counted 11 times in the Canadian business counts.

The data includes all active Canadian locations with employees.

Fluctuations in these figures from one reference period to another can come from methodological changes (for example, changes to the method for identifying inactive units or in business industrial classification strategies). As a result, these data do not only represent changes in the business population over time. **Statistics Canada advises users not to use these data as a time series.**

The Unclassified category is composed of units which have not been coded to an industry.

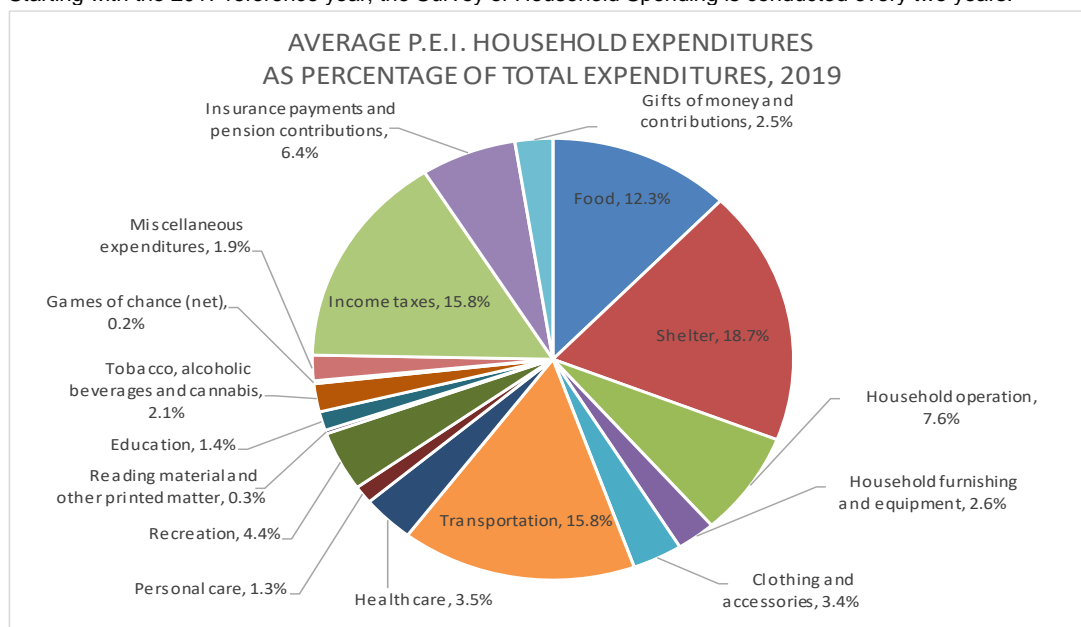
TABLE 26

**AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURES, 2013 - 2019
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(DOLLARS)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2019
Total expenditure	63,348	68,358	68,441	68,278	71,100	75,249
Annual change (%)	-5.9	7.9	0.1	-0.2	4.1	5.8
Total current consumption:	47,449	51,638	50,994	50,638	53,055	56,662
Annual change (%)	-6.9	8.8	-1.2	-0.7	4.8	6.8
Food	6,978	7,388	7,546	7,702	8,170	9,231
Shelter	11,722	13,128	13,071	12,787	13,402	14,048
Household operation	3,973	4,190	4,390	4,550	4,687	5,728
Household furnishing and equipment	1,557	1,532	1,926	1,490	2,040	1,967
Clothing and accessories	2,752	2,814	2,579	2,640	2,649	2,524
Transportation	10,067	11,951	11,362	10,771	12,087	11,895
Health care	2,563	2,505	2,273	2,458	2,891	2,638
Personal care	1,003	1,159	935	918	860	987
Recreation	2,905	3,224	3,116	3,860	2,765	3,291
Reading material and other printed matter	254	235	157	171	126	203
Education	991	1,268	1,195	733	940	1,036
Tobacco, alcoholic beverages and cannabis	x	x	x	x	x	1,550
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages	1,435	775	1,154	1,200	1,080	x
Games of chance (net)	183	284	122	142	103	167
Miscellaneous expenditures	1,069	1,185	1,168	1,215	1,256	1,398
Income taxes	10,239	10,867	10,932	11,589	11,611	11,853
Insurance payments and pension contributions	4,123	4,354	4,769	4,457	4,576	4,823
Gifts of money and contributions	1,537	1,499	1,747	1,594	1,857	1,911

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Starting with the 2017 reference year, the Survey of Household Spending is conducted every two years.



Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0222-01](#) Household spending, Canada, regions and provinces

TABLE 27
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES BY SELECTED INDUSTRIES, 2017 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(DOLLARS)

Year	Industrial	Goods-prod.	Service-prod.				
	Aggregate	Industries	Construction	Manufacturing	Industries	Trade services	Public Admin.
2017	820.95	946.43	915.68	914.81	799.53	635.27	1,151.91
2018	841.20	953.77	927.88	925.31	821.60	665.46	1,174.55
2019	866.91	987.13	935.88	987.18	845.98	684.37	1,191.89
2020	943.31	1,078.75	1,005.82	1,090.07	919.09	732.70	1,240.07
2021	945.58	1,062.37	x	1,032.11	924.66	708.74	1,244.23
2022 ^(p)	974.65	1,110.10	1,071.99	1,085.35	950.53	785.36	1,305.91

r: revised data, p: preliminary data, F: too unreliable to be published

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0204-01](#) - Average weekly earnings by industry, annual

TABLE 28
WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME, 2018 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(UNADJUSTED, \$ THOUSANDS)

	2018	2019	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)
Goods-producing industries:	677,610	749,974	777,462	864,783	1,003,837
Manufacturing	274,771	289,857	308,388	324,979	389,369
Construction	236,254	276,997	283,101	310,930	348,279
Other	166,585	183,120	185,973	228,874	266,189
Service-providing industries:	2,348,489	2,482,121	2,510,081	2,792,571	3,018,293
Trade	341,887	343,346	350,267	387,535	428,171
Transportation and storage	102,348	110,340	104,690	110,385	109,094
Information and cultural industries	31,776	31,202	29,838	36,749	42,158
Finance, real estate and company mgmt.	176,288	186,602	191,943	205,897	221,590
Professional and personal services	458,741	492,561	459,864	523,555	591,281
Educational services	301,979	317,883	328,543	392,724	397,658
Health Care and Social Assistance	484,412	511,861	538,999	557,271	600,020
Public administration:					
Federal government	277,936	302,568	311,904	365,686	381,614
Provincial government	138,996	150,364	155,279	172,763	203,808
Local government	34,126	35,394	38,754	40,006	42,899
Total Wages and Salaries	3,026,099	3,232,095	3,287,543	3,657,354	4,022,130
Supplementary Labour Income	454,691	476,303	487,149	527,782	579,900
Total Labour Income	3,480,790	3,708,398	3,774,692	4,185,136	4,602,030
Annual change (%)	4.1	6.5	1.8	10.9	10.0

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0205-01](#) - Wages, salaries and employers' social contributions (x 1,000)

TABLE 29
EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE STATISTICS, 2017 - 2022
MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Total	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Parental	Fishing	Work Sharing	Training*
	Beneficiaries							
2017	11,375	8,126	1,008	276	648	1,301	3	640
2018	11,168	7,985	986	263	601	1,321	0	909
2019	11,021	7,816	958	266	637	1,341	0	958
2020	10,988	7,813	818	260	678	1,378	36	790
2021	15,483	12,136	938	330	773	1,260	35	1,261
2022	11,900	8,679	851	286	802	1,273	2	1,367

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0009-01](#) - Employment insurance beneficiaries by type of income benefits, monthly,

* Those receiving Training Benefits are also included in the count for Regular Benefits.

Total may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

TABLE 30

**EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFIT PAYMENTS AND
BENEFIT WEEKS, BY PROVINCE
2015 - 2022**

BENEFIT PAYMENTS (\$ 000s)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Newfoundland	922,447	1,050,551	1,122,515	1,106,108	1,030,726	x	1,711,692	1,209,394
Annual change (%)	6.3	13.9	6.9	-1.5	-6.8	x	x	-29.3
Prince Edward Island	215,930	230,748	242,382	251,245	246,832	x	407,887	303,732
Annual change (%)	6.7	6.9	5.0	3.7	-1.8	x	x	-25.5
Nova Scotia	816,672	832,017	844,492	865,423	840,830	x	1,670,109	989,157
Annual change (%)	8.6	1.9	1.5	2.5	-2.8	x	x	-40.8
New Brunswick	874,601	918,435	926,962	907,605	922,115	x	1,724,558	1,133,237
Annual change (%)	5.7	5.0	0.9	-2.1	1.6	x	x	-34.3
Quebec	3,624,695	3,561,521	3,400,058	3,219,532	3,158,144	x	8,915,078	4,031,850
Annual change (%)	2.8	-1.7	-4.5	-5.3	-1.9	x	x	-54.8
Ontario	5,443,752	5,492,869	5,505,464	5,387,340	5,550,694	x	16,223,049	6,971,376
Annual change (%)	2.3	0.9	0.2	-2.1	3.0	x	x	-57.0
Manitoba	540,278	588,175	595,417	628,752	627,871	x	1,509,405	777,845
Annual change (%)	9.2	8.9	1.2	5.6	-0.1	x	x	-48.5
Saskatchewan	503,052	618,889	646,381	619,018	593,361	x	1,194,388	663,556
Annual change (%)	17.8	23.0	4.4	-4.2	-4.1	x	x	-44.4
Alberta	2,109,475	3,125,153	2,800,555	2,321,849	2,226,705	x	5,731,598	2,550,254
Annual change (%)	40.8	48.1	-10.4	-17.1	-4.1	x	x	-55.5
British Columbia	1,961,269	2,041,393	2,029,041	1,890,467	1,928,009	x	5,112,106	2,426,838
Annual change (%)	4.9	4.1	-0.6	-6.8	2.0	x	x	-52.5
Yukon	27,568	26,505	26,300	24,638	25,969	x	49,921	30,626
Annual change (%)	-7.8	-3.9	-0.8	-6.3	5.4	x	x	-38.7
Northwest Territories	29,239	30,506	28,448	29,302	29,453	x	55,438	31,283
Annual change (%)	0.2	4.3	-6.7	3.0	0.5	x	x	-43.6
Nunavut	15,590	17,672	21,254	22,117	19,937	x	36,564	24,807
Annual change (%)	-7.7	13.4	20.3	4.1	-9.9	x	x	-32.2
Canada	17,093,684	18,542,658	18,196,527	17,281,837	17,208,258	x	44,352,599	21,152,406
Annual change (%)	7.7	8.5	-1.9	-5.0	-0.4	x	x	-52.3
BENEFIT WEEKS (000s)	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Newfoundland	2,243	2,502	2,671	2,586	2,387	x	3,396	2,518
Annual change (%)	2.9	11.5	6.8	-3.2	-7.7	x	x	-25.9
Prince Edward Island	544	572	598	610	590	x	818	644
Annual change (%)	2.5	5.1	4.6	2.1	-3.3	x	x	-21.2
Nova Scotia	2,069	2,081	2,119	2,126	2,033	x	3,393	2,128
Annual change (%)	4.4	0.6	1.8	0.3	-4.4	x	x	-37.3
New Brunswick	2,250	2,317	2,330	2,241	2,215	x	3,504	2,411
Annual change (%)	1.7	3.0	0.6	-3.8	-1.2	x	x	-31.2
Quebec	9,555	9,244	8,764	8,075	7,693	x	18,213	8,607
Annual change (%)	0.2	-3.3	-5.2	-7.9	-4.7	x	x	-52.7
Ontario	13,266	13,058	12,890	12,440	12,629	x	32,622	14,267
Annual change (%)	-0.8	-1.6	-1.3	-3.5	1.5	x	x	-56.3
Manitoba	1,344	1,445	1,445	1,491	1,484	x	3,065	1,649
Annual change (%)	5.9	7.5	0.0	3.2	-0.4	x	x	-46.2
Saskatchewan	1,170	1,409	1,466	1,397	1,329	x	2,360	1,345
Annual change (%)	14.2	20.4	4.1	-4.7	-4.9	x	x	-43.0
Alberta	4,683	6,850	6,112	5,019	4,781	x	11,276	5,011
Annual change (%)	36.2	46.3	-10.8	-17.9	-4.7	x	x	-55.6
British Columbia	4,794	4,893	4,792	4,400	4,401	x	10,288	4,895
Annual change (%)	1.7	2.1	-2.1	-8.2	0.0	x	x	-52.4
Yukon	60	57	56	52	53	x	95	57
Annual change (%)	-10.0	-4.9	-2.2	-7.6	2.5	x	x	-39.8
Northwest Territories	61	63	59	59	59	x	104	58
Annual change (%)	-2.4	3.5	-7.2	0.9	0.2	x	x	-44.4
Nunavut	34	38	44	46	41	x	68	46
Annual change (%)	-8.5	9.1	17.2	3.7	-10.1	x	x	-32.3
Canada	42,094	44,548	43,363	40,562	39,713	x	89,221	43,652
Annual change (%)	4.1	5.8	-2.7	-6.5	-2.1	x	x	-51.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0007-01](#) Employment insurance benefit characteristics by class of worker, monthly, unadjusted for seasonality

TABLE 31

**PERSONS WITH INCOME BY TOTAL INCOME, 2011 - 2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Wage group	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Under \$5,000	6,910	6,530	6,600	6,740	6,420	6,290	5,890	6,020	5,890	3,880
\$5,000-\$9,999	8,130	7,900	7,600	7,360	7,150	6,940	6,340	6,210	6,140	4,170
\$10,000-\$14,999	10,120	9,510	9,430	9,330	9,130	9,230	9,040	8,750	8,430	6,530
\$15,000-\$19,999	12,880	12,340	12,300	12,040	11,590	11,570	11,060	10,510	9,580	7,920
\$20,000-\$24,999	10,750	10,450	10,020	10,080	10,190	10,290	10,640	11,120	11,650	11,890
\$25,000-\$34,999	18,960	18,370	18,030	17,650	17,910	18,300	18,260	18,590	18,490	20,550
\$35,000-\$49,999	19,900	20,470	20,610	20,650	21,560	22,150	22,370	23,340	23,770	26,750
\$50,000-\$74,999	14,790	15,740	16,040	16,870	17,620	18,170	18,870	20,360	21,530	24,510
\$75,000-\$99,999	4,660	5,070	5,430	6,400	6,690	7,140	8,340	8,480	9,240	9,780
\$100,000-\$149,999	2,270	2,690	3,010	3,250	3,310	3,440	4,080	3,990	4,400	4,790
\$150,000-\$199,999	490	590	690	730	680	790	1,040	940	1,060	1,130
\$200,000-\$249,999	180	220	270	260	260	320	340	370	420	410
\$250,000 and over	280	280	300	310	390	390	420	470	550	590
Total Persons with Income	110,320	110,150	110,330	111,670	112,910	115,010	116,690	119,150	121,150	122,900
Median Total Income (\$)	28,160	29,310	29,890	30,650	31,560	32,090	33,380	34,080	35,220	38,290

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0008-01](#) Tax filers and dependants with income by total income, sex and age

TABLE 32

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME, 2013 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Compensation of Employees (1)	3,122	3,234	3,257	3,319	3,496	3,619	3,819	3,883	4,300
Net Mixed Income (2)	641	652	689	767	803	807	875	854	1,077
<i>Non-Farm</i>	213	236	254	319	344	323	344	288	399
<i>Farm</i>	48	32	39	41	45	46	60	17	57
<i>Rental Income of Properties</i>	380	384	396	407	414	439	471	549	621
Net Property Income	316	347	360	367	388	341	346	381	400
<i>Property Income Received (3)</i>	492	509	519	528	552	530	560	574	578
<i>Less: Property Income Paid</i>	176	162	159	161	164	189	214	193	178
Primary Household Income	4,079	4,232	4,306	4,453	4,687	4,767	5,040	5,118	5,777
Current Transfers Received (4)	1,195	1,206	1,298	1,386	1,467	1,555	1,650	2,014	2,058
<i>From Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households</i>	13	12	13	14	15	16	17	25	34
<i>From Corporations</i>	256	267	297	324	329	353	361	382	402
<i>From General Government</i>	917	918	978	1,038	1,113	1,175	1,260	1,594	1,609
<i>From Non-Residents</i>	9	9	10	10	10	11	12	13	13
Less: Current Transfers Paid	1,576	1,606	1,653	1,713	1,755	1,844	1,926	2,011	2,112
Household Disposable Income	3,698	3,832	3,951	4,126	4,399	4,478	4,764	5,121	5,723
Less: Household Final Consumption Expenditure	4,012	4,121	4,197	4,327	4,503	4,675	4,859	4,768	5,404
Household Net Savings	-117	-103	-83	-54	31	-71	36	452	416
Household Saving Rate (%)	-3.2	-2.7	-2.1	-1.3	0.7	-1.6	0.8	8.8	7.3
Gross Household Income (1+2+3+4)	5,450	5,601	5,763	6,000	6,318	6,511	6,904	7,325	8,013
Per capita Household Income, P.E.I.	25,664	26,559	27,334	28,074	29,248	29,192	30,263	31,747	34,736
Per capita Household Income, Canada	29,838	30,523	31,647	31,370	32,545	33,048	34,051	36,503	37,790
P.E.I. per capita Household Income as % of Canada per capita Household Income	86.0	87.0	86.4	89.5	89.9	88.3	88.9	87.0	91.9

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source:

Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0224-01](#) Household sector, current accounts, provincial and territorial, annual

TABLE 33

CANADIAN INCOME SURVEY, 2021
PERCENTAGE OF PERSONS IN LOW INCOME
LOW INCOME CUT-OFFS (BEFORE TAX)

Province	All Persons				Persons In Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	7.6	5.6	7.5	9.8	5.3	3.4	2.5	26.3	27.2
Newfoundland	6.3	7.7	7.0	3.5	7.7	4.3	x	21.0	11.3
Prince Edward Island	6.0	x	6.8	6.2	x	4.0	x	20.2	19.5
Nova Scotia	6.7	3.2	7.0	8.6	2.6	2.6	1.9	24.7	25.3
New Brunswick	5.4	3.7	5.8	5.9	3.3	2.2	x	22.4	18.3
Quebec	7.7	4.1	6.6	14.3	4.0	2.6	3.7	23.1	33.3
Ontario	7.7	5.9	7.8	8.8	5.6	3.7	2.4	28.8	25.6
Manitoba	8.6	8.3	8.4	9.5	8.3	4.5	1.6	27.8	27.6
Saskatchewan	7.1	6.0	8.1	5.0	5.8	4.5	x	25.9	13.3
Alberta	6.9	5.8	7.3	6.8	5.7	3.4	x	26.1	25.7
British Columbia	8.2	6.7	8.1	9.6	6.0	3.6	2.8	26.4	25.3

LOW INCOME MEASURE (AFTER TAX)

Province	All Persons				Persons In Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	10.6	9.4	9.0	17.1	9.4	6.3	8.9	20.9	36.5
Newfoundland	14.3	11.8	10.6	25.7	11.8	8.2	19.0	22.7	46.2
Prince Edward Island	12.2	8.6	10.1	22.2	8.6	7.0	11.7	24.4	46.8
Nova Scotia	12.9	8.6	10.9	21.8	8.6	8.2	12.5	21.2	44.9
New Brunswick	11.9	10.0	8.4	22.7	10.1	5.4	12.1	21.4	46.7
Quebec	11.7	7.9	9.0	23.5	7.7	6.0	12.1	21.4	43.6
Ontario	10.0	9.7	9.1	13.5	9.7	6.4	7.0	22.3	30.7
Manitoba	13.9	17.7	11.3	18.3	17.7	9.0	9.3	22.5	38.6
Saskatchewan	12.2	12.0	11.0	16.8	12.1	8.2	7.9	24.1	36.7
Alberta	8.9	8.9	8.0	12.6	8.9	5.4	6.5	20.8	33.3
British Columbia	9.5	8.3	8.1	15.2	8.4	6.2	7.8	15.5	32.4

MARKET BASKET MEASURE (2018 BASE)

Province	All Persons				Persons In Economic Families			Unattached Individuals	
	Total	Under 18	18 to 64	65+	Under 18	18 - 64	65+	Under 65	65+
Canada	7.4	6.4	8.2	5.6	6.1	4.3	2.4	26.2	13.0
Newfoundland	8.1	9.9	8.9	4.7	9.9	5.9	2.3	24.4	12.2
Prince Edward Island	7.4	4.4	8.8	5.7	4.4	5.0	x	27.0	15.0
Nova Scotia	8.6	6.1	9.1	9.1	5.6	4.6	x	27.3	23.7
New Brunswick	6.7	7.2	7.0	5.6	6.9	3.5	x	23.1	16.9
Quebec	5.2	3.0	6.0	4.9	2.9	2.3	2.0	20.7	9.9
Ontario	7.7	6.8	8.7	5.1	6.5	4.8	2.2	28.3	12.7
Manitoba	8.8	9.5	9.5	5.8	9.5	5.8	x	27.7	16.3
Saskatchewan	9.1	8.5	10.4	5.5	8.3	6.4	2.5	29.5	12.3
Alberta	7.8	7.5	8.3	5.9	7.4	4.4	2.4	27.5	17.7
British Columbia	8.8	7.9	9.5	7.0	7.2	4.9	3.8	28.2	14.5

F: Too unreliable to be published

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0135-01](#) Low income statistics by age, sex and economic family type

Results of the Canadian Income Survey should not be compared to those produced by the Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics or other previous income surveys.

The low income cut-offs before tax (LICO-BT) are income thresholds below which a family will likely devote a larger share of its before-tax income on the necessities of food, shelter and clothing than the average family. The approach is essentially to estimate an income threshold at which families are expected to spend 20 percentage points more than the average family on food, shelter and clothing, based on the 1992 Family Expenditures Survey. LICOs are calculated in this manner for seven family sizes and five community sizes.

The Market Basket Measure (MBM) is based on the cost of a specific basket of goods and services representing a modest, basic standard of living. It includes the costs of food, clothing, shelter, transportation and other items for a reference family. These costs are compared to the disposable income of families to determine whether or not they fall below the poverty line.

Low income measures (LIMs), are relative measures of low income, set at 50% of adjusted median household income. These measures are categorized according to the number of persons present in the household, reflecting the economies of scale inherent in household size.

An economic family refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law, adoption or a foster relationship.

TABLE 34

TOTAL INCOME BY INCOME SOURCE, 2013 - 2020
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)

Component	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Market Income								
Employment Income	2,796	2,900	2,955	3,045	3,224	3,322	3,506	3,523
<i>Wages, salaries and commissions</i>	2,648	2,736	2,759	2,814	2,981	3,096	3,270	3,326
<i>Self-employment income</i>	148	163	196	231	243	225	236	197
Investment income	148	157	163	161	192	169	181	192
Private Pensions	334	353	376	395	416	442	465	489
RRSP	15	16	16	18	18	19	19	21
Other income	75	80	85	82	91	93	102	125
Total Market Income	3,368	3,506	3,594	3,701	3,940	4,044	4,272	4,349
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.1	4.1	2.5	3.0	6.5	2.6	5.6	1.8
Government Transfers								
Employment Insurance (EI) benefits	203	199	212	227	238	245	237	251
Old Age Security (OAS) and Net Federal Supplements	199	208	217	230	241	252	263	289
Canada Pension Plan (CPP) and Quebec Pension Plan (QPP) benefits	220	229	242	254	266	276	286	301
Canada Child Tax benefit	55	55	72	86	100	100	102	113
Goods and Services Tax (GST) and Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) credits	16	16	18	18	18	19	20	41
Workers' Compensation benefits	19	20	21	21	20	22	21	21
Social Assistance	26	27	28	29	30	33	40	45
Provincial Refundable Tax Credits and Family Benefits	4	7	7	7	8	8	8	8
Other government transfers	4	4	5	5	5	5	8	264
Total Government Transfers	746	766	823	876	925	960	986	1,334
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	0.6	2.7	7.4	6.5	5.6	3.7	2.7	35.4
Total Income	4,115	4,272	4,417	4,577	4,866	5,004	5,258	5,683
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.6	6.3	2.8	5.1	8.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 11-10-0007-01](#) Tax filers and dependants with income by source of income (x 1,000)

TABLE 35

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2014-2020 TAXATION YEARS
INCOME AND TAXES PAID
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(p)
All returns (number)	108,690	109,900	111,750	113,660	114,090	116,450	120,110
Total income (\$ millions)	4,201	4,378	4,485	4,769	4,970	5,130	5,591
Average income (\$)	38,651	39,836	40,134	41,958	43,562	44,053	46,549
Taxable returns (number)	81,640	81,530	82,120	84,220	85,700	86,270	92,530
Taxable income (\$ millions)	3,754	3,902	3,983	4,237	4,416	4,552	4,981
Average income (\$)	45,982	47,860	48,502	50,309	51,529	52,765	53,831
Net Federal tax (\$ millions)	344	370	372	408	427	447	481
Net Provincial tax (\$ millions)	300	316	318	348	357	376	411
Total tax (\$ millions)	659	704	711	779	784	823	914
Annual change (%)	4.3	6.8	1.0	9.6	0.6	5.0	11.1
Average tax (\$)	8,072	8,635	8,658	9,250	9,148	9,540	9,878
Annual change (%)	2.2	7.0	0.3	6.8	-1.1	4.3	3.5

Note: Data for this table is based on a stratified random sample of individual tax returns.

p: preliminary data

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [T1 Preliminary Statistics](#), 2014 - 2017

[Selected T1 Statistics](#), 2018 - 2020 Table 5

TABLE 36

**ALL RETURNS BY INCOME, 2019 TAXATION YEAR
BY COUNTIES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Region	ALL RETURNS ⁽¹⁾						
	Total Returns	Average Income (\$)	Total Income (\$'000s)	Under \$25,000	\$25,000 to \$44,999	\$45,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 and Over
Charlottetown CA	59,650	46,674	2,784,124	20,720	15,540	15,500	7,880
Summerside CA	14,400	40,852	588,270	5,350	4,270	3,530	1,240
Kings County	15,000	40,783	611,747	5,480	4,690	3,500	1,340
Prince County	24,860	42,403	1,054,136	8,630	7,770	6,150	2,320
Queens County	9,410	42,699	401,797	3,350	2,680	2,370	1,010
Total P.E.I.	123,310	44,117	5,440,076	43,520	34,950	31,040	13,800

Note 1: *All Returns* consists of taxable returns (returns with positive taxable income) plus those returns filed with zero taxable income. The data presented in this table represent all taxpayers. Data may vary as other information is based on a statistical sample.

CA: Census Agglomeration

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [Individual Tax Statistics by Area \(ITSA\)](#), Table 1, 2021 Edition (2019 Tax Year)

TABLE 37

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2020 TAXATION YEAR
ALL RETURNS BY INCOME AND AGE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

All Returns by Total Income class	Number of Returns	Share (%)	Total Income \$'000s	Share (%)	Taxable Income \$'000s	Share (%)	Total Tax Payable \$'000s	Share (%)
Under \$10,000	9,420	7.8	33,804	0.6	32,735	0.7	60	0.0
\$10,000 to \$15,000	6,150	5.1	77,857	1.4	64,473	1.3	438	0.0
\$15,000 to \$20,000	8,920	7.4	158,537	2.8	127,755	2.6	2,324	0.3
\$20,000 to \$25,000	11,390	9.5	254,081	4.5	220,650	4.4	8,212	0.9
\$25,000 to \$30,000	10,040	8.4	276,325	4.9	258,162	5.2	18,534	2.0
\$30,000 to \$40,000	19,400	16.2	675,183	12.1	631,190	12.7	68,066	7.4
\$40,000 to \$50,000	15,740	13.1	706,302	12.6	660,573	13.3	95,595	10.5
\$50,000 and over	39,040	32.5	3,409,090	61.0	2,985,745	59.9	721,169	78.9
TOTAL	120,110	100.0	5,591,178	100.0	4,981,282	100.0	914,425	100.0

All Returns by Age Group	Number of Returns	Share (%)	Total Income \$'000s	Share (%)	Taxable Income \$'000s	Share (%)	Total Tax Payable \$'000s	Share (%)
Under 20	5,060	4.2	65,646	1.2	64,784	1.3	3,239	0.4
20 - 29	18,270	15.2	596,700	10.7	565,007	11.3	72,711	8.0
30 - 39	16,720	13.9	811,204	14.5	735,925	14.8	140,655	15.4
40 - 49	17,220	14.3	984,895	17.6	886,706	17.8	189,736	20.7
50 - 59	19,840	16.5	1,153,708	20.6	1,019,216	20.5	221,715	24.2
60 - 69	20,660	17.2	1,082,560	19.4	941,488	18.9	181,621	19.9
70 - 74	9,050	7.5	391,825	7.0	338,060	6.8	51,024	5.6
75 and over	13,320	11.1	504,640	9.0	430,094	8.6	53,723	5.9
TOTAL	120,110	100.0	5,591,178	100.0	4,981,282	100.0	914,425	100.0

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [Selected T1 Statistics](#), Tables 2 and 4.

TABLE 38

PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 2020 TAXATION YEAR,
ALL RETURNS BY OCCUPATION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	Number of Returns	Total Income (\$'000s)	Average Income (\$)	Taxable Income (\$'000s)	Total Tax ⁽¹⁾ (\$'000s)
TOTAL EMPLOYEES	61,550	3,397,363	55,197	3,116,477	621,020
(includes: Employees of Businesses and Institutions; Teachers and Professors; Federal, Provincial and Municipal Government Employees; Armed Forces; Federal and Provincial Crown Corporations; and Unclassified Employees)					
TOTAL FARMERS AND FISHERS	1,240	96,064	77,471	85,858	25,601
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED PROFESSIONALS	270	30,435	112,722	27,191	9,750
(includes: Accountants; Medical Doctors and Surgeons; Dentists; Lawyers and Notaries; Engineers and Architects; Entertainers and Artists; and other Professionals)					
TOTAL BUSINESS PROPRIETORS	2,010	92,409	45,975	84,328	21,763
(includes: Forestry Operators; Manufacturers; Construction; Public Utilities and Transport Operators; Wholesale and Retail Traders; Insurance and Real Estate Agency Operators; Proprietors and Other Financial Businesses; Recreational and Business Services Operators; other Services Operators and Business Proprietors)					
TOTAL INVESTMENT	3,200	352,242	110,076	274,391	69,200
(includes: Investors and Property Owners)					
Salesmen (self-employed)	140	11,685	83,464	10,053	3,188
Pensioners	30,080	1,076,422	35,785	942,160	111,283
Social Benefits	12,650	328,774	25,990	257,031	24,657
Other Income	8,960	205,785	22,967	183,792	27,965
GRAND TOTAL	120,110	5,591,178	46,550	4,981,282	914,425

(1) *Total Tax* includes federal and provincial income tax.

For breakdowns with less than ten non-taxable filers, the number of taxfilers in that breakdown is rounded to the nearest ten for the *All Returns* table and the corresponding *Taxable Returns* table. The appropriate sub-total and total counts are edited when necessary to guard against residual disclosure.

Totals may not add to sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Canada Revenue Agency, [Selected T1 Statistics](#), Table 3

TABLE 39A

REAL PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2017 - 2021
MILLIONS OF CHAINED (2012) DOLLARS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Component	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Household final consumption expenditure (1)	4,274	4,369	4,498	4,361	4,715
<i>Household expenditures on consumer goods</i>	2,144	2,166	2,202	2,174	2,356
<i>Household expenditures on consumer services</i>	2,129	2,201	2,293	2,186	2,359
General governments final consumption expenditure (2)	1,837	1,888	1,916	1,970	2,120
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure (3)	81	85	88	94	96
Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)	6,187	6,337	6,496	6,425	6,931
Business gross fixed capital formation (5)	920	943	1,039	1,028	1,107
<i>Residential structures</i>	438	460	555	583	667
<i>Non-residential structures</i>	208	209	205	202	196
<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	224	217	216	180	178
<i>Intellectual property products</i>	54	62	70	70	71
General governments gross fixed capital formation (6)	264	257	285	342	347
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation (7)	6	7	9	11	10
Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)	1,193	1,210	1,336	1,381	1,467
FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND = (4) + (8)	7,386	7,554	7,843	7,818	8,410
Investment in inventories	21	30	58	-146	-47
Of which: Business investment in inventories	19	33	59	-147	-50
<i>Non-farm</i>	25	44	23	-133	-166
<i>Farm</i>	-5	-9	33	-16	90
TOTAL FINAL EXPENDITURES	7,407	7,584	7,901	7,672	8,363
Exports of goods and services	2,998	2,998	3,070	3,074	3,310
Exports to other countries	1,393	1,415	1,466	1,459	1,543
<i>Exports of goods to other countries</i>	864	806	806	884	966
<i>Exports of services to other countries</i>	535	632	692	582	573
Exports to other provinces	1,599	1,577	1,597	1,609	1,761
<i>Exports of goods to other provinces</i>	833	807	815	858	918
<i>Exports of services to other provinces</i>	762	768	781	744	839
Imports of goods and services	4,155	4,232	4,324	4,231	4,624
Imports from other countries	1,383	1,433	1,406	1,259	1,477
<i>Imports of goods from other countries</i>	1,215	1,251	1,217	1,118	1,300
<i>Imports of services from other countries</i>	168	181	187	141	177
Imports from other provinces	2,770	2,796	2,920	2,987	3,155
<i>Imports of goods from other provinces</i>	1,271	1,264	1,327	1,373	1,464
<i>Imports of services from other provinces</i>	1,499	1,532	1,592	1,613	1,690
Statistical discrepancy	-8	7	5	5	3
PROV. GDP at market prices	6,170	6,277	6,562	6,454	6,965
Annual growth of Real GDP (%)	4.7	1.7	4.5	-1.6	7.9

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: the sum of the chained values for each component of an aggregate does not equal the chained value of the aggregate.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 39B

**REAL PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2017 - 2021
CONTRIBUTIONS TO PERCENT CHANGE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Component	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(r)
Household final consumption expenditure: (1)	1.73	1.48	1.97	-1.98	5.11
<i>Household expenditures on consumer goods</i>	1.07	0.34	0.54	-0.39	2.55
<i>Household expenditures on consumer services</i>	0.66	1.14	1.43	-1.59	2.57
General governments final consumption expenditure: (2)	0.59	0.84	0.45	0.84	2.38
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure: (3)	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.03
Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)	2.32	2.38	2.47	-1.05	7.52
Business gross fixed capital formation: (5)	2.93	0.38	1.55	-0.18	1.27
<i>Residential structures</i>	1.37	0.35	1.51	0.44	1.38
<i>Non-residential structures</i>	0.73	0.02	-0.06	-0.04	-0.09
<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	0.68	-0.12	-0.02	-0.58	-0.03
<i>Intellectual property products</i>	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.02
General governments gross fixed capital formation: (6)	0.73	-0.12	0.45	0.85	0.08
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation: (7)	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	-0.01
Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)	3.67	0.28	2.03	0.69	1.35
FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND = (4) + (8)	5.99	2.66	4.50	-0.37	8.87
Investment in inventories	0.79	0.07	0.35	-2.70	1.25
Business investment in inventories:	0.73	0.14	0.35	-2.70	1.20
<i>Non-farm</i>	0.72	0.24	-0.27	-1.95	-0.43
<i>Farm</i>	0.01	-0.10	0.63	-0.75	1.63
Exports of goods and services	1.89	0.01	1.18	0.06	3.63
Exports to other countries:	0.33	0.38	0.86	-0.11	1.32
<i>Exports of goods to other countries</i>	-0.16	-1.05	-0.01	1.34	1.43
<i>Exports of services to other countries</i>	0.48	1.43	0.86	-1.46	-0.11
Exports to other provinces	1.57	-0.37	0.33	0.17	2.31
<i>Exports of goods to other provinces</i>	1.16	-0.46	0.14	0.70	0.97
<i>Exports of services to other provinces</i>	0.41	0.09	0.19	-0.52	1.34
Imports of goods and services	3.91	1.25	1.47	-1.38	5.81
Imports from other countries:	1.50	0.84	-0.46	-2.34	3.38
<i>Imports of goods from other countries</i>	1.81	0.62	-0.56	-1.57	2.81
<i>Imports of services from other countries</i>	-0.32	0.23	0.11	-0.77	0.58
Imports from other provinces:	2.41	0.41	1.92	0.96	2.42
<i>Imports of goods from other provinces</i>	1.43	-0.11	1.01	0.66	1.34
<i>Imports of services from other provinces</i>	0.99	0.52	0.91	0.30	1.08
Statistical discrepancy	-0.07	0.25	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02
PROV. GDP at market prices	4.68	1.73	4.54	-1.65	7.92

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 40

**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, EXPENDITURE-BASED, 2017 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)**

Component	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Household final consumption expenditure: (1)	4,503	4,675	4,859	4,768	5,404
<i>Household expenditures on consumer goods</i>	2,211	2,283	2,336	2,293	2,646
<i>Household expenditures on consumer services</i>	2,292	2,392	2,523	2,475	2,758
General governments final consumption expenditure: (2)	2,046	2,116	2,214	2,353	2,657
Non-profit institutions serving households' final consumption expenditure: (3)	87	92	100	106	113
Final consumption expenditure (4) = (1) + (2) + (3)	6,636	6,883	7,173	7,227	8,174
Business gross fixed capital formation: (5)	1,018	1,059	1,199	1,219	1,445
<i>Residential structures</i>	479	507	634	693	910
<i>Non-residential structures</i>	222	228	228	227	241
<i>Machinery and equipment</i>	257	255	259	219	209
<i>Intellectual property products</i>	60	69	78	80	85
General governments gross fixed capital formation: (6)	291	288	325	386	412
Non-profit institutions serving households' gross fixed capital formation: (7)	5	6	7	9	10
Gross fixed capital formation (8) = (5) + (6) + (7)	1,314	1,353	1,531	1,614	1,867
FINAL DOMESTIC DEMAND (9) = (4) + (8)	7,950	8,236	8,704	8,841	10,041
Investment in inventories (10)	31	31	47	-148	-52
Of which: Business investment in inventories	27	30	46	-149	-57
<i>Non-farm</i>	25	31	22	-125	-148
<i>Farm</i>	2	-1	24	-24	91
TOTAL FINAL EXPENDITURES (11) = (9) + (10)	7,981	8,267	8,751	8,693	9,989
Exports of goods and services (12)	3,353	3,432	3,572	3,560	4,083
Exports to other countries:	1,564	1,653	1,744	1,716	1,957
<i>Exports of goods to other countries</i>	1,036	1,012	1,044	1,146	1,350
<i>Exports of services to other countries</i>	528	641	700	570	607
Exports to other provinces	1,789	1,779	1,828	1,844	2,126
<i>Exports of goods to other provinces</i>	978	955	985	1,045	1,185
<i>Exports of services to other provinces</i>	811	824	843	799	941
Imports of goods and services (13)	4,534	4,724	4,889	4,713	5,449
Imports from other countries:	1,593	1,673	1,686	1,518	1,762
<i>Imports of goods from other countries</i>	1,394	1,454	1,451	1,335	1,541
<i>Imports of services from other countries</i>	199	219	235	183	221
Imports from other provinces:	2,941	3,051	3,203	3,195	3,687
<i>Imports of goods from other provinces</i>	1,359	1,415	1,495	1,458	1,803
<i>Imports of services from other provinces</i>	1,582	1,636	1,708	1,737	1,884
Statistical discrepancy (14)	-9	8	6	6	4
PROV. GDP at market prices = (11) + (12) - (13) + (14)	6,790	6,983	7,440	7,546	8,627
<i>Annual growth (%)</i>	6.5	2.8	6.5	1.4	14.3

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 41

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, INCOME-BASED, 2017 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)

Component	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Compensation of Employees	3,342	3,481	3,708	3,775	4,185
<i>Wages and Salaries</i>	2,902	3,026	3,232	3,288	3,657
<i>Employers' social contributions</i>	440	455	476	487	528
Gross Operating Surplus	1,655	1,700	\$1,821	\$2,183	\$2,356
<i>Net operating surplus: corporations</i>	983	992	1,082	1,420	1,555
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: corporations</i>	406	431	452	466	477
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: general governments and non-profit institutions serving households</i>	266	277	287	297	324
Gross Mixed Income	1,026	1,038	\$1,131	\$1,112	\$1,364
<i>Net mixed income</i>	803	807	875	854	1,077
<i>Consumption of fixed capital: unincorporated businesses</i>	223	231	256	258	287
Taxes less subsidies on production	123	115	\$122	(\$141)	\$11
Taxes less subsidies on products and imports	635	658	\$664	\$624	\$714
Statistical discrepancy	9	-9	(\$6)	(\$7)	(\$3)
PROV. GDP at market prices	6,790	6,983	7,440	7,546	8,627
<i>Annual growth (%)</i>	6.5	2.8	6.5	1.4	14.3

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0221-01](#) Gross domestic product, income-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)

TABLE 42

**PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2016 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RELATIVE TO CANADA
(CURRENT DOLLARS)**

Year	P.E.I. GDP AT MARKET PRICES			CANADA GDP AT MARKET PRICES			P.E.I. as % of Canada Per Capita
	\$ Millions	% Change	Per Capita (\$)	\$ Millions	% Change	Per Capita (\$)	
2016	6,376	4.7	42,393	2,025,535	1.8	55,425	76.5%
2017	6,790	6.5	44,265	2,140,641	5.7	57,754	76.6%
2018	6,983	2.8	44,359	2,235,675	4.4	59,457	74.6%
2019	7,440	6.5	46,124	2,313,563	3.5	60,872	75.8%
2020	7,546	1.4	45,801	2,209,681	-4.5	57,805	79.2%
2021	8,627	14.3	50,543	2,509,618	13.6	64,465	78.4%

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Note: Per capita data based on revised GDP and population estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0222-01](#) Gross domestic product, expenditure-based, provincial and territorial, annual (x 1,000,000)
[Table 17-10-0005-01](#) - Population estimates on July 1st, by age and sex

TABLE 43

MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS, 2020-2022

Year	CANADA INTEREST RATE *			CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATE					
	in percentages			in U.S. dollars			in Canadian dollars		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
January	1.64	0.06	0.32	0.764	0.786	0.793	1.309	1.272	1.262
February	1.61	0.11	0.37	0.753	0.787	0.786	1.329	1.270	1.272
March	0.49	0.09	0.58	0.717	0.795	0.790	1.395	1.257	1.266
April	0.26	0.10	1.32	0.711	0.800	0.792	1.406	1.250	1.263
May	0.22	0.10	1.37	0.716	0.825	0.778	1.397	1.213	1.285
June	0.21	0.15	2.09	0.738	0.818	0.780	1.355	1.222	1.281
July	0.16	0.17	2.65	0.741	0.798	0.773	1.350	1.253	1.294
August	0.14	0.18	3.22	0.756	0.793	0.774	1.322	1.260	1.292
September	0.12	0.12	3.55	0.756	0.789	0.751	1.323	1.267	1.332
October	0.09	0.13	3.86	0.757	0.804	0.730	1.322	1.244	1.370
November	0.12	0.09	4.06	0.765	0.796	0.744	1.307	1.257	1.345
December	0.07	0.16	4.25	0.781	0.782	0.736	1.281	1.279	1.359
AVERAGE	0.43	0.12	2.30	0.746	0.798	0.769	1.341	1.254	1.302

* 3-month Treasury Bills

Source:

Statistics Canada. [Table 10-10-0122-01](#) Financial market statistics, last Wednesday unless otherwise stated, Bank of Canada

Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0163-01](#) Monthly average foreign exchange rates in Canadian dollars, Bank of Canada

TABLE 44

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY, 2017 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CHAINED 2012 \$ MILLIONS)

	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)
Total Economy	5,635.9	5,731.6	5,994.9	5,893.8	6,359.5	6,542.6
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.5	1.7	4.6	-1.7	7.9	2.9
Goods-producing industries:	1,407.4	1,419.7	1,525.2	1,517.8	1,654.5	1,671.1
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	11.5	0.9	7.4	-0.5	9.0	1.0
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting:	365.8	365.4	414.3	365.5	423.0	411.7
<i>Crop and Animal Production*</i>	250.7	245.0	278.9	245.2	281.0	282.6
<i>Forestry and logging*</i>	4.6	5.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.0
<i>Fishing, trapping and hunting</i>	93.1	95.8	108.9	96.1	114.5	106.0
Mining, Oil, and Gas Extraction	4.3	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.1	0.3
Utilities	92.0	94.1	97.1	92.7	92.5	91.5
Construction	355.0	363.7	417.4	442.1	475.1	460.3
Manufacturing:	587.0	590.8	594.6	610.7	658.5	701.7
<i>Food manufacturing</i>	243.7	229.3	230.1	231.0	256.9	266.3
<i>Seafood product preparation and packaging</i>	70.4	58.2	54.8	48.9	65.3	51.6
<i>Chemical manufacturing</i>	97.4	112.3	120.1	143.2	140.8	164.2
<i>Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing</i>	84.5	98.7	111.4	134.3	133.1	165.2
<i>Transportation equipment manufacturing</i>	94.7	100.1	106.2	93.3	96.2	106.1
<i>Aerospace product and parts manufacturing</i>	77.1	85.1	92.3	80.1	80.5	89.6
Services-providing industries:	4,216.1	4,300.2	4,454.5	4,360.1	4,687.0	4,855.5
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.2	2.0	3.6	-2.1	7.5	3.6
Wholesale trade	107.8	110.5	121.1	122.7	140.9	131.7
Retail trade	381.4	395.0	408.8	411.8	451.5	457.9
Transportation and Warehousing	191.0	186.2	192.4	179.5	196.5	196.5
Information and Cultural industries	168.8	152.8	161.6	159.3	162.7	167.7
Finance and Insurance	305.2	304.6	306.1	314.0	320.5	327.1
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	746.8	769.1	798.1	837.6	884.6	918.5
<i>Owner-Occupied Dwellings</i>	580.2	602.5	627.5	662.8	699.8	741.5
Professional, Scientific and Technical services	169.9	178.8	194.7	198.4	222.1	223.4
Management of Companies and Enterprises	21.3	16.0	13.2	10.8	7.8	6.0
Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services	121.5	123.9	120.6	111.2	119.2	124.3
Education services	402.5	419.8	429.1	419.9	429.8	445.0
Health Care and Social Assistance	548.3	564.9	588.3	576.7	630.2	646.3
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	54.4	61.1	66.3	40.3	44.6	57.0
Accommodation and Food services	177.3	181.5	199.3	132.8	169.0	206.1
Other services (except Public Administration)	124.7	126.6	127.5	111.6	122.3	130.7
Public Administration:	692.7	706.8	723.3	726.9	776.0	811.6
<i>Defense services</i>	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	10.3	11.0
<i>Other Federal Government services</i>	372.4	386.8	399.5	397.8	435.7	448.5
<i>Provincial and Territorial Governments</i>	234.2	233.1	236.4	244.0	255.5	273.9
<i>Local, municipal, regional and aboriginal public administration</i>	75.4	76.1	76.9	74.4	75.9	79.3

r: revised data p: preliminary data x: confidential data

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

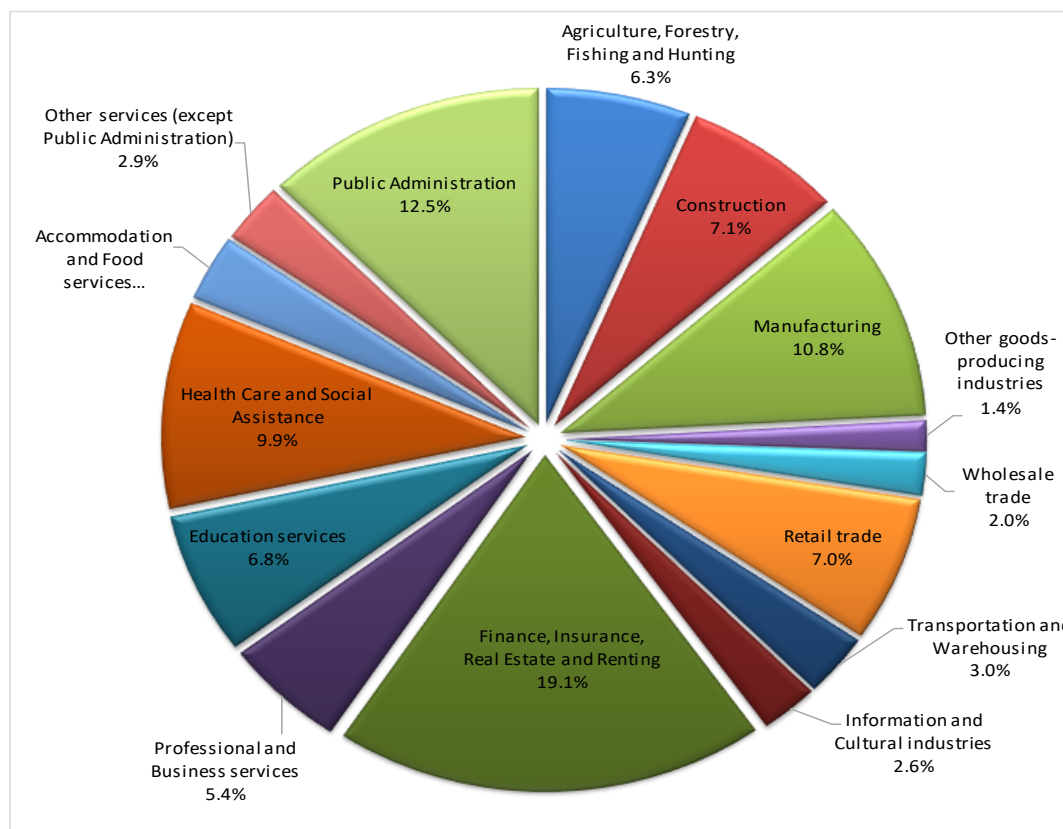
* includes Support Activities

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0402-01](#) - Gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices, by industry, provinces and territories

TABLE 45

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY, 2017 - 2022
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Goods-producing industries:	25.0	24.8	25.4	25.8	26.0	25.5
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.2	6.7	6.3
Construction	6.3	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.0
Manufacturing	10.4	10.3	9.9	10.4	10.4	10.7
Other goods-producing industries	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
Services-providing industries:	74.8	75.0	74.3	74.0	73.7	74.2
Wholesale trade	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0
Retail trade	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.0
Transportation and Warehousing	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0
Information and Cultural industries	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Renting	18.7	18.7	18.4	19.5	18.9	19.0
Professional and Business services	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4
Education services	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.8
Health Care and Social Assistance	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9
Accommodation and Food services	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.7	3.2
Other services (except Public Administration)	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.9
Public Administration	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.4



Calculated by the P.E.I. Department of Finance based on Table 43.

TABLE 46

ALL-ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 1996 - 2022

2002=100 Year	CANADA		P.E.I.		CHARLOTTETOWN AND SUMMERSIDE	
	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)	All-Items Index	Annual Change (%)
1996	88.9	1.5	89.4	1.8	89.7	1.8
1997	90.4	1.7	90.5	1.2	90.8	1.2
1998	91.3	1.0	90.1	-0.4	90.7	-0.1
1999	92.9	1.8	91.2	1.2	91.7	1.1
2000	95.4	2.7	94.9	4.1	95.1	3.7
2001	97.8	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
2002	100.0	2.2	100.0	2.7	100.0	2.6
2003	102.8	2.8	103.5	3.5	103.2	3.2
2004	104.7	1.8	105.8	2.2	105.4	2.1
2005	107.0	2.2	109.1	3.1	108.5	2.9
2006	109.1	2.0	111.6	2.3	111.0	2.3
2007	111.5	2.2	113.6	1.8	113.2	2.0
2008	114.1	2.3	117.5	3.4	116.9	3.3
2009	114.4	0.3	117.3	-0.2	117.1	0.2
2010	116.5	1.8	119.5	1.9	119.2	1.8
2011	119.9	2.9	123.0	2.9	122.4	2.7
2012	121.7	1.5	125.5	2.0	124.7	1.9
2013	122.8	0.9	128.0	2.0	127.2	2.0
2014	125.2	2.0	130.1	1.6	129.3	1.7
2015	126.6	1.1	129.3	-0.6	128.8	-0.4
2016	128.4	1.4	130.8	1.2	130.3	1.2
2017	130.4	1.6	133.2	1.8	132.5	1.7
2018	133.4	2.3	136.3	2.3	135.7	2.4
2019	136.0	1.9	137.9	1.2	137.2	1.1
2020	137.0	0.7	137.9	0.0	137.4	0.1
2021	141.6	3.4	144.9	5.1	144.3	5.0
2022	151.2	6.8	157.7	8.8	157.9	9.4

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

TABLE 47

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 2008 - 2022
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

2002=100 Year	FOOD		SHELTER		CLOTHING ⁽¹⁾		TRANSPORTATION	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2008	118.1	3.9	129.0	7.9	98.4	-1.7	121.3	2.1
2009	124.6	5.5	123.8	-4.0	98.5	0.1	113.4	-6.5
2010	126.4	1.4	125.9	1.7	98.7	0.2	117.5	3.6
2011	132.0	4.4	128.9	2.4	97.6	-1.1	125.0	6.4
2012	137.4	4.1	129.9	0.8	99.4	1.8	127.7	2.2
2013	138.8	1.0	133.0	2.4	104.6	5.2	130.8	2.4
2014	140.8	1.4	135.2	1.7	104.6	0.0	132.9	1.6
2015	146.4	4.0	131.8	-2.5	103.3	-1.2	125.3	-5.7
2016	150.0	2.5	131.4	-0.3	101.5	-1.7	126.3	0.8
2017	146.8	-2.1	133.8	1.8	101.7	0.2	132.2	4.7
2018	147.6	0.5	138.2	3.3	102.6	0.9	138.6	4.8
2019	152.9	3.6	139.0	0.6	102.5	-0.1	139.3	0.5
2020	159.1	4.1	137.8	-0.9	100.0	-2.4	137.1	-1.6
2021	164.2	3.2	149.5	8.5	98.3	-1.7	150.2	9.6
2022	180.2	9.7	168.6	12.8	99.5	1.2	170.6	13.6

2002=100 Year	HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE		RECREATION READING EDUCATION		TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND CANNABIS		ENERGY ⁽²⁾	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2008	106.4	1.7	103.5	-0.1	139.1	2.7	176.0	16.9
2009	113.2	6.4	104.4	0.9	147.1	5.8	147.7	-16.1
2010	113.3	0.1	106.4	1.9	150.8	2.5	159.7	8.1
2011	114.7	1.2	107.0	0.6	157.9	4.7	179.4	12.3
2012	117.2	2.2	106.9	-0.1	163.1	3.3	185.2	3.2
2013	116.3	-0.8	107.5	0.6	168.3	3.2	193.4	4.4
2014	116.5	0.2	110.8	3.1	174.5	3.7	197.9	2.3
2015	118.1	1.4	111.3	0.5	182.4	4.5	167.3	-15.5
2016	120.8	2.3	112.6	1.2	188.1	3.1	157.8	-5.7
2017	123.7	2.4	117.5	4.4	193.4	2.8	169.3	7.3
2018	125.5	1.5	119.7	1.9	199.3	3.1	186.3	10.0
2019	127.0	1.2	122.3	2.2	202.2	1.5	179.2	-3.8
2020	130.3	2.6	121.0	-1.1	202.8	0.3	153.7	-14.2
2021	133.4	2.4	123.5	2.1	211.2	4.1	194.6	26.6
2022	140.8	5.5	125.5	1.6	215.7	2.1	267.5	37.5

Note 1: Includes footwear.

Note 2: The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

TABLE 48

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 2008 - 2022
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS
CANADA**

2002=100 Year	FOOD		SHELTER		CLOTHING ⁽¹⁾		TRANSPORTATION	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2008	115.7	3.5	122.0	4.4	93.8	-2.0	119.5	2.0
2009	121.4	4.9	121.6	-0.3	93.4	-0.4	113.1	-5.4
2010	123.1	1.4	123.3	1.4	91.6	-1.9	118.0	4.3
2011	127.7	3.7	125.6	1.9	91.9	0.3	125.6	6.4
2012	130.8	2.4	127.1	1.2	92.0	0.1	128.1	2.0
2013	132.4	1.2	128.7	1.3	92.1	0.1	129.0	0.7
2014	135.5	2.3	132.2	2.7	93.2	1.2	130.4	1.1
2015	140.5	3.7	133.7	1.1	94.6	1.5	126.5	-3.0
2016	142.6	1.5	135.8	1.6	94.4	-0.2	127.9	1.1
2017	142.7	0.1	138.1	1.7	93.7	-0.7	132.9	3.9
2018	145.3	1.8	140.9	2.0	94.5	0.9	139.1	4.7
2019	150.2	3.4	144.5	2.6	96.1	1.7	141.5	1.7
2020	153.7	2.3	147.0	1.7	94.4	-1.8	141.2	-0.2
2021	157.5	2.5	152.7	3.9	94.1	-0.3	151.4	7.2
2022	171.5	8.9	163.3	6.9	95.4	1.4	167.5	10.6

2002=100 Year	HEALTH AND PERSONAL CARE		RECREATION READING EDUCATION		TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND CANNABIS		ENERGY ⁽²⁾	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2008	108.8	1.4	102.2	0.4	127.5	1.6	149.3	9.9
2009	112.1	3.0	103.1	0.9	130.7	2.5	129.2	-13.5
2010	115.1	2.7	104.0	0.9	133.1	1.8	137.8	6.7
2011	117.1	1.7	105.3	1.3	135.6	1.9	154.7	12.3
2012	118.7	1.4	105.9	0.6	137.6	1.5	157.3	1.7
2013	118.3	-0.3	106.2	0.3	140.4	2.0	159.6	1.5
2014	119.0	0.6	107.4	1.1	146.6	4.4	165.3	3.6
2015	120.5	1.3	109.4	1.9	152.0	3.7	149.5	-9.6
2016	122.2	1.4	111.3	1.7	156.8	3.2	145.0	-3.0
2017	124.3	1.7	114.0	2.4	161.1	2.7	152.7	5.3
2018	125.9	1.3	115.3	1.1	167.9	4.2	162.9	6.7
2019	127.4	1.2	116.8	1.3	171.1	1.9	159.3	-2.2
2020	129.2	1.4	115.7	-0.9	171.9	0.5	147.2	-7.6
2021	132.6	2.6	117.9	1.9	175.0	1.8	175.0	18.9
2022	138.0	4.1	123.5	4.7	181.3	3.6	214.4	22.5

Note 1: Includes footwear.

Note 2: The special aggregate "energy" includes: "electricity", "natural gas", "fuel oil and other fuels", "gasoline", and "fuel, parts and supplies for recreational vehicles".

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0005-01](#) Consumer Price Index, annual average, not seasonally adjusted

TABLE 49

**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCT PRICE INDEXES, 2008 - 2022
SELECTED COMMODITIES
CANADA**

Jan 2020=100			ALL FOOD		MEAT PRODUCTS		FISH PRODUCTS	
Year	CHEMICAL		PRODUCTION		MEAT PRODUCTS		FISH PRODUCTS	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2008	91.7	8.4	79.4	4.4	71.0	-0.5	72.8	2.3
2009	85.9	-6.3	80.4	1.2	71.5	0.6	74.8	2.7
2010	90.0	4.8	80.5	0.1	71.1	-0.6	72.1	-3.5
2011	97.9	8.8	85.2	5.9	73.7	3.7	73.1	1.3
2012	99.5	1.6	87.7	2.9	76.1	3.3	74.3	1.6
2013	100.3	0.8	88.7	1.1	78.9	3.6	73.4	-1.2
2014	103.8	3.4	92.0	3.8	89.0	12.9	78.6	7.1
2015	97.8	-5.8	94.9	3.1	94.9	6.6	85.4	8.7
2016	95.6	-2.2	95.1	0.2	92.3	-2.8	89.8	5.1
2017	99.3	3.9	96.1	1.0	93.8	1.6	92.2	2.7
2018	102.2	2.9	96.2	0.2	92.3	-1.5	95.0	3.0
2019	99.9	-2.3	98.2	2.0	96.4	4.5	99.3	4.6
2020	97.6	-2.3	102.2	4.1	104.8	8.7	96.9	-2.5
2021	116.7	19.6	111.0	8.6	113.0	7.8	95.1	-1.8
2022	132.5	13.5	122.3	10.2	115.0	1.8	102.8	8.0

Year	DAIRY PRODUCTS		FROZEN FOODS		WOOD PRODUCTS		ALL COMMODITIES	
	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)	Average	Change (%)
2008	84.9	2.8	75.6	1.5	82.7	-2.3	86.7	4.3
2009	86.9	2.4	76.8	1.5	81.8	-1.0	83.7	-3.5
2010	88.1	1.4	78.4	2.1	82.0	0.2	84.9	1.5
2011	89.9	2.0	80.5	2.6	80.5	-1.8	90.8	6.9
2012	91.5	1.8	82.7	2.7	84.7	5.2	91.8	1.1
2013	92.5	1.0	83.0	0.3	87.6	3.4	92.2	0.4
2014	93.5	1.1	85.2	2.7	87.2	-0.4	94.5	2.5
2015	94.0	0.5	86.0	1.0	89.2	2.2	93.7	-0.8
2016	95.7	1.9	85.8	-0.3	91.5	2.7	93.5	-0.2
2017	97.1	1.4	86.3	0.6	96.4	5.4	96.4	3.1
2018	97.6	0.5	92.4	7.0	102.8	6.6	100.2	3.9
2019	99.5	2.0	94.3	2.1	101.0	-1.8	100.0	-0.1
2020	101.6	2.1	99.4	5.4	118.8	17.7	99.6	-0.4
2021	104.4	2.8	103.5	4.1	165.9	39.6	113.4	13.9
2022	112.2	7.5	112.6	8.8	160.7	-3.1	128.0	12.8

Note: The *Industrial Product Price Index* measures price changes for major commodities sold by Canadian manufacturers

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0267-01](#) Industrial product price index, by industry, monthly

TABLE 50

**VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE, 2007 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	All Stores (\$ Millions)	% change	Year	All Stores (\$ Millions)	% change
2007	1,620.8	7.4	2015	2,058.7	2.6
2008	1,703.0	5.1	2016	2,209.1	7.3
2009	1,681.6	-1.3	2017	2,420.4	6.3
2010	1,770.2	5.3	2018	2,495.4	3.1
2011	1,865.8	5.4	2019	2,589.5	3.8
2012	1,921.6	3.0	2020 ^(r)	2,610.0	0.8
2013	1,939.3	0.9	2021 ^(r)	3,109.9	19.2
2014	2,007.2	3.5	2022 ^(p)	3,367.3	8.3

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0008-01](#) - Retail trade sales by province and

**VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE, BY KIND OF BUSINESS, 2017 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Type of store:	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)
All Stores	2,420,437	2,495,440	2,589,527	2,610,019	3,109,878	3,367,333
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	6.3	3.1	3.8	0.8	19.2	8.3
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	612,700	624,954	659,372	635,510	787,724	773,681
Gasoline Stations	382,673	385,581	387,961	331,604	432,149	551,982
Electronics and Appliances	32,619	32,440	28,094	31,474	36,244	35,063
Building Material and Garden Equipment	232,694	246,030	262,260	300,098	377,176	422,593
Supermarkets	384,837	405,639	413,632	445,023	470,581	518,155
Pharmacies & Personal Care Stores	173,220	182,496	189,488	192,430	208,839	209,079
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Music, and Books	117,330	126,312	138,039	139,725	185,840	x
Other stores	484,364	491,988	510,681	534,155	611,325	856,780
Total excl. Motor Vehicles and Parts	1,807,737	1,870,486	1,930,155	1,974,509	2,322,154	2,593,652

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of the components for confidentiality reasons.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0056-01](#) - Retail trade sales by province and territory

TABLE 51

**VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, 2006 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	PASSENGER CARS				TRUCKS		TOTAL VEHICLES	
	North America	Other Countries	Total Passenger	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)
2006	49,743	17,124	66,868	7.3	63,156	-1.4	130,027	2.9
2007	52,855	17,867	70,723	5.8	67,921	7.5	138,646	6.6
2008	53,826	19,448	73,276	3.6	63,473	-6.5	136,747	-1.4
2009	45,983	21,303	67,288	-8.2	77,379	21.9	144,666	5.8
2010	44,142	19,753	63,891	-5.0	99,685	28.8	163,580	13.1
2011	46,061	15,318	61,379	-3.9	101,027	1.3	162,405	-0.7
2012	56,237	20,365	76,600	24.8	101,745	0.7	178,348	9.8
2013	69,589	22,553	92,141	20.3	114,370	12.4	206,511	15.8
2014	67,653	23,233	90,887	-1.4	127,925	11.9	218,813	6.0
2015	61,429	21,388	82,817	-8.9	162,713	27.2	245,529	12.2
2016	58,328	18,410	76,738	-7.3	210,391	29.3	287,129	16.9
2017	54,486	16,750	71,236	-7.2	224,407	6.7	295,645	3.0
2018	44,386	14,980	59,368	-16.7	209,554	-6.6	268,918	-9.0
2019	42,640	16,064	58,704	-1.1	240,623	14.8	299,326	11.3
2020	27,275	10,289	37,566	-36.0	225,879	-6.1	263,443	-12.0
2021	29,302	14,249	43,552	15.9	265,748	17.7	309,299	17.4
2022	25,571	11,930	37,500	-13.9	248,865	-6.4	286,365	-7.4

**NUMBER OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES, 2006 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(UNITS)**

Year	PASSENGER CARS				TRUCKS		TOTAL VEHICLES	
	North America	Other Countries	Total Passenger	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)	Total	Annual Change (%)
2006	2,148	886	3,034	4.3	1,899	-2.0	4,933	1.8
2007	2,321	917	3,238	6.7	2,065	8.7	5,303	7.5
2008	2,454	1,015	3,469	7.1	2,035	-1.5	5,504	3.8
2009	2,018	1,032	3,050	-12.1	2,236	9.9	5,286	-4.0
2010	1,926	928	2,854	-6.4	2,929	31.0	5,783	9.4
2011	2,043	728	2,771	-2.9	3,024	3.2	5,795	0.2
2012	2,507	892	3,399	22.7	3,201	5.9	6,600	13.9
2013	3,011	977	3,988	17.3	3,348	4.6	7,336	11.2
2014	2,864	956	3,820	-4.2	3,735	11.6	7,555	3.0
2015	2,564	868	3,432	-10.2	4,544	21.7	7,976	5.6
2016	2,368	733	3,101	-9.6	5,667	24.7	8,768	9.9
2017	2,196	653	2,849	-8.1	5,738	1.3	8,587	-2.1
2018	1,802	584	2,386	-16.3	5,352	-6.7	7,738	-9.9
2019	1,625	589	2,214	-7.2	5,906	10.4	8,120	4.9
2020	1,054	370	1,424	-35.7	5,606	-5.1	7,030	-13.4
2021	1,071	483	1,554	9.1	6,376	13.7	7,930	12.8
2022	876	378	1,254	-19.3	5,481	-14.0	6,735	-15.1

Notes:

North American vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled in North America. These vehicles may be built by domestic or foreign-owned companies. Imported vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled overseas and marketed in Canada by domestic or foreign-owned companies.

Trucks include minivans, sport-utility vehicles, light and heavy trucks, vans and buses.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 20-10-0001-01](#) - New motor vehicle sales

TABLE 52

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY PRINCIPAL TRADING AREAS, 2013-2022
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Destination:	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021^(r)	2022^(p)
United States	634,693	688,251	804,013	924,928	1,017,697	1,076,677	1,107,538	1,188,531	1,377,169	1,551,473
Belgium	4,360	10,401	9,781	7,402	6,181	2,238	36,303	47,833	28,259	45,819
France	19,831	42,807	37,005	18,388	21,811	23,300	18,228	36,794	43,362	45,336
China	10,746	9,706	11,672	10,934	11,939	17,026	26,193	24,868	30,612	31,798
Spain	4,682	4,827	9,070	5,998	3,216	3,700	6,553	14,602	15,537	28,008
Japan	17,379	24,027	30,341	31,550	13,402	16,208	19,069	21,193	13,429	27,935
Germany	7,737	20,001	23,496	27,096	32,464	20,745	19,698	19,362	17,478	24,601
Australia	9,096	28,574	27,288	21,719	15,352	15,905	31,169	18,948	11,789	17,928
Greece	9	11	30	35	x	6,662	1,082	760	38	14,938
Indonesia	14,522	13,834	9,161	8,233	2,967	4,519	6,655	5,083	4,837	14,843
Other countries	166,840	226,866	281,155	199,420	193,052	197,956	219,228	129,759	154,698	185,890
Domestic Exports	889,895	1,069,305	1,243,012	1,255,703	1,318,081	1,384,936	1,491,716	1,507,733	1,697,208	1,988,569
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	5.9	20.2	16.2	1.0	5.0	5.1	7.7	1.1	12.6	17.2

r: revised data -- nil

p: preliminary data

TABLE 53

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
TO UNITED STATES BY STATE, 2013-2022
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

State:	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021^(r)	2022^(p)
Massachusetts	137,760	148,097	167,018	170,808	183,474	217,721	200,834	199,968	333,856	244,004
New Jersey	67,729	86,125	110,863	113,777	154,099	153,491	143,199	180,191	158,283	202,457
New York	62,361	70,841	97,611	119,280	104,057	86,864	85,227	92,173	94,895	134,662
Texas	39,683	35,127	33,528	64,532	90,931	120,181	114,248	116,157	145,736	130,666
Florida	19,701	21,102	37,733	35,183	46,094	54,779	78,719	93,562	91,094	121,029
Maine	32,982	30,000	43,741	42,415	22,923	29,473	46,558	57,280	61,455	76,786
Illinois	24,362	23,527	26,979	33,625	31,548	35,561	44,964	53,298	64,874	75,979
New Hampshire	34,987	56,753	46,373	57,634	64,229	45,832	53,532	41,487	65,513	61,684
Pennsylvania	34,553	40,628	38,963	39,768	38,031	27,043	37,600	37,155	33,364	59,994
Georgia	4,549	4,489	5,811	12,471	28,344	11,428	17,495	18,192	39,903	40,835
Michigan	23,125	18,907	18,847	23,664	20,784	31,129	32,625	36,402	20,555	39,254
Puerto Rico	8,408	9,919	12,221	17,033	21,127	16,958	12,499	12,981	16,551	33,039
North Carolina	9,472	11,800	16,302	11,972	22,289	7,159	19,020	17,779	14,503	32,466
California	16,340	15,393	21,096	27,847	23,484	24,892	19,197	21,681	21,296	32,029
Wisconsin	2,365	6,561	5,762	7,240	6,812	15,000	16,630	22,892	25,596	27,353
Indiana	1,876	2,869	3,236	2,870	2,214	1,336	14,531	32,697	23,419	21,695
Ohio	9,752	12,973	4,958	5,456	9,508	6,775	6,064	7,837	5,800	19,958
Maryland	21,211	16,366	12,666	16,063	18,490	21,720	22,893	14,502	14,636	16,892
Connecticut	4,366	3,228	5,404	6,188	7,166	6,024	8,138	11,870	11,419	13,587
Minnesota	2,730	2,852	2,444	7,965	7,260	1,494	4,368	2,884	4,952	11,121
All Other States	76,381	70,694	92,457	109,137	114,833	161,817	129,197	117,543	129,469	155,983
Exports to USA	634,693	688,251	804,013	924,928	1,017,697	1,076,677	1,107,538	1,188,531	1,377,169	1,551,473
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	8.8	8.4	16.8	15.0	10.0	5.8	2.9	7.3	15.9	12.7
Domestic Exports	889,895	1,069,305	1,243,012	1,255,703	1,318,081	1,384,936	1,491,716	1,507,733	1,697,208	1,988,569
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	5.9	20.2	16.2	1.0	5.0	5.1	7.7	1.1	12.6	17.2

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Figures in these tables include domestic exports only. Domestic exports consist of goods grown, produced, extracted or manufactured in PEI, leaving the country, through customs, for a foreign destination. Exports of imported merchandise which has been substantially enhanced in value are also included. Re-exports, goods that have previously entered PEI and leave in the same condition as when first imported, are not included.

Source: Industry Canada, Trade Data Online, <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tdo-dcd.nsf/eng/Home>

TABLE 54

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY INDUSTRY, 2014-2022
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Industry:	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)
Frozen Food Manufacturing	223,869	268,604	306,255	327,677	326,195	335,364	419,834	402,850	552,356
Seafood Product Preparation	198,680	197,926	222,086	212,206	199,044	255,750	251,978	455,080	377,917
Pharmaceutical and Medicine	47,133	54,000	53,439	61,683	57,677	91,536	105,047	92,359	145,123
Vegetable and Melon Farming	65,499	72,040	74,449	77,464	96,834	82,665	123,326	113,886	141,169
Aerospace Product and Parts	72,488	81,987	94,713	129,060	166,002	131,077	69,001	77,928	91,224
Other Basic Organic Chemical	47,811	48,647	42,363	30,956	24,220	22,974	47,951	48,846	76,993
Fishing	24,775	36,637	32,901	29,794	26,152	29,839	29,880	52,571	70,096
Engine and Turbine Equipment	71,974	76,956	85,755	145,968	181,131	121,492	39,147	55,143	58,740
Animal Aquaculture	37,381	37,867	42,537	42,148	40,964	40,655	30,678	39,251	39,999
Paperboard Container	4,301	18,984	23,560	25,344	23,106	23,198	25,148	20,876	34,412
Snack Food Manufacturing	8,108	11,638	11,360	11,240	9,642	9,667	16,343	15,299	19,677
Industrial Machinery	11,051	14,937	13,239	x	24,104	12,256	7,770	22,759	14,613
Soap and Cleaning Compound	2,589	4,294	5,531	5,016	5,981	7,865	7,962	10,435	10,182
MV Body and Trailer Manufacturing	2,312	1,710	5,205	7,030	7,003	7,008	9,060	5,462	9,849
Starch and Vegetable Fat and Oil	4,378	5,578	6,549	6,585	7,851	5,429	7,244	5,406	8,533
Others	246,957	311,207	235,761	205,908	189,030	314,940	317,365	279,057	337,686
Domestic Exports	1,069,305	1,243,012	1,255,703	1,318,081	1,384,936	1,491,716	1,507,733	1,697,208	1,988,569
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>12.6</i>	<i>17.2</i>

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

TABLE 55

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY PRODUCT, 2014-2022
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Product:	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)
Potatoes, Frozen	211,700	245,198	283,677	313,366	305,389	311,204	375,843	364,551	486,993
Lobsters, Frozen	143,583	130,499	137,911	122,355	121,149	173,178	162,460	269,868	204,410
Potatoes - Fresh or Chilled	55,955	63,158	68,851	71,934	90,723	76,698	116,704	108,890	136,342
Parts of Turbo-Jets or Propellers	39,896	50,671	56,076	50,117	68,378	74,410	63,753	64,699	80,643
Lobsters - Prepared or Preserved	39,429	48,126	66,168	60,962	41,665	52,451	49,926	115,249	75,210
Fruits and Edible Nuts Nes - Frozen	11,919	23,007	22,365	14,177	20,634	24,081	43,891	38,174	61,444
Crabs, Frozen	212	3,862	2,166	6,814	7,901	3,144	12,260	31,178	44,338
Turbo-Propellers - under 1,100 Kw	44,068	40,718	70,618	125,940	149,582	104,297	24,725	31,729	42,184
Other Heterocyclic Compounds Nes	20,225	21,024	6,334	2,337	9,964	1,285	21,892	22,758	41,771
Mussels - Live, Fresh or Chilled	37,263	37,859	42,538	42,147	40,976	40,657	30,681	38,764	38,682
Oysters - Live, Fresh or Chilled	6,095	7,954	10,046	10,494	11,782	13,968	8,371	22,538	37,266
Medicaments (Bulk) Nes	8,771	11,989	13,522	21,373	14,422	36,719	41,531	4,969	35,775
Sanitary Food or Beverage Containers	4,100	18,635	22,720	22,090	19,597	20,835	21,326	17,840	33,564
Lobsters, Live, Fresh or Chilled				14,177	10,059	12,268	17,244	27,008	30,039
Crabs - Prepared or Preserved	3,322	2,726	1,939	6,722	13,093	11,771	13,740	17,524	29,338
Others	442,766	537,588	450,772	433,077	459,622	534,750	503,387	521,468	610,569
Domestic Exports	1,069,305	1,243,012	1,255,703	1,318,081	1,384,936	1,491,716	1,507,733	1,697,208	1,988,569
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>20.2</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>12.6</i>	<i>17.2</i>

r: revised data

p: preliminary data

Figures in these tables include domestic exports only. Domestic exports consist of goods grown, produced, extracted or manufactured in PEI, leaving the country, through customs, for a foreign destination. Exports of imported merchandise which has been substantially enhanced in value are also included. Re-exports, goods that have previously entered PEI and leave in the same condition as when first imported, are not included.

Source: Industry Canada, Trade Data Online. <http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/tdo-dcd.nsf/eng/Home>

TABLE 56

**ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS, 2016 - 2022
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, UNADJUSTED
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

INDUSTRY	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Non-Durable Goods	1,187,924	1,283,447	1,338,331	1,513,920	1,513,280	1,766,074	1,959,917
Total food industries (including fish products)	x	962,557	x	x	1,070,249	1,311,384	x
<i>Beverage and tobacco products</i>	6,288	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Fish products industry</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Chemical Manufacturing	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Printing and Publishing	9,553	x	x	x	x	x	x
Durable Goods	492,001	524,711	649,782	815,634	711,739	804,564	1,042,152
Fabricated metal products industries	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Machinery Industries	x	53,569	x	x	x	x	x
Miscellaneous manufacturing	x	5,696	x	x	x	x	x
ALL INDUSTRIES	1,679,926	1,808,163	1,988,114	2,329,553	2,225,020	2,570,637	3,002,072
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	5.4	7.6	10.0	17.2	-4.5	15.5	16.8
MONTHLY - ALL INDUSTRIES	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
January	113,011	126,491	113,964	133,476	162,397	147,567	179,042
February	111,731	104,498	130,819	136,014	173,281	146,412	177,265
March	111,685	130,849	138,508	155,403	171,893	178,514	241,330
April	118,223	140,810	133,847	174,460	150,528	188,953	255,753
May	180,368	186,460	209,089	266,077	218,653	256,416	312,459
June	164,109	204,642	203,422	266,343	219,307	284,473	313,937
July	152,274	159,146	167,245	205,879	177,797	240,269	269,941
August	164,711	161,482	186,786	211,910	175,218	240,000	250,962
September	146,385	154,727	178,470	190,163	198,271	240,970	246,041
October	158,833	138,906	179,947	232,086	198,018	226,945	250,540
November	141,209	154,936	154,590	192,203	193,254	216,577	263,251
December	117,387	145,216	191,427	165,539	186,403	203,541	241,551
ANNUAL TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	1,679,926	1,808,163	1,988,114	2,329,553	2,225,020	2,570,637	3,002,072

2016 - 2021: revised data

2022: preliminary data

x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 16-10-0048-01](#) - Manufacturing sales by industry and province, monthly

TABLE 57

TOTAL INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND INDUSTRY, 2017 - 2023
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)

Capital Expenditure by Industry	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)	2023 ⁽ⁱ⁾
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	69.2	95.3	115.5	x	88.3	103.3	103.7
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	53.7	x	23.9	26.5	29.5
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	61.7	48.9	64.4	76.8	74.1
Utilities	80.9	x	55.7	71.3	87.1	123.6	130.3
<i>Construction</i>	63.5	x	49.1	59.8	72.6	118.9	129.1
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	17.4	x	6.6	11.5	14.5	4.7	1.2
Construction	33.5	26.8	24.1	27.3	42.7	49.0	51.7
<i>Construction</i>	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.9	6.1	6.7	7.1
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	28.8	23.0	20.7	23.4	36.6	42.3	44.6
Manufacturing	x	69.9	87.3	88.9	x	97.8	104.0
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	34.6	41.3	x	38.6	53.9
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	46.6	52.6	47.6	x	59.2	50.1
Wholesale trade	12.7	21.0	9.5	x	x	9.1	x
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	x	x	2.4	x
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	x	x	x	6.7	4.6
Retail trade	41.1	32.3	31.1	29.6	28.6	27.2	28.5
<i>Construction</i>	24.8	15.2	x	14.0	11.0	12.1	13.3
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	16.3	17.1	x	15.6	17.6	15.1	15.2
Transportation and warehousing	x	73.3	x	40.9	x	41.9	56.3
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	48.8	x	36.4	x	x
Information and Cultural	30.6	x	x	30.3	64.3	64.1	64.9
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	20.0	x	43.3	x
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	x	10.3	x	20.8	x
Finance and Insurance	x	x	x	8.9	x	16.5	x
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	6.9	7.1	14.8	x
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	3.8	x	x	2.0	x	1.7	x
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	30.9	32.6	35.9	x	x	40.1	36.0
<i>Construction</i>	10.8	6.1	x	x	13.7	16.4	11.1
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	20.1	26.5	x	17.5	x	23.8	24.9
Profess., Scientific and Technical Services	x	x	6.3	5.3	7.0	x	x
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	1.4	1.3	2.2	x	x
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	4.9	4.0	4.8	x	4.3
Management of Companies	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	0.0	0.0	x	0.0	0.0
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Admin & Support, Waste Management	x	x	x	x	5.3	x	5.8
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	x	1.2	0.7	1.8
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	x	3.5	4.1	x	4.0
Educational Services	x	40.4	34.9	51.7	66.6	71.9	81.6
<i>Construction</i>	x	32.4	x	34.9	51.0	48.7	62.9
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	8.0	x	16.8	15.6	23.2	18.7
Health Care and Social Assistance	28.3	x	31.5	13.3	23.0	52.8	44.6
<i>Construction</i>	19.2	x	14.9	4.3	10.4	33.6	27.6
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	9.1	x	16.6	9.0	12.6	19.2	17.0
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	x	x	x	41.4	38.1	29.3	41.6
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	x	35.7	26.1	38.4
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	x	x	2.4	3.1	3.2
Accommodation and Food services	x	37.3	x	15.1	26.7	24.7	19.0
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	x	21.1	19.5	12.4
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	x	x	5.7	5.1	6.6
Other services (except Public Administration)	7.9	x	x	x	10.1	10.5	4.2
<i>Construction</i>	x	x	x	x	6.6	8.7	x
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	x	x	x	8.6	x	1.8	x
Public Administration	100.7	104.6	131.5	185.2	205.1	284.1	286.3
<i>Construction</i>	69.7	81.5	111.4	154.1	181.1	239.1	253.8
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	30.9	23.1	20.1	31.1	24.0	45.0	32.5
Total Capital expenditures	663.0	730.2	726.8	738.6	880.3	1,060.2	1,089.4
<i>Construction</i>	342.4	385.9	396.8	434.3	538.0	663.5	715.6
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	320.5	344.3	330.1	304.3	342.3	396.7	373.8
Total Repair expenditures	218.8	274.8	257.4	244.9	266.8	..	..
<i>Construction</i>	85.4	120.9	119.4	x	127.6	..	..
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	133.3	153.8	138.0	x	139.2	..	..
Total Capital and Repair expenditures	881.8	1,005.0	984.2	983.5	1,147.1	..	..
<i>Construction</i>	427.8	506.8	516.2	x	665.6	..	..
<i>Machinery and Equipment</i>	453.8	498.1	468.1	x	481.5	..	..

actual expenditures 2017-2021; preliminary actual expenditures 2022; intentions 2023

r: revised data p: preliminary data i: intentions

x: confidential data ..: not applicable F: Too unreliable to be published

Totals may not equal sum of components due to confidential data.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0035-01](#) Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by industry and geography

TABLE 58

**PUBLIC INVESTMENT, 2014 - 2023
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)**

YEAR	CAPITAL EXPENDITURES			REPAIR EXPENDITURES			TOTAL EXPENDITURES
	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	
2014	140.9	29.3	170.2	49.3	18.6	67.9	238.1
2015	122.4	39.5	161.9	46.0	21.3	67.3	229.2
2016	168.0	37.7	205.7	33.9	27.4	61.3	267.0
2017	167.5	52.7	220.1	34.5	19.3	53.8	273.9
2018	158.8	61.9	220.7	52.1	26.3	78.4	299.1
2019	186.9	41.5	228.4	54.1	23.3	77.5	305.9
2020	268.9	57.8	326.7	x	x	69.9	396.6
2021 ^(r)	319.3	54.2	373.5	57.5	24.0	81.4	454.9
2022 ^(p)	437.0	92.7	529.7	..	..	..	..
2023 ⁽ⁱ⁾	463.6	67.8	531.4	..	..	..	..

**PRIVATE INVESTMENT, 2014 - 2023
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ MILLIONS)**

YEAR	CAPITAL EXPENDITURES			REPAIR EXPENDITURES			TOTAL EXPENDITURES
	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	Construction	Machinery	Sub-Total	
2014	120.1	217.2	337.2	33.2	132.2	165.4	502.6
2015	99.2	211.7	310.8	46.4	120.1	166.5	477.3
2016	109.9	225.3	335.2	29.0	104.7	133.7	468.9
2017	175.0	267.8	442.8	50.9	114.1	165.0	607.8
2018	227.1	282.4	509.5	68.8	127.5	196.3	705.8
2019	209.8	288.6	498.4	65.2	114.7	180.0	678.4
2020	165.3	246.5	411.8	x	x	175.0	586.8
2021 ^(r)	218.7	288.1	506.8	70.2	115.2	185.4	692.2
2022 ^(p)	226.5	304.0	530.5	..	..	..	..
2023 ⁽ⁱ⁾	252.0	306.0	558.0	..	..	..	..

r: revised data p: preliminary data i: intentions - not applicable

Notes: Actual expenditures 2014-2021, preliminary actual 2022, intentions 2023

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0038-01](#) - Capital and repair expenditures, non-residential tangible assets, by type of ownership and geography

TABLE 59

**NON-RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENT, 2013 - 2022
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Industrial	Commercial	Government & Institutional	Total Investment
2013	17,609,388	74,463,617	55,377,888	147,450,892
2014	29,557,614	75,947,658	45,508,689	151,013,957
2015	19,172,375	54,733,313	32,299,681	106,205,371
2016	28,317,903	60,476,907	30,377,563	119,172,375
2017	26,294,631	67,442,412	33,152,818	126,889,858
2018	39,765,218	63,442,266	33,027,374	136,234,861
2019	80,764,778	65,204,187	31,511,759	177,480,725
2020	105,699,518	80,274,749	22,532,047	208,506,316
2021 ^(r)	110,569,269	125,261,657	48,359,843	284,190,769
2022 ^(p)	72,442,552	126,925,561	37,810,298	237,178,415
Annual change (%)	-34.5%	1.3%	-21.8%	-16.5%
1st Quarter 2022	20,011,465	34,194,827	7,315,159	61,521,453
2nd Quarter 2022	17,945,189	33,389,541	6,545,202	57,879,933
3rd Quarter 2022	18,864,117	31,271,939	11,131,329	61,267,385
4th Quarter 2022	15,621,781	28,069,254	12,818,608	56,509,644

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0175-01](#) Investment in Building Construction

TABLE 60

**RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENT, 2013-2022
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, UNADJUSTED, CURRENT DOLLARS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Singles	Multi-unit Dwellings	Others*	Total Investment
2013	235,979	47,243	8,127	291,349
2014	207,543	54,249	11,789	273,581
2015	241,351	44,035	12,545	297,931
2016	244,842	47,905	14,188	306,935
2017	309,956	60,446	16,754	387,156
2018	317,625	75,983	34,856	428,464
2019	352,266	195,039	44,873	592,178
2020 ^(r)	339,430	192,286	49,040	580,756
2021 ^(r)	511,629	159,063	89,711	760,403
2022 ^(p)	404,359	188,585	44,684	637,628
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-21.0	18.6	-50.2	-16.1
1st Quarter 2022	83,013	40,931	14,456	138,399
2nd Quarter 2022	88,067	60,742	13,092	161,901
3rd Quarter 2022	134,260	50,803	10,410	195,473
4th Quarter 2022	99,019	36,110	6,725	141,854

"Others" includes mobile homes, cottages, minor singles

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0175-01](#) Investment in Building Construction

TABLE 61

**HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION
BY YEAR AND QUARTER, 2021-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year and Quarter	Housing Starts	Housing Completions	Under Construction
2021	1,260	1,396	*
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	1.6%	-5.9%	
1st Quarter	143	307	949
2nd Quarter	410	442	899
3rd Quarter	357	313	933
4th Quarter	350	334	944
2022	1,318	1,266	*
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.6%	-9.3%	
1st Quarter	184	336	760
2nd Quarter	432	322	851
3rd Quarter	291	179	958
4th Quarter	411	429	910

* data not calculable

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0135-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, quarterly

TABLE 62

**HOUSING STARTS BY TYPE OF UNIT, 2011-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Single-detached	431	387	282	292	286	305	549	562	480	498	701	591
Semi-detached and duplex	70	94	71	52	58	44	98	92	125	121	217	197
Row housing	47	127	36	43	44	96	96	94	163	134	196	194
Apartments and others	392	333	247	124	170	111	168	341	736	487	146	336
TOTAL STARTS	940	941	636	511	558	556	911	1,089	1,504	1,240	1,260	1,318
Annual change (%)	24.3%	0.1%	-32.4%	-19.7%	9.2%	-0.4%	63.8%	19.5%	38.1%	-17.6%	1.6%	4.6%

Notes: *Single-detached* is a one-dwelling unit completely separated on all sides.

Semi-detached includes each one of two dwellings separated by a common wall extending from ground to roof, or by a garage. Linked houses were included in this category prior to 1982, but are now included with single-detached. Similarly, duplexes which are described as double dwellings, one above the other, are now included with the category *Apartments and others*.

Row housing comprises single-attached houses in a row of three or more dwellings. Row duplexes are not included in this category, but are classified under *Apartments and others*.

Apartments and others includes dwelling units found in a wide range of structures such as: duplexes, double-duplexes, triplexes, row-duplexes, apartments proper, and dwellings over, or at the back of, a store or other non-residential structure.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0126-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, housing starts, under construction and completions, all areas, annual

TABLE 63

**ANNUAL VACANCY RATE, 2011-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(PERCENT)**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Charlottetown	3.1	5.8	8.0	5.5	4.0	1.7	1.0	0.2	1.2	2.5	1.5	0.9
Summerside	0.7	0.6	1.8	2.6	4.9	2.6	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0128-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, vacancy rates, apartment structures of six units and over, privately initiated in urban centres of 50,000 and over

Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0129-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, vacancy rates, apartment structures of six units and over, privately initiated in urban centres of 10,000 to 49,999

TABLE 64

**AVERAGE MONTHLY APARTMENT RENT, 2011-2022
CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(DOLLARS)**

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Bachelor units	490	513	531	523	533	560	576	585	581	621	596	629
One bedroom units	602	632	649	672	685	704	734	755	780	820	836	927
Two bedroom units	762	804	805	837	834	876	911	937	962	1,013	1,119	1,083
Three bedroom units	928	972	985	972	990	1,015	1,040	1,059	1,110	1,163	1,201	1,226

Row and apartment structures of three units and over

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0133-01](#) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, average rents for areas with a population of 10,000 and over

TABLE 65

VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE, 2005 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)

Year	Total Permits	Annual Growth (%)	Total Residential	Total Non-Residential	Institutional / Governmental	Commercial	Industrial
2005	243,986	9.0	131,628	112,358	7,149	75,789	29,420
2006	206,953	-15.2	126,462	80,491	26,220	33,605	20,666
2007	163,845	-20.8	114,072	49,773	6,211	28,312	15,250
2008	216,945	32.4	118,254	98,691	43,746	44,071	10,874
2009	178,575	-17.7	115,104	63,471	11,744	40,867	10,860
2010	259,901	45.5	144,789	115,112	53,737	47,386	13,989
2011	242,406	-6.7	132,290	110,116	22,761	64,001	23,354
2012	281,492	16.1	172,454	109,038	38,532	53,809	16,697
2013	225,978	-19.7	114,144	111,834	43,019	49,577	19,238
2014	196,353	-13.1	188,110	78,243	12,823	52,086	13,334
2015	196,053	-0.2	115,319	80,734	25,963	39,308	15,463
2016	219,167	11.8	136,175	82,992	13,628	49,950	19,414
2017	300,385	37.1	196,747	103,638	30,873	50,315	22,450
2018	384,828	28.1	241,965	142,863	21,732	75,091	46,040
2019	474,031	23.2	321,164	152,867	14,424	52,706	85,737
2020	531,109	12.0	333,799	197,310	46,719	75,352	75,239
2021	601,899	13.3	429,797	172,102	15,060	112,792	44,250
2022	582,726	-3.2	400,209	182,517	42,397	97,144	42,976

NUMBER OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING PERMITS
BY TYPE OF DWELLING, 2005 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Total Permits	Annual Growth (%)	Single Family Dwellings	Apartments & Conversions	Double & Row Dwellings	Cottages
2005	1,070	-2.3	647	303	69	51
2006	911	-14.9	637	163	43	68
2007	771	-15.4	591	73	73	34
2008	723	-6.2	521	121	65	16
2009	731	1.1	400	215	99	17
2010	928	26.9	479	278	161	10
2011	953	2.7	440	447	48	18
2012	1,086	14.0	534	385	139	28
2013	654	-39.8	376	200	51	27
2014	665	1.7	374	207	67	17
2015	632	-5.0	348	202	60	22
2016	722	14.2	426	159	109	28
2017	996	38.0	599	249	126	22
2018	1,450	45.6	1,227	71	52	100
2019	1,762	21.5	1,445	138	64	115
2020	2,106	19.5	1,869	156	81	x
2021	2,247	6.7	1,875	193	82	97
2022	1,693	-24.7	1,416	143	78	56

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 34-10-0066-01](#) - Building permits, by type of structure and type of work

TABLE 66

FARM CASH RECEIPTS, 2014 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)
Grains ⁽¹⁾	36,635	35,163	33,805	39,588	43,938	42,283	44,330	49,208	61,639
Potatoes	234,939	234,497	250,300	244,216	229,778	234,237	252,085	218,187	330,798
Fruits	14,353	11,480	10,409	7,090	9,760	12,447	15,523	18,926	20,209
Other crops ⁽²⁾	23,862	22,394	24,335	28,643	30,997	36,640	59,490	47,501	51,676
Total Crops	309,789	303,534	318,849	319,537	314,473	325,607	371,428	333,822	464,322
Cattle and calves	33,439	40,351	29,615	30,592	34,573	32,684	31,369	31,677	39,193
Hogs	15,520	12,566	9,425	10,148	9,677	12,041	9,406	15,926	14,977
Dairy products	75,845	75,149	80,369	85,662	87,128	88,635	90,956	95,840	107,187
Eggs	5,265	5,587	5,710	5,788	6,062	6,531	6,388	7,404	8,585
Other livestock and products	16,656	17,827	17,764	16,613	17,498	14,295	14,461	16,232	18,719
Total Livestock & Products	146,725	151,480	142,883	148,803	154,938	154,186	152,580	167,079	188,661
Crop Insurance payments	12,870	16,517	14,001	22,216	35,204	41,739	45,267	18,657	38,323
Agri-Invest	2,980	2,642	2,398	2,266	2,775	1,984	1,965	2,173	2,029
Agri-Stability	6,283	3,836	5,288	5,869	3,205	2,070	3,960	1,595	6,362
Other payments ⁽³⁾	132	99	124	363	313	19,523	752	9,026	28,015
Total Payments	22,265	23,094	21,811	30,714	41,497	65,316	51,944	31,451	74,729
Total Cash Receipts	478,779	478,108	483,544	499,054	510,908	545,110	575,952	532,352	727,712
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-3.8	-0.1	1.1	3.2	2.4	6.7	5.7	-7.6	36.7

r: revised data p: preliminary data x: confidential data -- : nil

Note 1: Wheat, oats, barley and soybeans.

Note 2: Includes floriculture and nursery products.

Note 3: *Other payments* are payments under several federal, provincial, and joint federal/provincial programs.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0045-01](#) - Farm cash receipts, annual

TABLE 67

**INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS
FROM FARMING OPERATIONS, 2014 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)
Farm Cash Receipts	478,779	478,108	483,544	499,054	510,908	545,110	575,952	532,352	727,712
(-) Operating Expenses	387,968	388,323	391,773	397,802	417,139	436,896	467,629	487,858	597,999
Net Cash Income	90,811	89,785	91,770	101,252	93,768	108,214	108,323	44,494	129,714
(+) Income in kind	327	319	319	318	332	322	305	353	422
(-) Depreciation Charges	46,977	48,600	48,955	49,630	51,556	54,571	56,450	60,943	67,378
Realized Net Income	44,161	41,505	43,135	51,940	42,544	53,965	52,178	-16,096	62,757
(+) Value of Inventory changes	3,477	4,263	453	-2,545	-14,566	16,960	-37,860	112,716	-38,907
Total Net Income	47,638	45,767	43,587	49,396	27,978	70,925	14,318	96,620	23,850

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0052-01](#) - Net farm income

TABLE 68

**ANNUAL FARM PRODUCT PRICE INDEX, 2014 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

2007=100	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)
Total Index	140.9	139.3	136.4	136.4	136.5	147.6	153.7	165.0	180.1
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.6	-1.1	-2.1	0.0	0.1	8.1	4.1	7.4	9.2
Total crops	144.4	142.1	142.8	142.5	144.2	159.2	167.0	180.4	194.2
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.7	-1.6	0.5	-0.2	1.2	10.4	4.9	8.0	7.6
Grains	108.0	116.3	96.5	99.8	117.3	124.5	133.5	154.1	175.9
Fruit	67.0	63.4	45.5	36.2	58.3	71.8	94.1	109.7	121.0
Vegetables	127.3	132.4	158.6	169.7	174.3	180.1	191.5	196.1	216.3
Potatoes	153.6	150.2	151.7	151.0	148.3	165.4	169.1	181.4	190.2
Total Livestock	135.0	134.8	124.7	125.4	122.5	126.1	128.9	136.2	153.7
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	8.5	-0.1	-7.5	0.6	-2.3	2.9	2.2	5.7	12.8
Cattle and calves	205.4	246.7	191.4	185.9	181.8	179.6	189.8	199.5	235.7
Hogs	180.1	141.3	133.9	144.3	131.4	139.9	129.2	179.9	186.7
Poultry	128.3	122.4	120.7	119.6	120.5	123.9	127.1	141.7	156.8
Eggs	130.5	131.8	131.6	130.5	134.2	141.4	147.7	161.5	179.6
Dairy	113.2	107.6	107.6	108.0	106.6	112.5	114.5	116.3	131.3

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0099-01](#) - Farm product price index (FPPI), annual (index, 2007=100)

TABLE 69

**POTATO ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, FARM PRICE AND VALUE, 2003 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Area Harvested (acres)	Average Yield / Seeded Acre (cwt.)	Production ('000 cwts.)	Average Farm price (\$/cwt.)	Total Farm Value (\$ '000s)
2003	105,500	265.0	27,958	5.87	162,248
2004	105,500	275.0	29,013	5.79	165,411
2005	96,000	275.0	26,400	8.97	234,915
2006	95,800	310.0	29,698	6.94	201,812
2007	96,000	285.0	27,360	8.19	221,978
2008	89,000	280.0	24,920	10.18	249,212
2009	82,000	300.0	24,600	9.40	227,673
2010	86,000	300.0	25,800	10.86	277,361
2011	86,000	285.0	24,510	11.72	284,983
2012	83,700	290.1	24,284	10.82	257,470
2013	82,900	301.7	25,009	..	..
2014	84,700	298.0	25,240	..	..
2015	85,300	291.3	24,850	..	..
2016	86,700	296.7	25,723	..	..
2017	83,200	294.0	24,463	..	..
2018	79,200	285.4	22,600	..	..
2019	84,000	289.3	24,302	..	..
2020	83,500	251.5	21,000	..	..
2021	84,500	322.0	27,209	..	..
2022	81,900	324.8	26,600	..	..

n.a.: data not available 1 cwt = 45.4 kg.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0358-01](#) Area, production and farm value of potatoes

TABLE 70

**DISPOSITION OF POTATOES, 2013-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSAND CWTS)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total potato production	25,009	25,240	24,850	25,723	23,664	22,600	24,302	21,000	27,209
Table/seed potato shipments:	6,661	6,334	6,271	6,777	6,372	5,414	6,332	6,214	6,070
<i>Canadian destinations</i>	2,890	2,913	2,728	3,109	2,907	2,693	3,060	3,075	3,370
<i>U.S. destinations</i>	2,427	2,470	2,523	2,917	2,851	2,051	2,573	2,638	1,883
<i>Other</i>	1,345	981	1,019	751	614	670	699	501	817
Processing / Local Use	13,624	14,213	13,628	14,402	13,675	12,578	13,064	11,351	13,290
Local Seed for Next Crop	1,615	1,591	1,601	1,615	1,496	1,568	1,492	1,482	1,454
Cullage	2,795	2,939	2,853	2,945	2,793	2,841	3,360	2,351	6,297
Total disposition	24,696	25,077	24,353	25,739	22,336	22,400	24,247	21,398	27,112

1 cwt = 45.4 kg

Note: The data provided above is on a crop year basis, i.e. the potatoes produced in one year are marketed over two successive calendar years.

Total may not equal sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Prince Edward Island Potato Board.

TABLE 71

**SUPPLY-DISPOSITION OF FARM ANIMALS, 2020 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSAND HEAD)**

	Cattle and Calves			Hogs			Sheep and Lambs		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
1. Inventory at January 1	58.0	58.2	57.2	39.3	43.0	44.8	8.5	8.7	8.8
2. Animals born	22.3	20.7	21.6	75.9	87.1	76.7	4.8	4.8	5.2
3. Interprovincial imports	4.3	3.4	3.7	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
4. International imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Total Supply (1+2+3+4)	84.6	82.3	82.5	117.6	130.3	121.6	13.3	13.5	14.6
6. Slaughter	17.6	17.3	17.7	50.7	62.4	56.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
7. Interprovincial exports	5.3	4.3	5.2	19.0	19.0	17.2	1.9	2.2	2.2
8. International exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Deaths and condemnations	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.4	3.1	1.5	1.4	1.3
10. Total Disposition (6+7+8+9)	26.4	25.1	26.4	74.6	85.5	78.7	4.6	4.7	4.6
11. Inventory at December 31	58.2	57.2	56.1	43.0	44.8	42.9	8.7	8.8	10.0
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>-1.7</i>	<i>-1.9</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>-1.8</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>13.6</i>

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 32-10-0139-01](#) Cattle statistics, supply and disposition of cattle

[Table 32-10-0200-01](#) Hogs statistics, supply and disposition of hogs

[Table 32-10-0141-01](#) Sheep statistics, supply and disposition of sheep and lambs

TABLE 72

**PRODUCTION AND DISPOSITION OF EGGS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2013 - 2021**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average Number of Layers (x 1,000)	135	133	136	141	143	147	150	140	149
Eggs per 100 Layers	30,736	30,417	31,244	31,045	31,105	30,931	30,976	31,016	30,910
Total Disposition of Eggs (x 1,000)	3,453	3,378	3,551	3,635	3,714	3,784	3,869	3,624	3,825
<i>In shell, sold for consumption</i>	3,379	3,307	3,476	3,557	3,635	3,703	3,787	3,546	3,744
<i>Home consumption</i>	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
<i>in shell, leakers and rejects</i>	67.0	66.0	69.0	71.0	72.0	74.0	75.0	71.0	75.0
Value of production (dollars, x 1,000)	5,250	5,029	5,338	5,456	5,529	5,799	6,263	6,140	7,107
<i>% change</i>	5.4	-4.2	6.1	2.2	1.3	4.9	8.0	-2.0	15.7
<i>In shell sold for consumption</i>	5,237	5,016	5,325	5,442	5,515	5,784	6,247	6,122	7,090
<i>Home consumption</i>	13	13	14	14	14	15	16	18	17

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 32-10-0119-01](#) Production and disposition of eggs

TABLE 73

**CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS, 2006 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Year	Total Farm Value		Land and Buildings		Machinery & Equipment ⁽¹⁾		Livestock & Poultry ⁽²⁾	
	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %	Value \$ '000s	Growth %
2006	1,715,783	1.6	1,311,051	1.5	324,085	0.9	80,647	5.2
2007	1,724,906	0.5	1,315,510	0.3	329,527	1.7	79,869	-1.0
2008	1,675,971	-2.8	1,279,947	-2.7	325,701	-1.2	70,323	-12.0
2009	1,652,046	-1.4	1,269,715	-0.8	323,275	-0.7	59,056	-16.0
2010	1,665,328	0.8	1,273,759	0.3	331,322	2.5	60,247	2.0
2011	1,712,584	2.8	1,310,665	2.9	337,923	2.0	63,997	6.2
2012	1,786,995	4.3	1,363,714	4.0	350,840	3.8	72,441	13.2
2013	1,886,335	5.6	1,454,315	6.6	365,229	4.1	66,792	-7.8
2014	1,978,771	4.9	1,527,424	5.0	373,197	2.2	78,150	17.0
2015	2,094,758	5.9	1,627,414	6.5	380,533	2.0	86,811	11.1
2016	2,211,071	5.6	1,757,776	8.0	384,069	0.9	69,227	-20.3
2017	2,341,127	5.9	1,872,132	6.5	398,489	3.8	70,505	1.8
2018	2,428,703	3.7	1,939,775	3.6	414,200	3.9	74,727	6.0
2019	2,701,656	11.2	2,195,088	13.2	434,897	5.0	71,671	-4.1
2020 ^(r)	2,863,039	6.0	2,339,072	6.6	451,863	3.9	72,104	0.6
2021 ^(r)	2,965,820	3.6	2,416,348	3.3	475,225	5.2	74,248	3.0
2022 ^(p)	3,616,446	21.9	3,034,790	25.6	507,663	6.8	73,993	-0.3

Note 1: Automobiles and trucks are included.

Note 2: *Livestock and poultry* includes the value of animal and fur farms.

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0050-01](#) Value of farm capital at July 1

TABLE 74

**FARM DEBT OUTSTANDING AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2016 - 2022
CLASSIFIED BY LENDER, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)
Chartered Banks	352,248	363,454	390,018	427,772	459,002	487,225	530,574
Federal Government Agencies	227,416	228,090	248,263	246,421	255,854	268,787	313,790
Provincial Government Agencies	47,881	44,323	47,271	50,185	48,352	43,060	41,443
Credit Unions	48,909	54,494	59,061	61,048	65,883	70,030	73,471
Insurance, Trust and Loan Comp.	7,842	11,150	10,896	10,643	13,253	7,783	7,410
Private Individuals and Others	46,729	42,871	51,125	58,511	60,759	68,625	76,126
Advance Payment Programs	55,496	54,465	53,490	51,590	48,780	48,813	55,400
TOTAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	786,520	798,847	860,123	906,168	951,882	994,323	1,098,213
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.9	1.6	7.7	5.4	5.0	4.5	10.4

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Notes: *Private Individuals and Others* includes credit owed to: supply and finance companies, dealers, stores, private individuals and other unclassified credit sources.

For those institutions providing data based on fiscal year ending March 31, the debt outstanding at that time is used to represent the debt at December 31 of the previous year.

Advance Payments Programs were taken out of the cash receipts estimates from 1971 to date and moved to the debt outstanding series. These payments are a type of loan to farmers since no transaction occurs at the time of the advance. Estimates are derived from data supplied by the Canadian Wheat Board and Agriculture Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0051-01](#) Farm Debt Outstanding, classified by lender

TABLE 75

**COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA, 2006, 2011, 2016 AND 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2006	2011	2016	2021	Inter-Censal Change (%)	
					2011 / 2016	2016 / 2021
Total number of census farms	1,700	1,495	1,353	1,195	-9.5	-11.7
Total farm population	5,295	5,150	4,390	x	-14.8	x
Area in census farms	619,885	594,324	575,490	504,674	-3.2	-12.3
Area owned (acres)	485,003	460,709	430,857	390,769	-6.5	-9.3
Area rented or leased (acres)	176,728	172,943	176,884	142,369	2.3	-19.5
Land in crops	423,281	410,712	400,322	375,141	-2.5	-6.3
Summerfallow	571	195	63	68	-67.7	7.9
Improved pasture	26,803	21,007	24,435	15,252	16.3	-37.6
All other land ⁽¹⁾	169,230	162,410	150,670	114,185	-7.2	-24.2
Total capital value (\$ '000)	\$1,718,281	\$1,711,147	\$2,225,600	\$2,879,689	30.1	29.4
Value of land and buildings ⁽²⁾	\$1,311,051	\$1,310,665	\$1,757,776	\$2,317,415	34.1	31.8
Value of machinery and equipment	\$324,085	\$337,923	\$384,069	\$489,965	13.7	27.6
Value of livestock and poultry	\$83,145	\$62,560	\$83,755	\$72,309	33.9	-13.7

Note 1: All other land includes Christmas tree area.

Note 2: Data include the value of land and buildings on rented property.

x: data not available at time of printing

Source: Statistics Canada

2006 and 2011 Census of Agriculture, Farm and Farm Operator Data, catalogue no. 95-640-XWE.

[2016 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0403-01, 32-10-0406-01, 32-10-0407-01, 32-10-0437-01

[2021 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0228-01, 32-10-0153-01, 32-10-0164-01

TABLE 76

**SELECTED 2021 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS
BY COUNTY, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Kings	Queens	Prince	TOTAL P.E.I.
Total number of farms	203	588	404	1,195
Total area of farms (acres)	97,928	191,729	215,017	504,674
Average acres per farm	482.4	326.1	532.2	422.3
Type of farm operation arrangement:				
Sole proprietorship	108	311	199	618
Partnership	41	124	43	208
Family corporation	46	132	134	312
Non-family corporation	8	21	28	57
Other operating arrangements	0	0	0	0

Source: Statistics Canada, [2021 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0249-01, 32-10-0235-01

TABLE 77

**CENSUS FARM DATA BY GROSS RECEIPTS CLASS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2006, 2011, 2016 AND 2021**

Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold	2006		2011		2016		2021	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
\$250,000 and more	425	25.0	406	27.2	429	31.7	424	35.5
\$100,000 - \$249,999	212	12.5	196	13.1	165	12.2	145	12.1
\$50,000 - \$99,999	217	12.8	140	9.4	149	11.0	132	11.0
\$25,000 - \$49,999	145	8.5	144	9.6	194	14.3	137	11.5
\$10,000 - \$24,999	299	17.6	267	17.9	230	17.0	181	15.1
under \$10,000	402	23.6	342	22.9	186	13.7	176	14.7
Total number of farms	1,700	100.0	1,495	100.0	1,353	100.0	1,195	100.0

TABLE 78

**TOTAL NUMBER OF FARMS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2006, 2011, 2016 and 2021**

Product Type	2006		2011		2016		2021	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
Cattle ranching and farming	602	35.4	431	28.8	415	30.7	426	35.6
Hog and pig farming	71	4.2	21	1.4	13	1.0	7	0.6
Poultry and egg production	29	1.7	19	1.3	22	1.6	22	1.8
Sheep and goat farming	17	1.0	24	1.6	17	1.3	24	2.0
Other animal production	171	10.1	156	10.4	115	8.5	62	5.2
Oilseed and grain farming	75	4.4	139	9.3	148	10.9	136	11.4
Vegetable and melon farming	384	22.6	299	20.0	250	18.5	218	18.2
Fruit and tree-nut farming	153	9.0	173	11.6	175	12.9	148	12.4
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	34	2.0	40	2.7	35	2.6	36	3.0
Other crop farming	164	9.6	193	12.9	163	12.0	116	9.7
Total Farms	1,700	100.0	1,495	100.0	1,353	100.0	1,195	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada.

2006 and 2011 Census of Agriculture, Farm and Farm Operator Data, catalogue no. 95-640-XWE.

[2016 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0403-01, 32-10-0436-01

[2021 Census of Agriculture](#), Tables 32-10-0239-01, 32-10-0166-01

TABLE 79

**ESTIMATES OF PRIMARY FOREST PRODUCTION, 2014-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(THOUSAND CUBIC METERS)**

Product	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Sawlogs	48.0	n/a	36.0	41.0	37.4	36.7	70.5	52.5
Pulpwood and pulp chips	31.0	n/a	22.0	21.0	21.9	8.5	37.8	23.0
Miscellaneous products	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.1	0.7	0.1
Veneer and OSB	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	n/a	n/a
TOTAL INDUSTRIAL WOOD	79.0	n/a	58.0	62.0	59.3	57.9	109.0	75.6
Fuelwood	227.0	n/a	233.0	282.0	282.0	276.0	261.1	x
Energy chips and sawmill residue	59.0	n/a	49.0	59.0	n/a	67.1	20.0	x
TOTAL PRODUCTION	365.0	n/a	340.0	403.0	n/a	401.0	391.0	377.0
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.8	--	--	18.5	--	--	-2.5	-3.6

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Communities, Land and Environment

TABLE 80

**FISH LANDINGS AND VALUES, 2019-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(MILLIONS)**

Species	2019		2020		2021		2022 ^(p)	
	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$	Weight lbs.	Value \$
Groundfish	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.2
Pelagic and estuarial fish	10.0	14.5	8.7	14.6	4.2	9.8	5.4	8.9
Molluscs and crustaceans	110.6	333.5	86.3	231.7	107.8	467.0	109.7	416.0
<i>Lobster</i>	42.3	238.5	38.9	166.2	47.2	370.9	44.4	312.9
<i>Other</i>	68.3	95.0	47.4	65.5	60.6	96.1	65.3	103.1
Seaplants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
TOTAL WEIGHT / VALUE	120.8	349.0	95.2	248.1	112.2	478.5	115.4	426.2
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	12.3	30.0	-21.2	-28.9	17.9	92.9	2.9	-10.9

r: revised data p: preliminary data 1 lb. = 0.45 kg

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard;
Prince Edward Island Department of Fisheries and Communities

TABLE 81

**LOBSTER LANDING STATISTICS, 2008-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	Weight		Value	
	Total (lbs)	Annual Change (%)	Total (\$)	Annual Change (%)
2008	21,902,342	8.8%	100,740,249	-7.3%
2009	22,356,769	2.1%	71,895,000	-28.6%
2010	23,821,531	6.6%	71,833,585	-0.1%
2011	20,737,679	-12.9%	71,439,410	-0.5%
2012	27,298,008	31.6%	113,756,871	59.2%
2013	28,358,617	3.9%	91,385,247	-19.7%
2014	29,798,137	5.1%	113,274,692	24.0%
2015	32,209,203	8.1%	150,190,049	32.6%
2016	30,582,023	-5.1%	193,604,207	28.9%
2017	36,401,489	19.0%	225,877,410	16.7%
2018	38,666,069	6.2%	200,199,883	-11.4%
2019	42,294,269	9.4%	238,462,016	19.1%
2020	38,933,466	-7.9%	166,156,682	-30.3%
2021	47,165,225	21.1%	370,882,610	123.2%
2022^(p)	44,373,786	-5.9%	312,881,327	-15.6%

p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Canada Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard & Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture and Fisheries

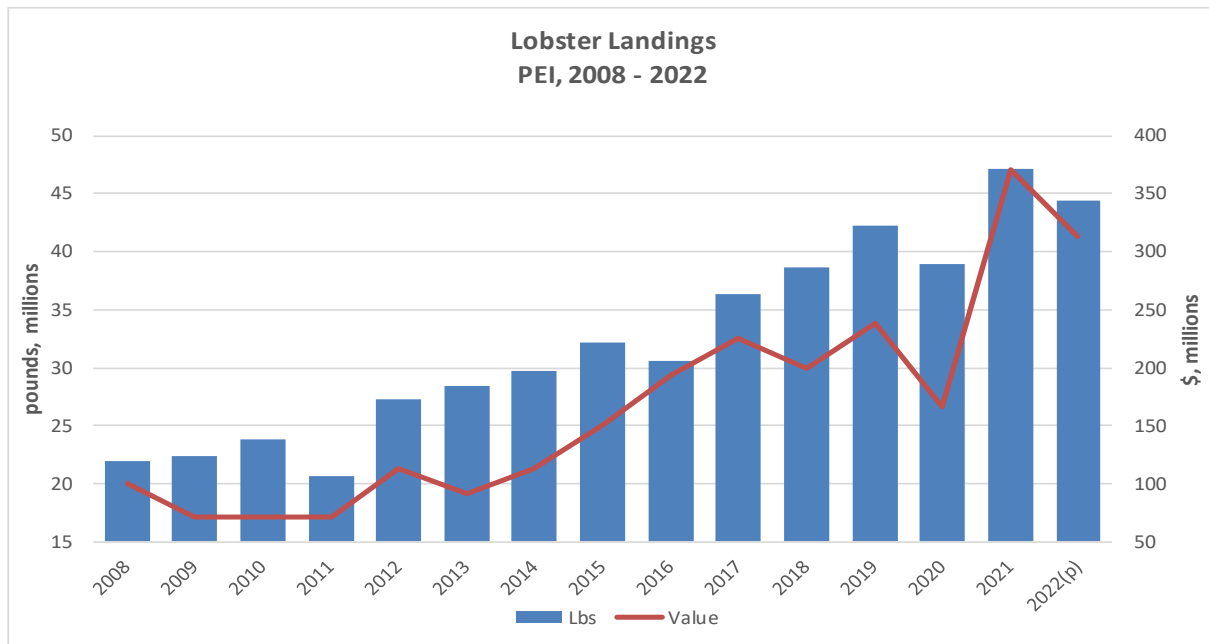


TABLE 82
AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FISHERS, 2015-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CENTS PER POUND ROUND WEIGHT)

SPECIES	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^(p)
Cod	59.0	56.5	55.0	90.0	66.0	100.0	n/a	60.0
Hake	n/a	38.5	n/a	n/a	30.0	80.0	n/a	185.0
Herring	18.3	32.5	40.0	25.0	46.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Mackerel	60.0	76.7	75.0	78.5	92.0	110.0	110.0	125.0
Smelts	30.0	n/a	70.0	70.0	70.0	75.0	110.0	110.0
Lobster	460.0	633.0	621.0	520.0	564.0	430.0	786.0	705.0
Snow crab	270.0	375.1	400.0	550.0	550.0	425.0	700.0	710.0
Rock crab	53.4	49.4	50.0	55.0	51.0	60.0	65.0	195.0
Oysters	170.0	170.0	160.0	145.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	170.0
Mussels	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	70.0	70.0	80.0	80.0
Irish Moss	n/a	10.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	25.0	25.0

r: revised data p: preliminary data n/a: not available

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture and Fisheries and Department of Fisheries and Oceans and Canadian Coast Guard

TABLE 83
AQUACULTURE STATISTICS, 2009 - 2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year:	FINFISH		OYSTERS		MUSSELS		TOTAL PRODUCTION	
	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)	Value (\$'000s)	Weight (tonnes)
2009	1,828	243	5,075	2,281	24,655	18,639	31,558	21,163
2010	2,200	283	5,844	2,478	26,603	20,112	34,647	22,872
2011	3,700	472	6,622	2,682	26,716	20,894	37,038	24,048
2012	3,200	620	7,617	2,787	30,014	22,690	40,984	26,172
2013	3,000	593	8,671	3,278	28,673	20,009	40,569	23,990
2014	3,200	358	9,849	3,309	30,937	20,047	44,237	23,807
2015	x	649	12,828	3,422	25,714	17,944	x	22,355
2016	3,900	609	12,952	3,672	28,275	19,732	45,288	24,141
2017	3,900	464	13,857	3,928	28,666	20,004	46,712	24,508
2018	4,100	459	14,034	3,987	29,100	20,307	47,685	24,947
2019	4,100	492	17,233	4,886	31,324	20,298	54,399	26,243
2020	4,150	627	12,180	3,453	19,686	12,756	38,419	18,029
2021 ^(r)	4,200	483	21,391	6,064	30,026	17,025	58,911	24,779
2022 ^{(p)*}	4,300	x	24,331	6,491	30,759	17,437	59,390	23,920

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0107-01](#) Aquaculture, production and value

(*) 2019 data provided by P.E.I. Department of Fisheries and Communities

TABLE 84
AQUACULTURE ECONOMIC STATISTICS, 2016 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)

ITEM:	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Sales of aqua products and services	49,995	x	59,050	69,052	39,732	60,432
<i>Total finfish</i>	3,900	3,900	4,100	4,100	4,150	4,200
<i>Total molluscs</i>	41,390	42,810	43,585	50,299	34,269	54,711
<i>Other goods and services, n.e.s.</i>	4,705	x	11,365	14,653	1,313	1,521
Subsidies	150	x	125	268	1,379	2,079
Other operating revenue	335	415	310	19,953	3,226	5,305
Total operating revenue	50,480	52,830	59,485	89,273	44,337	67,817
Change in inventory value, goods	290	1,085	1,320	-118	574	-3,489
Gross output	50,770	53,915	60,805	89,154	44,911	64,327
Total of product inputs	26,760	27,900	32,040	38,203	25,008	36,010
Gross value added (factor cost)	24,010	26,015	28,765	50,951	19,904	28,317
Salaries and wages	9,095	9,640	9,835	10,681	10,704	10,597
Employer portion of employee benefits	1,130	990	950	940	1,138	1,127
Depreciation	3,800	3,660	5,440	6,797	5,340	7,310
Interest paid	1,000	1,530	3,005	2,721	717	2,127

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 32-10-0108-01](#) - Aquaculture economic statistics, value added account (x 1,000)

TABLE 85

ACCOMMODATION SERVICES
SUMMARY STATISTICS 2017 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Hotels, Motels and Motor Hotels			Other Accommodations			Total Accommodations		
	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)	Revenue	Expenses	Profit Margin (%)
2017	107.7	91.8	14.7	28.1	24.0	14.6	135.8	115.8	14.7
2018	121.1	97.9	19.1	29.8	25.6	14.1	150.9	123.6	18.1
2019 ^(r)	139.5	112.5	19.4	32.1	27.7	13.7	171.6	140.2	18.3
2020 ^(r)	69.3	63.6	8.2	22.5	21.9	2.6	91.8	85.5	6.9
2021 ^(p)	95.4	79.3	17.0	28.1	26.4	6.1	123.6	105.7	14.5

Note: *Other Accommodations* includes: tent and trailer campgrounds, outfitters, recreation and vacation camps, guest houses, tourist homes, lodging houses and residential clubs.

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 33-10-0102-01](#) Accommodation services, summary statistics

TABLE 86
OPERATING REVENUE
FOOD SERVICES AND DRINKING PLACES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2016 - 2021

Year	RESTAURANTS		DRINKING PLACES (\$ '000s)	SPECIAL FOOD SERVICES (\$ '000s)	Total (\$ '000s)
	Full-service (\$ '000s)	Limited service (\$ '000s)			
2016	114,800	126,600	3,000	8,500	253,000
2017	124,100	137,900	x	x	274,000
2018	136,700	142,800	2,000	9,600	291,100
2019	150,900	149,500	1,300	7,600	309,400
2020 ^(r)	105,400	142,600	600	4,400	253,100
2021 ^(p)	137,600	171,800	700	5,400	315,500

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 21-10-0171-01](#) Food services and drinking places, summary statistics

**TABLE 87
OCCUPANCY RATES
BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION
2018 - 2022**

Room Nights		2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Hotels, Motels, Resorts	<i>Available</i>	892,295	915,258	821,660	838,495	883,708
	<i>Sold</i>	426,517	439,324	166,797	270,834	450,691
	<i>Rate %</i>	47.8	48.0	20.3	32.3	51.0
Inns	<i>Available</i>	48,360	47,185	42,854	49,884	51,584
	<i>Sold</i>	26,985	27,084	10,242	16,412	28,371
	<i>Rate %</i>	55.8	57.4	23.9	32.9	55.0
Cabins, Cottages	<i>Available</i>	361,854	410,418	302,078	339,935	411,538
	<i>Sold</i>	166,453	177,711	65,853	115,918	197,538
	<i>Rate %</i>	46.0	43.3	21.8	34.1	48.0
Tourist Homes, B&Bs	<i>Available</i>	130,031	138,510	112,966	96,057	97,046
	<i>Sold</i>	45,641	46,401	6,665	15,273	35,907
	<i>Rate %</i>	35.1	33.5	5.9	15.9	37.0
Other	<i>Available</i>	8,505	8,500	6,528	11,321	8,671
	<i>Sold</i>	2,497	1,904	705	1,800	2,081
	<i>Rate %</i>	29.4	22.4	10.8	15.9	24.0
Total Fixed Roof Accommodations	<i>Available</i>	1,441,046	1,519,871	1,287,599	1,335,431	1,458,343
	<i>Sold</i>	668,093	692,424	250,262	420,327	714,588
	<i>Rate %</i>	46.4	45.6	19.4	31.5	49.0
Site Nights						
Campgrounds	<i>Available</i>	723,564	707,793	586,033	680,685	683,125
	<i>Sold</i>	345,187	339,089	211,111	266,929	355,799
	<i>Rate %</i>	47.7	47.9	36.0	39.2	52.1

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries, Tourism, Sport and Culture. Visitor Statistics, Tourism Indicators

TABLE 88

**TOURISM EXPENDITURES BY PRODUCT AND CUSTOMER GROUP
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2014 - 2019
(\$ MILLIONS)**

	TOURISM PRODUCTS			OTHER PRODUCTS		
	2014	2017	2019	2014	2017	2019
Total Expenditures	312.4	410.4	433.8	94.6	173.0	122.4
PEI Residents	74.2	72.6	74.0	23.3	25.9	17.1
Other Canadians	169.8	193.1	238.9	46.7	60.2	59.4
International Tourists	68.5	144.7	120.5	24.5	86.8	45.9

Tourism products are those for which a significant part of their total demand comes from tourists. Other products include spending by tourists on products that are not considered to be tourism products.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 24-10-0004-01](#) Provincial and territorial tourism supply and expenditure

TABLE 89

**TOURISM EXPENDITURES BY DETAILED PRODUCT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2014 - 2019
(\$ MILLIONS)**

Expenditure	2014	2017	2019
Total tourism products	312.4	410.4	433.8
Total transportation	101.5	118.7	118.1
<i>Passenger air transport</i>	8.2	10.2	11.3
<i>Passenger water transport</i>	4.2	4.5	3.7
<i>Interurban, charter and tour bus transport</i>	5.4	8.1	8.1
<i>Taxis</i>	1.1	1.1	1.9
<i>Vehicle rental</i>	8.3	9.6	9.9
<i>Vehicle repairs and parts</i>	19.9	29.4	30.0
<i>Vehicle fuel</i>	54.4	55.8	53.2
Total accommodation	68.2	80.7	111.9
<i>Hotels</i>	46.6	55.7	54.8
<i>Motels</i>	4.5	6.3	4.8
<i>Camping</i>	2.7	3.5	3.9
<i>Other accommodation</i>	14.4	15.2	48.4
Total food and beverage services	89.6	145.6	127.4
<i>Meals from accommodation</i>	6.5	6.6	3.0
<i>Meals from restaurants</i>	63.9	117.2	106.1
<i>Alcoholic beverages from accommodation</i>	1.6	1.7	1.3
<i>Alcoholic beverages from restaurants</i>	10.9	16.3	13.4
<i>Meals and alcoholic beverages from other tourism industries</i>	6.7	3.8	3.6
Total other tourism products	53.1	65.4	76.4
<i>Recreation and entertainment</i>	30.7	37.5	45.5
<i>Travel services</i>	5.0	5.9	6.6
<i>Convention fees</i>	2.4	2.9	4.3
<i>Pre-trip expenses</i>	15.0	19.1	20.0
Total other products	94.6	173.0	122.4
<i>Groceries</i>	36.6	61.5	53.4
<i>Beer, wine, and liquor from stores</i>	7.5	13.5	11.7
<i>Urban transit and parking</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Miscellaneous products</i>	50.4	97.9	57.2
TOTAL TOURISM EXPENDITURES	407.0	583.4	556.2

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 24-10-0004-01](#) Provincial and territorial tourism supply and expenditure

TABLE 90

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS, 2015-2022
CAPABILITY AND PEAK LOAD (MEGAWATTS)**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^(p)
Net capability within province:	159	159	159	159	154	144	144	104
<i>Charlottetown plant</i>	104	104	104	104	99	89	89	49
<i>Borden-Carleton plant</i>	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
<i>Summerside plant</i>	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Firm power from other provinces: ⁽¹⁾	69	69	99	124	156	161	154	194
<i>Lepreau participation</i>	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
<i>Other sources</i>	40	40	70	95	127	132	125	165
Wind-generated power:	203	203	203	203	203	203	203	203
<i>P.E.I. Energy Corporation</i>	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
<i>Suez N.A. - Norway</i>	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
<i>Suez N.A. - West Cape</i>	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
<i>City of Summerside</i>	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
<i>Wind Energy Institute of Canada</i>	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
TOTAL CAPABILITY	431	431	461	486	513	508	501	501
Net peak load within province	265	265	278	280	281	287	296	324

Note 1: The Northumberland transmission cable is capable of transmitting 360 MW.

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 91

**TOTAL ELECTRICITY SUPPLY, 2015-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (MEGAWATT-HOURS)**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^(p)
Total received from other provinces	1,068,104	1,090,745	1,114,959	1,157,496	1,179,257	1,195,475	1,266,662	1,370,030
Net generation on P.E.I.	354,746	332,753	328,277	336,537	352,035	338,707	311,577	279,557
TOTAL SUPPLY	1,422,850	1,423,498	1,443,236	1,494,033	1,531,292	1,534,182	1,578,239	1,649,586
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.0	0.0	1.4	3.5	2.5	0.2	2.9	4.5

Note: 1 MWh = Watt hour x 10⁶

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 92

**TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF RESIDENTIAL COST
OF 500 kWh OF ELECTRICITY, 2015-2022
(\$ PER MONTH)**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^(p)
Charlottetown:								
Maritime Electric Co. Ltd.	88.16	90.04	94.01	94.04	96.08	96.42	99.17	101.17
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.1	2.1	4.4	0.0	2.2	0.4	2.9	2.0

Note 1: 1 kWh = Watt hour x 10³

Note 2: Cost does not include the 10% Provincial rebate that is applied to the first block of energy consumption, which went into affect in 2018.

Source: Maritime Electric Company, Ltd.

TABLE 93

**SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2015-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CUBIC METERS)**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Motor gasoline	207,321	215,844	219,903	233,316	237,899	214,172	229,316	226,910
Diesel	82,739	81,678	79,424	84,826	89,189	85,459	90,826	91,386
Light Fuel Oil	135,955	129,584	116,785	132,922	136,807	128,660	117,683	112,684
Propane	25,188	24,905	25,843	29,907	35,076	33,172	31,976	34,028
Kerosene	127	107	x	4	143	129	94	43
Jet/Aviation	9,826	9,247	x	11,234	11,281	3,892	3,755	8,528
TOTAL	461,156	461,365	x	492,209	510,395	465,484	473,650	473,579
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.0	0.0	x	x	3.7	-8.8	1.8	0.0

1 cubic meter = 1,000 liters

x: not available

Source: Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission

TABLE 94

**GASOLINE SALES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2016-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(CUBIC METERS)**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Taxed gasoline sales	205,045	212,155	220,999	224,499	228,559	205,595	214,591
Tax-exempt gasoline sales	4,246	3,838	3,205	2,434	2,371	2,130	2,973
Total gasoline sales	209,291	215,993	224,204	226,933	230,930	207,725	217,565
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	3.1	3.2	3.8	1.2	1.8	-10.0	4.7

1 cubic meter = 1,000 liters.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, Taxation and Property Records Division.

TABLE 95

**MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS, 2015-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Cars	82,722	84,182	85,013	83,962	89,517	62,986	71,574	66,987
Trucks	29,549	29,934	30,624	30,226	32,567	25,648	28,617	28,095
Trailers	3,787	4,414	4,567	4,601	4,998	4,570	5,739	5,486
Other*	8,961	8,966	8,207	8,001	8,863	8,493	9,595	9,074
TOTAL	125,019	127,496	128,411	126,790	135,945	101,697	115,525	109,642
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-0.8	2.0	0.7	-1.3	7.2	-25.2	13.6	-5.1

*Other includes buses, motorcycles, motor homes, off highway vehicles and other miscellaneous vehicles

Note: Data apply to vehicles with valid license plates only and registered within the calendar year.

Source: Highway Safety Division, P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

TABLE 96

WEST TEXAS INTERMEDIATE CRUDE OIL SPOT PRICES
BY MONTH, 2003-2022
(US\$ / BARREL)

Month	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
January	19.72	34.31	46.84	65.49	54.51	92.97	41.71	78.33	89.17	100.27
February	20.72	34.69	48.15	61.63	59.28	95.39	39.09	76.39	88.58	102.20
March	24.53	36.74	54.19	62.69	60.44	105.45	47.94	81.20	102.86	106.16
April	26.18	36.75	52.98	69.44	63.98	112.58	49.65	84.29	109.53	103.32
May	27.04	40.28	49.83	70.84	63.46	125.40	59.03	73.74	100.90	94.66
June	25.52	38.03	56.35	70.95	67.49	133.88	69.64	75.34	96.26	82.30
July	26.97	40.78	59.00	74.41	74.12	133.37	64.15	76.32	97.30	87.90
August	28.39	44.90	64.99	73.04	72.36	116.67	71.05	76.60	86.33	94.13
September	29.66	45.94	65.59	63.80	79.92	104.11	69.41	75.24	85.52	94.51
October	28.84	53.28	62.26	58.89	85.80	76.61	75.72	81.89	86.32	89.49
November	26.35	48.47	58.32	59.08	94.77	57.31	77.99	84.25	97.16	86.53
December	29.46	43.15	59.41	61.96	91.69	41.12	74.47	89.15	98.56	87.86
Annual average	26.18	41.51	56.64	66.05	72.34	99.67	61.95	79.48	94.88	94.05
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>58.6</i>	<i>36.4</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>-37.8</i>	<i>28.3</i>	<i>19.4</i>	<i>-0.9</i>
Month	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
January	94.76	94.62	47.22	31.68	52.50	63.70	51.38	57.52	52.00	83.22
February	95.31	100.82	50.58	30.32	53.47	62.23	54.95	50.54	59.04	91.64
March	92.94	100.80	47.82	37.55	49.33	62.73	58.15	29.21	62.33	108.50
April	92.02	102.07	54.45	40.75	51.06	66.25	63.86	16.55	61.72	101.78
May	94.51	102.18	59.27	46.71	48.48	69.98	60.83	28.56	65.17	109.55
June	95.77	105.79	59.82	48.76	45.18	67.87	54.66	38.31	71.38	114.84
July	104.67	103.59	50.90	44.65	46.63	70.98	57.35	40.71	72.49	101.62
August	106.57	96.54	42.87	44.72	48.04	68.06	54.81	42.34	67.73	93.67
September	106.29	93.21	45.48	45.18	49.82	70.23	56.95	39.63	71.65	84.26
October	100.54	84.40	46.22	49.78	51.58	70.75	53.96	39.40	81.48	87.55
November	93.86	75.79	42.44	45.66	56.64	56.96	57.03	40.94	79.15	84.37
December	97.63	59.29	37.19	51.97	57.88	49.52	59.88	47.02	71.71	76.44
Annual average	97.98	93.17	48.66	43.14	50.88	64.94	56.98	39.23	67.99	94.79
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>-4.9</i>	<i>-47.8</i>	<i>-11.3</i>	<i>17.9</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>-12.2</i>	<i>-31.2</i>	<i>73.3</i>	<i>39.4</i>

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, April 2023; www.eia.gov

TABLE 97

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE FOR REGULAR GASOLINE (CENTS)
AT SELF-SERVE STATIONS IN MAJOR URBAN CENTRES, CANADA, 2012-2022**

Urban centre:	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
St. John's, NL	131.9	128.9	130.6	109.3	113.7	124.2	127.1	122.0	106.7	146.4	184.5
Charlottetown, PE	124.3	129.5	131.4	105.7	98.8	108.8	121.2	114.8	96.7	130.8	175.4
Halifax, NS	131.3	131.0	131.4	105.7	98.8	108.4	119.0	114.1	92.3	129.0	169.3
Saint John, NB	127.5	126.7	127.7	103.9	98.4	108.8	120.4	118.1	96.5	130.4	172.0
Quebec City, QC	134.5	135.2	133.0	110.1	101.5	111.9	125.5	119.4	103.6	136.6	181.0
Montreal, QC	136.5	136.9	136.9	116.4	108.3	118.9	131.9	125.6	106.3	136.8	179.0
Ottawa, ON	123.8	125.9	125.6	103.8	98.0	111.0	122.7	114.8	98.6	130.6	167.6
Toronto, ON	126.7	127.8	128.4	106.4	100.7	113.5	126.6	117.0	99.6	131.7	168.0
Winnipeg, MB	118.3	120.4	118.0	97.3	92.1	97.4	113.1	109.0	93.7	125.9	170.9
Regina, SK	122.4	120.0	121.1	100.0	91.3	98.3	114.4	110.6	96.8	127.4	166.1
Saskatoon, SK	122.8	119.5	121.0	100.6	91.2	98.2	116.0	111.7	96.5	126.7	164.2
Edmonton, AB	109.6	109.0	110.0	92.8	85.1	97.9	116.8	102.7	89.4	124.4	153.2
Calgary, AB	112.5	112.9	115.4	98.4	90.8	101.5	119.8	105.6	94.9	128.2	156.9
Vancouver, BC	135.3	137.5	138.0	123.7	118.3	134.4	150.0	149.1	125.3	155.4	195.5
Victoria, BC	123.4	127.1	126.7	116.5	111.7	126.2	142.9	141.8	123.7	152.5	192.9
Whitehorse, YK	133.4	134.7	133.4	111.9	108.6	117.8	135.5	137.5	120.8	144.8	186.9
Yellowknife, NT	138.9	138.9	137.5	120.3	112.8	117.7	135.7	131.5	114.8	141.5	176.6

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICE FOR HOUSEHOLD HEATING FUEL (CENTS)
IN MAJOR URBAN CENTRES, CANADA, 2012-2022**

Urban centre:	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
St. John's, NL	114.7	105.9	107.2	82.4	76.6	89.3	108.0	102.9	78.4	106.9	179.4
Charlottetown, PE	110.3	110.6	113.0	87.1	75.9	82.1	99.2	97.5	73.7	101.0	165.7
Halifax, NS	112.2	114.4	125.6	99.3	87.0	94.5	107.2	105.7	84.4	111.9	182.4
Saint John, NB	118.8	116.6	124.6	101.4	88.8	100.3	118.3	116.8	96.3	126.4	208.2
Quebec City, QC	119.1	118.6	122.6	97.2	80.5	94.3	114.8	114.0	96.9	117.2	196.0
Montreal, QC	118.9	118.5	122.6	99.6	85.8	95.9	117.5	113.1	94.3	116.3	197.9
Ottawa, ON	126.8	125.0	131.2	108.7	97.6	112.7	129.8	133.6	116.2	140.8	224.4
Toronto, ON	125.4	126.9	133.1	111.8	99.1	116.3	131.5	129.2	115.0	140.6	217.1
Winnipeg, MB	116.0	119.9	127.0	97.0	87.3	97.6	117.0	114.6	95.8	118.2	178.5
Regina, SK	111.1	115.8	128.8	97.0	87.4	97.8	114.9	112.2	94.0	114.0	176.9
Saskatoon, SK	110.5	103.2	126.8	94.7	86.9	94.6	111.1	112.7	90.5	112.5	172.1
Vancouver, BC	125.7	126.9	130.4	106.6	98.0	109.6	130.0	124.1	100.4	132.7	198.1
Victoria, BC	135.2	134.0	140.4	118.2	106.8	121.2	139.8	142.5	124.8	146.5	214.5
Whitehorse, YK	134.0	131.9	134.9	108.1	94.1	103.8	124.9	125.9	112.6	131.4	199.1
Yellowknife, NT	122.4	121.2	132.7	102.3	90.7	102.5	120.6	118.0	95.1	115.6	173.1

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 18-10-0001-01](#) Monthly average retail prices for gasoline and fuel oil, by geography

TABLE 98

**GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS (Mt CO² eq)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, BY CANADIAN ECONOMIC SECTOR, 2012 - 2021**

	2012 ^(r)	2013 ^(r)	2014 ^(r)	2015 ^(r)	2016 ^(r)	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Provincial GHG Total	1.918	1.637	1.581	1.541	1.588	1.605	1.578	1.619	1.582	1.627
Oil and Gas	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Electricity	0.011	0.004	0.004	0.014	0.004	0.009	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.002
Transportation	0.783	0.697	0.702	0.711	0.737	0.751	0.730	0.723	0.619	0.659
Heavy Industry	0.008	0.009	0.008	0.010	0.010	0.011	0.013	0.012	0.016	0.014
Buildings	0.487	0.434	0.386	0.341	0.317	0.316	0.313	0.318	0.312	0.294
Agriculture	0.324	0.278	0.307	0.297	0.340	0.333	0.352	0.356	0.369	0.387
Waste	0.073	0.071	0.070	0.069	0.068	0.067	0.065	0.082	0.079	0.095
Light Manufacturing, Construction, and Forest Resources	0.233	0.144	0.104	0.100	0.112	0.118	0.102	0.126	0.187	0.177

Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Estimates presented here are under continual improvement. Historical emissions may be change in future publications as new data becomes available and methods and models are refined and improved.

Emission estimates for Solid Waste include emissions from municipal solid waste landfills, wood waste landfills and municipal solid waste composting.

0 indicates emissions of less than 0.0005 Mt CO₂ eq; truncated due to rounding

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada Data. [Canada's official greenhouse gas inventory.](#)

Folder B-Economic Sector, file EN_GHG_Econ_Can_Prov_Terr.csv

TABLE 99

**GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS PER CAPITA
CANADIAN PROVINCES, 2012 - 2021 (TONNES)**

	2012 ^(r)	2013 ^(r)	2014 ^(r)	2015 ^(r)	2016 ^(r)	2017 ^(r)	2018 ^(r)	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
Newfoundland and Labrador	18.2	18.3	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.5	20.1	21.1	16.9	16.0
Prince Edward Island	13.3	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.3	9.8	9.9
Nova Scotia	20.1	19.2	17.4	17.6	16.3	16.7	17.1	16.7	14.9	14.7
New Brunswick	21.0	18.5	17.8	18.2	19.1	17.7	17.3	16.5	14.3	15.0
Quebec	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	8.7	9.0
Ontario	12.5	12.4	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.1	11.4	11.2	10.0	10.2
Manitoba	16.4	16.6	16.4	16.0	15.9	16.0	16.4	16.0	15.3	14.9
Saskatchewan	65.7	66.3	67.4	68.6	64.7	66.1	66.3	63.8	55.2	56.8
Alberta	69.9	69.6	68.6	67.9	63.6	64.4	63.7	63.0	57.6	57.6
British Columbia	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.3	11.4	11.4
Canada	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.2	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.2	17.3	17.5

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Environment and Climate Change Canada Data. [Canada's official greenhouse gas inventory.](#)

Folder B-Economic Sector, file EN_GHG_Econ_Can_Prov_Terr.csv

TABLE 100

TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
CONFEDERATION BRIDGE TWO-WAY CROSSING ESTIMATES, 2019-2022

	Period	2019	2020	2021	2022
Annual Bridge Traffic	Jan. - Dec.	1,785,954	1,037,696	1,083,824	1,724,137
Annual Change (%)		3.0%	-41.9%	4.4%	59.1%
Summer Bridge Traffic	July and August	559,744	292,090	377,826	510,128
Winter Bridge Traffic	Jan. and Feb.	174,627	186,129	76,789	107,723

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy

WOOD ISLANDS, P.E.I. TO CARIBOU, N.S. FERRY SERVICE, 2014-2022

Year	Autos and Pick-up trucks	Recreation vehicles	Buses	Motorcycles and bicycles	Commercial vehicles	Passengers
2014	129,889	1,036	472	4,200	14,538	353,501
2015	140,529	1,184	468	4,272	14,009	383,912
2016	111,429	1,113	603	4,396	12,324	311,617
2017	144,413	897	681	4,312	14,148	386,642
2018	142,623	1,709	666	4,764	14,115	380,872
2019	141,044	1,323	586	3,508	15,333	369,514
2020	55,758	425	0	1,402	10,480	136,356
2021	75,466	2,807	80	1,490	10,921	189,996
2022 ^(p)	101,869	1,276	285	2,957	10,157	282,598
Annual change (%)	35.0	-54.5	256.3	98.5	-7.0	48.7

Note: All ferry data presented in this table represent return trips.

p: preliminary data, r: revised data

Source: Northumberland Ferries Limited, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

SOURIS, P.E.I. TO GRINDSTONE, MAGDALEN ISLANDS FERRY SERVICE, 2014-2022

Year	Number of voyages	Automobiles	Buses, vans, motor homes, trailers & trucks	Motorcycles and bicycles	Heavy machinery	Passengers
2014	297	34,232	6,900	2,146	26	99,772
2015	292	36,173	7,176	2,120	21	105,176
2016	316	38,948	7,709	2,352	26	115,148
2017	323	41,653	7,911	2,344	28	119,125
2018	328	42,817	8,715	2,402	44	123,022
2019	333	42,645	9,372	2,311	65	123,424
2020	268	21,911	7,634	330	40	56,627
2021	272	45,224	4,354	x	x	117,012
2022	283	53,141	4,381	x	x	132,859
Annual change (%)	4.0	17.5	0.6	x	x	13.5

n.a.: data not available.

Note: All ferry data presented in this table represent return trips.

Source: CTMA Traversier

**AIR PASSENGERS TO AND FROM
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2018-2022**

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
To Prince Edward Island	184,449	190,761	36,488	55,864	170,134
From Prince Edward Island	186,281	192,422	34,922	55,296	171,515
Total number of passengers	370,730	383,183	71,410	111,160	341,649
Annual change (%)	0.0	3.4	-81.4	55.7	207.3

Source: Charlottetown Airport Authority, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

**CRUISE SHIP PASSENGERS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2018-2022**

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Cruise Ships	94	87	x	x	53
Total Passengers	115,510	128,212	x	x	52,787
Annual change (%)	27.1	11.0	x	x	x

Source: Port Charlottetown, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

TABLE 101
TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
PERSONAL EXPENDITURES ON TRANSPORTATION, 2012 - 2021
(DOLLARS, MILLIONS)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^(r)	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(p)
New passenger cars	72.3	84.9	86.0	74.8	66.4	63.7	57.5	50.6	37.0	44.6
New trucks, vans and sport utility vehicles	91.7	98.2	114.4	140.0	174.8	189.1	179.5	194.7	199.5	227.0
Used motor vehicles	44.0	48.7	48.9	54.7	63.0	65.2	63.6	67.7	52.0	70.4
Other vehicles	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	4.4	4.0
Spare parts and accessories for vehicles	57.8	58.1	60.7	65.8	72.4	81.8	89.0	94.6	88.9	97.9
Fuels and lubricants	249.3	263.6	269.6	227.9	220.3	249.1	283.1	267.2	207.7	283.2
Maintenance and repair of vehicles	34.9	34.8	36.7	40.1	43.4	45.9	47.5	49.2	49.5	58.7
Parking	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.1	5.1	5.2
Passenger vehicle renting	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	3.0	2.6
Other related services	30.5	30.2	31.2	32.0	36.7	38.9	39.6	39.7	25.2	24.9
Urban transit and interurban bus	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.1	2.3	2.4
Taxi and limousine	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.5	4.6
Air transport	33.9	34.2	36.1	36.4	38.9	42.4	44.4	47.3	14.5	17.2
Railway and water transport	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	1.7	2.5
Other transport services	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.3	10.2	10.9
Total Transportation Expenditures	644.7	684.5	717.2	706.2	751.6	813.8	843.0	850.4	704.6	856.2
<i>Per Cent Share of Total Household Expenditures (%)</i>	<i>16.5</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>16.8</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>18.1</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>17.5</i>	<i>14.8</i>	<i>15.8</i>

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 36-10-0225-01](#) Detailed household final consumption expenditure, provincial and territorial, annual

TABLE 102
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN THE TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING SECTOR
BY PROVINCE AND TERRITORY, 2013 - 2022
(DOLLARS)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^(r)	2021 ^(r)	2022 ^(p)
Newfoundland and Labrador	987.94	1,093.74	1,124.15	1,074.79	1,120.39	1,072.76	1,111.67	1,178.90	1,174.52	1,251.98
Prince Edward Island	809.68	848.02	881.38	875.74	x	904.05	920.59	989.53	x	x
Nova Scotia	913.37	930.14	952.98	925.36	949.21	957.92	953.17	1,057.58	1,057.88	1,063.89
New Brunswick	893.01	911.80	947.20	943.53	1,000.75	1,032.02	1,057.61	1,123.43	1,103.51	1,139.94
Quebec	885.32	903.27	937.53	935.56	965.12	969.36	1,016.19	1,105.48	1,102.55	1,150.14
Ontario	930.08	960.51	980.12	968.67	977.50	981.19	1,057.90	1,129.71	1,139.65	1,187.53
Manitoba	964.65	980.65	1,007.81	977.62	1,028.35	997.54	1,039.78	1,105.75	1,114.22	1,186.73
Saskatchewan	1,082.60	1,113.46	1,126.56	1,104.31	1,150.09	1,109.17	1,186.74	1,207.68	1,232.32	1,295.46
Alberta	1,170.00	1,236.43	1,255.87	1,206.86	1,231.03	1,231.97	1,291.34	1,298.08	1,355.18	1,393.08
British Columbia	983.20	1,007.89	1,047.83	1,045.96	1,078.64	1,089.78	1,122.58	1,202.03	1,229.47	1,285.47
Yukon	1,083.30	1,037.95	1,037.00	921.53	1,038.32	1,009.67	1,068.54	1,168.34	1,212.32	1,317.60
Northwest Territories	1,271.54	x	1,394.42	1,169.92	1,272.89	1,177.79	1,310.10	1,309.99	1,363.61	1,377.10
Nunavut	x	x	x	x	x	1,219.31	x	x	x	x
Canada	968.66	1,001.37	1,027.55	1,010.18	1,034.52	1,035.28	1,091.45	1,157.69	1,173.38	1,222.07

All employees (employees paid by the hour, salaried employees and other employees), including overtime

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 14-10-0204-01](#) Average weekly earnings by industry, annual

TABLE 103

**SCHOOL ENROLMENT, 2016/17 - 2022/23
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

School Year	Elementary (Grade K-6)	Secondary (Grade 7-12)	Total (Grade K-12)	Growth (%)
2016/17	10,722	9,562	20,284	1.8
2017/18	10,815	9,708	20,523	1.2
2018/19	10,937	9,865	20,802	1.4
2019/20	11,094	10,114	21,208	2.0
2020/21	10,850	10,348	21,198	0.0
2021/22	11,090	10,515	21,605	1.9
2022/23	11,302	10,697	21,999	1.8

Notes: Enrolment data are for public and private schools.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Education, Early Learning and Culture

TABLE 104

**ENROLMENTS, 2016/17 - 2022/23
UNIVERSITY OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

School Year	Full-time	Part-time	Summer	Veterinary Medicine	Master's Programs	Ph. D. Programs
2016/17	3,922	476	2,074	254	395	59
2017/18	4,054	448	1,997	259	371	51
2018/19	4,197	376	2,056	260	402	58
2019/20	4,448	405	2,179	266	442	58
2020/21	4,602	448	2,390	265	401	69
2021/22	4,912	382	2,615	268	414	83
2022/23	5,081	335	2,381	268	445	93

Note: The University of Prince Edward Island (UPEI) school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time data for UPEI are recorded as of December 1 of each school year. Summer data are recorded as unique ID numbers registered in the summer sessions. Master's program and Doctoral program data include both full-time and part-time students. Doctoral programs include enrolments in Ph.D. in Veterinary Medicine, Ph.D. in Education, Ph.D. in Science, and Doctor of Psychology.

Source: University of Prince Edward Island, Registrar's Office.

TABLE 105

**ENROLMENTS, 2016/17 - 2021/22
HOLLAND COLLEGE**

School Year	Total Full-time	Total Part-time	Adult Education		Continuing Education	Credit Courses*
			Full-time	Part-time		
2016/17	2,364	118	483	260	5,139	330
2017/18	2,190	46	489	213	5,431	440
2018/19	2,272	63	445	198	5,255	383
2019/20	2,469	29	518	194	3,784	448
2020/21	2,520	51	579	150	4,878	803
2021/22	2,626	59	504	181	6,262	1,386

* Post-secondary credit courses (identical to credit courses in full time programs) that are offered at alternate times and locations and open to the general public

Source: Holland College, Registrar's Office.

TABLE 106
TOTAL INMATE DAYS, 2017/18 - 2021/22
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Inmate Days - Adult Custody	32,560	37,880	41,169	40,406	32,155
Provincial Correctional Center	29,497	33,827	36,679	35,926	29,176
Prince County Correctional Center	3,063	4,053	4,490	4,480	2,979
Total Resident Days - Youth Custody	1,457	844	930	689	1,291
PEI Youth Center	1,457	844	930	501	252
Unit A - Adult Women	--	--	--	188	1,039

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Justice and Public Safety

TABLE 107
CRIMINAL COURTS, TOTAL CHARGES 2016/2017 - 2020/2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Adult Criminal Courts					
Total offences	3,068	3,343	3,884	3,950	2,706
Total Criminal Code	2,814	3,127	3,622	3,728	2,492
Criminal Code (without traffic)	2,164	2,544	2,974	2,973	1,895
Crimes against the person	638	779	845	775	518
Crimes against property	750	791	984	899	520
Administration of justice	648	802	1,001	1,155	721
Other Criminal Code	128	172	144	144	136
Criminal Code traffic	650	583	648	755	597
Other Federal Statutes	254	216	262	222	214
Youth Courts					
Total offences	355	325	96	172	42
Total Criminal Code	315	287	73	171	33
Criminal Code (without traffic)	305	292	80	172	33
Crimes against the person	323	319	76	177	43
Crimes against property	393	373	70	237	49
Administration of justice	333	327	124	159	33
Other Criminal Code	292	284	87	164	19
Criminal Code traffic	311	303	93	171	30
Other Federal Statutes	198	193	66	85	29

Source:

Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0027-01](#) Adult criminal courts, number of cases and charges by type of decision

Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0038-01](#) Youth courts, number of cases and charges by type of decision

TABLE 108

**CRIME STATISTICS, 2016 - 2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

ACTUAL INCIDENTS

Offences	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Violent Crime	1,176	1,382	1,555	2,005	2,029	2,034
Homicide	0	2	0	2	1	0
Other Violations Causing Death	0	0	0	1	0	1
Attempted Murder	0	2	1	0	0	1
Sexual Assault	72	69	107	132	121	147
<i>Level 1</i>	71	69	105	132	119	146
<i>Weapon</i>	1	0	1	0	1	1
<i>Aggravated</i>	0	0	1	0	1	0
Sexual Violations Against Children	34	28	36	52	44	54
Assault	596	704	744	844	768	793
<i>Level 1</i>	493	577	635	735	651	660
<i>Weapon/Causing Bodily Harm</i>	97	120	106	106	112	127
<i>Aggravated</i>	6	7	3	3	5	6
Other Assaults	11	16	24	35	26	48
Firearms	7	6	7	4	3	1
Robbery	18	18	21	24	8	17
Forcible Confinement/Kidnapping	4	6	10	9	5	9
Abduction	0	1	2	0	0	0
Extortion	4	4	12	10	14	29
Criminal Harassment	79	100	73	164	192	153
Other Violent Violations (not listed above)	351	426	518	728	847	781
Property Crime	4,334	3,909	4,561	4,999	4,139	4,170
Breaking and Entering	381	343	426	471	340	325
Possession/Trafficking of Stolen Goods	46	53	84	104	56	53
Motor Vehicle Theft	91	74	127	145	108	107
Theft Over \$5,000	31	23	29	29	26	44
Theft Under \$5,000	1,899	1,589	1,894	2,163	1,453	1,412
Fraud*	580	471	511	577	643	741
Mischief	1,241	1,288	1,421	1,444	1,389	1,290
Arson	33	33	39	28	30	29
Other Property Crime (not listed above)	32	35	30	38	94	169
Other Criminal Code Offences	924	950	1,102	1,469	1,297	1,175
Counterfeiting Currency	2	1	1	11	10	0
Disturbing the Peace	392	348	325	423	394	493
Weapons Violations	26	27	33	40	45	25
Prostitution	0	0	0	0	0	0
Child Pornography	24	13	26	51	56	56
Other Criminal Code (not listed above)	480	561	717	944	792	601
Traffic Violations	589	550	803	1,199	1,188	1,085
Impaired Driving	486	428	636	1,011	867	805
Other Traffic Violations	103	122	167	188	321	280
Federal Statute Violations	344	298	250	203	243	157
Total Criminal Code (excluding traffic)	6,434	6,241	7,218	8,473	7,465	7,379
Total Criminal Code (including traffic)	7,023	6,791	8,021	9,672	8,653	8,464
Total, All Violations	7,367	7,089	8,271	9,875	8,896	8,621

Note: Note that for some minor offences, such as disturb the peace, police services may clear these offences under a municipal by-law or provincial statute offence rather than under the Criminal Code.

Fraud includes Identity Theft and Identity Fraud.

r: revised data p: preliminary data

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 35-10-0177-01](#) Incident-based crime statistics, by detailed violations, Canada, provinces, territories and Census Metropolitan Areas

TABLE 109

**BUSINESS BANKRUPTCIES, 2012-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Industry	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting *	2	8	6	0	2	1	1	0	1	1
Mining, quarrying and oil well industries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing industries	4	2	3	0	2	3	0	4	0	0
Construction	3	4	5	4	1	4	1	1	0	1
Transportation and storage	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Information and Cultural Industries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wholesale trade	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Retail trade industries	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	1
Finance and insurance	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Real estate operator/insurance agents	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Professional, Scientific, and Technical	1	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Public Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Educational services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health and social services	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Accommodation, food/beverage services	1	4	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0
Other services	0	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
Total industries	15	23	18	16	13	12	4	9	1	3
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-11.8</i>	<i>53.3</i>	<i>-21.7</i>	<i>-11.1</i>	<i>-18.8</i>	<i>-7.7</i>	<i>-66.7</i>	<i>125.0</i>	<i>-88.9</i>	<i>200.0</i>

**VALUE OF LIABILITIES, 2012-2021
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

Industry	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting*	3,024	7,223	11,690	--	860	14,210	--	--	388	28,532
Mining, quarrying and oil well industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing industries	633	398	16,726	--	15,160	15,899	--	28,039	--	--
Construction	616	689	3,318	2,140	152	442	564	480	--	167
Transportation and storage	--	--	2,964	59	123	--	532	--	--	--
Information and Cultural Industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	406	--	--	140	5,759	--	--	174	--	--
Retail trade industries	406	262	433	525	676	10,666	--	--	--	101
Finance and insurance	--	--	--	2,298	--	--	--	1,544	--	--
Real estate operator/insurance agents	--	--	--	129	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional, Scientific, and Technical	136	534	--	61	3,345	--	--	--	--	--
Public Administration	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and social services	19	--	--	83	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation, food/beverage services	164	784	--	483	318	318	289	891	--	--
Other services	--	66	356	105	--	3,953	--	--	--	--
Total industries	5,404	9,956	35,487	6,023	26,393	45,488	1,384	31,127	388	28,800
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	<i>-30.4</i>	<i>84.2</i>	<i>256.4</i>	<i>-83.0</i>	<i>338.2</i>	<i>72.3</i>	<i>-97.0</i>	<i>2,149.1</i>	<i>-98.8</i>	<i>7,322.7</i>

-- nil

based on *North American Industrial Classification System* (NAICS)

Source:

Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada, [Historical Insolvency Statistics - North American Industry Classification System \(NAICS\) Annual](#), Open Government.

TABLE 110

**PHYSICIAN, HOSPITAL AND NURSING HOME STATISTICS, 2016-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Estimated population (r) ('000s)	147.0	150.4	153.4	157.4	161.3	164.8	170.7
Practising physicians (1)	228.05	221.45	229.25	235.40	242.10	243.30	255.55
Practising registered nurses (2)	1,611	1,628	1,666	1,704	1,707	1,744	n.a.
Total in-province bed capacity	1,703	1,679	1,742	1,767	1,757	1,753	1,730
<i>Acute care hospitals</i>	458	458	458	458	436	436	447
<i>Total nursing homes(3)</i>	1,154	1,130	1,193	1,218	1,243	1,239	1,221
<i>Licensed Private:(4)</i>	546	522	585	610	624	629	629
<i>Public (manors)</i>	608	608	608	608	619	610	592
<i>Permanent beds</i>	596	596	596	596	607	599	582
<i>Respite beds(5)</i>	12	12	12	12	12	11	10
<i>Other institutions:(6)</i>	91	91	91	91	78	78	62
<i>Hillsborough Hospital</i>	69	69	69	69	68	68	52
<i>Prince Edward Home (7)</i>	12	12	12	12	0	0	0
<i>Palliative Care Centre</i>	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Bed capacity per '000 population	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.1

r: revised data n.a.: data not available.

Note 1: The number of full-time equivalent positions filled by physicians as of December of each year. It does not include locum or out-of-province physicians.

Note 2: The number of employed in Registered Nursing in P.E.I. Source: [Canadian Institute for Health Information \(CIHI\), Nursing in Canada, Table 4a.](#)

Note 3: This includes long-term care respite beds

Note 4: Licensed Private - as of December of each year

Note 5: This is the number of respite beds in nursing homes managed by home care to support caregivers at home who need a break.

Note 6: Eighty-four Prince Edward Home beds are included under *Public (manors)*.

Sources: Health PEI and Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness.

TABLE 111

ACUTE CARE HOSPITAL EXPENDITURES, 2017/18 - 2021/22
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Fiscal Year	EXPENDITURES		Operating Account Growth (%)	PER CAPITA *	
	Gross Hospital (\$ millions)	Operating Account ⁽¹⁾ (\$ millions)		Operating Account Cost (\$)	Operating Account Growth (%)
2017/18	271.7	260.4	1.6	1,714.30	-0.3
<i>In-province (458 beds) (2)</i>	233.8	222.5	2.1	1,464.79	0.1
<i>Out-of-province</i>	37.9	37.9	-0.8	249.51	-2.9
2018/19	277.6	265.2	1.8	1,706.48	-0.5
<i>In-province (458 beds) (2)</i>	240.3	227.9	2.4	1,466.47	0.1
<i>Out-of-province</i>	37.3	37.3	-1.6	240.01	-3.8
2019/20	285.3	273.4	3.1	1,715.59	0.5
<i>In-province (436 beds) (2)</i>	247.3	235.4	3.3	1,477.14	0.7
<i>Out-of-province</i>	38.0	38.0	1.9	238.45	-0.7
2020/21	292.8	280.4	2.6	1,719.91	0.3
<i>In-province (436 beds) (2)</i>	261.3	248.9	5.7	1,526.70	3.4
<i>Out-of-province</i>	31.5	31.5	-17.1	193.21	-19.0
2021/22	307.6	296.3	5.7	1,766.60	2.7
<i>In-province (436 beds) (2)</i>	271.8	260.5	4.7	1,553.16	1.7
<i>Out-of-province</i>	35.8	35.8	13.7	213.45	10.5

* Per-capita data based on revised July 1st population estimates.

Note 1: *Operating Account Expenditures* is the funding provided by Government to Acute Care Hospitals.

2: The number of *In-province Acute Care beds* includes only those located in the six hospitals, while expenditures include in-patient as well as outpatient costs.

3: The number of *beds refer to Acute Care only, while the* expenditures include in-patient as well as outpatient costs.

Sources: Health PEI and Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness.

TABLE 112

PHYSICIANS SERVICES, 2017/18 - 2021/22
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Fiscal Year	PHYSICIANS SERVICES			PER SERVICE		PER CAPITA *	
	Number ('000s)	Cost (\$ millions)	Growth rate (%)	Cost (\$)	Growth rate (%)	Cost (\$)	Growth rate (%)
2016/17	1,630	123.0	3.7	75.46	0.4	817.81	1.6
<i>In-province</i>	1,516	110.3	3.7	72.76	0.5	733.37	1.6
<i>Out-of-province</i>	114	12.7	4.1	111.40	-0.5	84.44	2.0
2017/18	1,681	131.3	6.7	78.11	3.5	864.39	4.5
<i>In-province</i>	1,568	118.5	7.4	75.57	3.9	780.12	5.2
<i>Out-of-province</i>	113	12.8	0.8	113.27	1.7	84.27	-1.3
2018/19	1,703	112.8	-14.1	66.24	-15.2	725.83	-16.0
<i>In-province</i>	1,586	101.2	-14.6	63.8	-15.6	651.19	-16.5
<i>Out-of-province</i>	117	11.6	-9.4	99.1	-12.5	74.64	-11.4
2019/20	1,704	117.5	4.2	68.96	4.1	737.32	1.6
<i>In-province</i>	1,567	104.6	3.4	66.75	4.6	656.37	0.8
<i>Out-of-province</i>	137	12.9	11.2	94.16	-5.0	80.95	8.4
2020/21	1,627	116.5	-0.9	71.60	3.8	714.59	-3.1
<i>In-province</i>	1,521	104.7	0.1	68.8	3.1	642.21	-2.2
<i>Out-of-province</i>	106	11.8	-8.5	111.3	18.2	72.38	-10.6

* Per-capita data based on revised July 1st population estimates.

Average number of 2020/21 physician services per capita equals 9.9.

Source: Health PEI and Prince Edward Island Department of Health and Wellness.

TABLE 113

TOTAL FERTILITY RATE, 2009 - 2021
CANADA AND PROVINCES
(women aged 15-49) *

Year	Canada	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
2009	1.69	1.55	1.71	1.53	1.61	1.74	1.62
2010	1.65	1.53	1.65	1.51	1.61	1.70	1.58
2011	1.63	1.40	1.67	1.52	1.57	1.68	1.57
2012	1.63	1.38	1.53	1.51	1.57	1.68	1.57
2013	1.61	1.44	1.66	1.47	1.57	1.68	1.54
2014	1.61	1.47	1.68	1.52	1.60	1.67	1.53
2015	1.60	1.46	1.61	1.46	1.54	1.67	1.53
2016	1.59	1.47	1.64	1.46	1.56	1.66	1.52
2017	1.55	1.37	1.53	1.43	1.54	1.60	1.50
2018	1.51	1.37	1.45	1.36	1.49	1.58	1.46
2019	1.47	1.30	1.41	1.35	1.45	1.57	1.42
2020	1.41	1.26	1.33	1.24	1.42	1.52	1.34
2021	1.43	1.36	1.43	1.11	1.44	1.58	1.37

Year	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Nvt.
2009	1.99	2.08	1.87	1.51	1.62	2.07	3.18
2010	1.93	2.03	1.80	1.45	1.56	1.99	2.96
2011	1.88	1.99	1.77	1.45	1.67	1.96	2.85
2012	1.94	2.01	1.77	1.43	1.66	1.92	2.90
2013	1.93	1.97	1.74	1.40	1.50	1.88	3.09
2014	1.92	2.04	1.77	1.39	1.49	1.90	3.01
2015	1.92	2.00	1.78	1.37	1.59	1.96	2.88
2016	1.90	2.01	1.74	1.38	1.55	1.87	3.04
2017	1.87	1.96	1.67	1.33	x	1.79	2.99
2018	1.85	1.93	1.62	1.27	x	1.84	2.96
2019	1.78	1.83	1.59	1.23	x	1.73	2.80
2020	1.75	1.79	1.51	1.18	x	1.69	3.12
2021	1.50	1.84	1.55	1.21	x	1.61	2.56

* Total fertility rate is an estimate of the average number of live births a female can be expected to have in her lifetime, based on the age-specific fertility rates (ASFR) of a given year. The total fertility rate (TFR) = SUM of single year of age-specific fertility rates.

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 13-10-0418-01](#) Crude birth rate, age-specific fertility rates and total fertility rate (live births)

TABLE 114

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH IN YEARS, 2005 - 2020

Year	CANADA			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2005/2007	80.5	78.1	82.8	80.1	77.5	82.6
2006/2008	80.7	78.4	83.0	80.1	77.4	82.8
2007/2009	80.9	78.6	83.1	80.1	77.3	82.7
2008/2010	81.2	78.9	83.3	80.4	77.6	83.1
2009/2011	81.4	79.2	83.5	80.6	77.9	83.0
2010/2012	81.6	79.4	83.7	80.9	78.5	83.1
2011/2013	81.7	79.6	83.8	80.7	78.3	83.0
2012/2014	81.8	79.7	83.9	81.0	78.6	83.2
2013/2015	81.9	79.8	83.9	81.3	79.0	83.4
2014/2016	81.9	79.8	83.9	81.8	79.8	83.5
2015/2017	81.9	79.8	84.0	81.9	79.8	83.7
2016/2018	81.9	79.8	84.0	81.8	79.7	83.7
2017/2019	82.0	79.9	84.1	81.6	79.5	83.6
2018/2020	82.0	79.8	84.1	81.8	79.8	83.7

Note: Life expectancy calculated using 3 years of data.

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 13-10-0140-01](#) Life expectancy and other elements of the life table, Prince Edward Island and the territories

[Table 13-10-0114-01](#) Life expectancy and other elements of the life table, Canada, all provinces except Prince Edward Island

TABLE 115

**AGE-STANDARDIZED MORTALITY RATE, 2012 - 2020
BY CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
(PER ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND)**

Year	Colorectal cancer			Lung cancer			All Malignant Neoplasms		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2012	20.3	22.6	18.2	69.2	99.0	46.9	227.4	285.5	185.0
2013	21.8	23.9	19.3	54.2	81.6	34.7	225.8	304.1	169.6
2014	19.8	28.1	13.6	62.9	71.8	55.9	212.5	246.4	187.4
2015	19.4	24.6	15.7	63.0	72.5	56.5	209.0	263.7	166.1
2016	19.8	24.6	15.1	46.2	61.3	35.3	185.2	242.1	151.2
2017	22.4	32.3	14.6	55.4	70.4	45.5	220.0	266.2	189.2
2018	19.1	24.9	14.4	48.8	54.8	44.3	201.9	251.8	164.9
2019	19.1	20.3	17.5	46.6	67.7	30.4	190.9	266.1	135.2
2020	15.2	15.3	14.8	60.1	66.1	54.0	199.4	240.6	169.7

Year	Acute Myocardial Infarction			Cerebrovascular diseases			Prostate cancer	Breast cancer
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Males	Females
2012	41.4	53.1	30.7	40.3	44.8	39.8	24.3	17.1
2013	40.5	59.4	24.6	38.7	40.8	38.0	37.8	33.3
2014	37.3	53.8	26.6	42.4	43.0	40.7	29.5	14.0
2015	30.7	50.9	16.9	39.5	46.9	34.0	24.9	14.4
2016	23.9	34.2	13.9	32.8	32.2	31.4	25.3	20.5
2017	31.6	43.8	20.2	43.5	44.2	39.6	35.8	21.6
2018	25.8	39.7	14.9	40.4	37.7	40.7	24.6	16.0
2019	29.3	45.3	16.5	48.3	52.7	44.7	30.2	16.5
2020	24.8	28.8	20.0	39.9	41.9	38.0	21.9	19.3

**AGE-STANDARDIZED MORTALITY RATE, 2012 - 2020
BY SELECTED CAUSE OF DEATH AND SEX, CANADA
(PER ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND)**

Year	Colorectal cancer			Lung cancer			All Malignant Neoplasms		
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females
2012	22.9	28.5	18.5	55.6	67.9	46.8	210.0	253.5	180.1
2013	23.1	28.2	19.0	53.7	63.7	46.5	205.5	246.2	177.3
2014	22.7	28.0	18.6	54.0	64.6	46.2	204.8	246.2	175.6
2015	21.9	27.0	17.8	51.7	61.1	45.0	199.2	236.8	172.9
2016	21.9	26.7	18.1	50.2	58.1	44.5	198.6	235.2	172.6
2017	21.3	26.0	17.4	49.5	57.7	43.4	197.1	233.8	170.3
2018	20.5	25.5	16.4	47.4	55.0	41.7	190.6	225.8	164.6
2019	20.5	25.3	16.5	45.2	52.4	39.7	186.5	222.3	159.8
2020	19.6	23.8	16.1	43.2	49.2	38.6	182.6	214.8	158.7

Year	Acute Myocardial Infarction			Cerebrovascular diseases			Prostate cancer	Breast cancer
	Both	Males	Females	Both	Males	Females	Males	Females
2012	40.0	55.3	28.1	36.9	40.0	34.3	26.7	25.8
2013	38.1	51.8	27.0	36.1	38.2	34.2	27.0	25.1
2014	36.8	50.3	25.9	35.4	37.3	33.5	27.3	25.2
2015	35.5	48.2	25.3	34.9	36.7	33.2	25.4	24.7
2016	33.3	45.7	23.2	33.1	34.6	31.5	25.8	24.9
2017	32.5	43.7	23.2	33.4	36.0	31.1	25.5	24.6
2018	30.8	42.3	21.5	31.6	33.0	30.0	24.5	23.8
2019	29.5	39.7	20.7	30.9	32.8	29.1	24.6	23.3
2020	27.4	37.3	18.9	30.2	32.1	28.3	24.1	22.5

Source: Statistics Canada. [Table 13-10-0800-01](#) Deaths and mortality rate (age standardization using 2011 population), by selected grouped causes

TABLE 116

CANADIAN COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY (CCHS)
INDICATOR PROFILE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2018 - 2021

	2018		2019		2020		2021	
	Persons	Percent*	Persons	Percent*	Persons	Percent*	Persons	Percent*
Chronic Conditions								
<i>Arthritis</i>	26,300	21.1	27,600	21.5	30,300	23.0	28,800	21.4
<i>Diabetes</i>	11,300	8.6	11,400	8.5	10,000	7.3	12,200	8.7
<i>Asthma</i>	11,600	21.1	11,600	8.7	9,600	7.0	x x	
<i>High Blood Pressure</i>	27,500	21.1	24,300	18.3	25,400	18.5	24,900	17.8
<i>Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)⁽¹⁾</i>	4,900	5.5	5,200	5.7	5,900	6.4	x	x
Physical Activity, 150 mins per week (18 and over)	56,200	47.0	67,000	55.8	71,300	57.2	65,600	51.3
Physical Activity, 60 mins per day (ages 12 - 17)	3,400	38.9	4,800	52.7	6,000	64.4	5,800	55.7
Current Smoker	22,500	17.3	21,800	16.4	16,600	12.0	19,800	14.2
Heavy Drinking ⁽²⁾	22,700	17.5	27,700	20.8	26,500	19.4	26,600	19.0
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption ⁽³⁾	x	x	26,800	21.0	24,300	18.4	22,300	16.6
Perceived Health, Very Good or Excellent	81,900	62.8	76,700	57.5	83,900	61.0	79,400	56.9
Overweight, Self-reported (18 and over)	39,000	34.6	41,900	36.6	39,300	32.6	45,900	37.5
Obese, Self-reported (18 and over)	42,600	37.8	40,800	35.6	44,400	36.9	43,900	35.9
Overweight or Obese, Self-reported (ages 12 - 17)	1,400	18.4	2,600	31.8	x	x	2,500	26.1
Has Regular Healthcare Provider	105,600	81.4	112,900	85.1	112,300	81.8	112,600	80.5

* Percentage of Total Population 12 and over

¹ 35 years and over

² 5 or more drinks (males) or 4 or more drinks (females) on one occasion, at least once a month in the past year

³ Fruit and vegetable consumption, 5 times or more per day

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 13-10-0096-01](#) - Health characteristics, annual estimates

TABLE 117

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2019, 2020, 2021 AND 2022
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	FY 2018/19	FY 2019/20	FY 2020/21	FY 2021/22
GOVERNMENT OF CANADA				
Equalization	418,793	419,015	454,132	483,876
Canada Health and Social Transfer	218,071	231,718	241,672	251,528
Other	136,393	196,424	272,349	298,278
TOTAL FEDERAL REVENUE	773,257	847,157	968,153	1,033,682
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	7.6%	9.6%	14.3%	6.8%
PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT				
Taxes:	1,035,447	1,060,761	1,138,328	1,328,125
<i>Sales Tax</i>	311,562	334,941	319,540	396,242
<i>Real Property Tax</i>	123,087	128,425	132,230	140,488
<i>Personal Income Tax</i>	388,080	409,855	451,884	520,235
<i>Corporate Income Tax</i>	93,587	65,146	103,073	130,310
<i>Other Taxes</i>	119,131	122,394	131,601	140,850
Licenses and Permits	37,272	40,233	40,534	45,516
Fees and Services	70,922	76,129	77,118	79,128
Sales	32,926	30,597	24,738	31,514
Other income:	106,364	109,501	88,827	106,283
<i>Other income</i>	41,624	38,481	25,827	39,127
<i>Government Business Enterprises</i>	64,740	71,020	63,000	67,156
Investment Income	11,988	12,046	15,230	16,108
TOTAL PROVINCIAL REVENUE	1,294,919	1,329,267	1,384,775	1,606,674
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	2.9%	2.7%	4.2%	16.0%
TOTAL FEDERAL/PROVINCIAL REVENUE	2,068,176	2,176,424	2,352,928	2,640,356
Sinking Fund Revenue	10,515	11,172	11,662	12,372
TOTAL REVENUE RECEIVED	2,078,691	2,187,596	2,364,590	2,652,728
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	4.6%	5.2%	8.1%	12.2%

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, [Public Accounts](#), volume I, Financial Statements 2019 - 2022.

TABLE 118A

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2019, 2020, 2021 AND 2022
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	FY 2018/19	FY 2019/20	FY 2020/21	FY 2021/22
DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES				
Agriculture and Land	--	92,439	93,190	81,522
<i>Department of Agriculture and Land</i>	--	17,991	19,756	29,261
<i>PEI Agricultural Insurance Corporation</i>	--	51,593	54,723	30,392
<i>PEI Grain Elevators Corporation</i>	--	22,855	18,711	21,869
Agriculture and Fisheries	103,577	--	--	--
<i>Department of Agriculture and Fisheries</i>	16,849	--	--	--
<i>PEI Aquaculture and Fisheries Research Initiative</i>	10	--	--	--
<i>PEI Agricultural Insurance Corporation</i>	61,230	--	--	--
<i>PEI Grain Elevators Corporation</i>	25,488	--	--	--
Auditor General's Office	1,943	2,082	2,194	2,227
Communities, Land and Environment	56,356	--	--	--
Economic Growth, Tourism and Culture	--	116,067	132,228	121,498
<i>Department of Economic Development and Tourism</i>	--	37,105	38,758	41,011
<i>Innovation PEI</i>	--	42,870	50,899	44,345
<i>Finance PEI</i>	--	11,095	12,710	9,630
<i>PEI 2014 Inc.</i>	--	6	--	--
<i>PEI Museum and Heritage Foundation</i>	--	1,946	1,703	2,060
<i>Summerside Regional Development Corporation</i>	--	792	787	798
<i>Tourism PEI</i>	--	22,253	27,371	23,654
Economic Development and Tourism	64,448	--	--	--
<i>Department of Economic Development and Tourism</i>	1,053	--	--	--
<i>Innovation PEI</i>	41,435	--	--	--
<i>Finance PEI</i>	559	--	--	--
<i>PEI 2014 Inc.</i>	3	--	--	--
<i>Summerside Regional Development Corporation</i>	804	--	--	--
<i>Tourism PEI</i>	20,594	--	--	--
Education and Lifelong Learning	--	388,808	408,118	446,908
<i>Department of Education, Early Learning and Culture</i>	--	135,304	140,262	159,241
<i>Public Schools Branch</i>	--	224,128	235,640	254,568
<i>French Language School Board</i>	--	17,526	19,411	19,978
<i>Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission</i>	--	3,728	3,595	3,680
<i>P.E.I. Student Financial Assistance Corporation</i>	--	8,122	9,210	9,202
<i>P.E.I. Advisory Council on the Status of Women</i>	--	--	--	239
Education, Early Learning and Culture	278,209	--	--	--
<i>Department of Education, Early Learning and Culture</i>	42,687	--	--	--
<i>PEI Museum and Heritage Foundation</i>	1,600	--	--	--
<i>English Language School Board (Public Schools Branch)</i>	214,091	--	--	--
<i>French Language School Board</i>	16,583	--	--	--
<i>Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission</i>	3,248	--	--	--
Environment, Water and Climate Change	--	37,622	32,736	--
<i>Department of Environment, Water and Climate Change</i>	--	37,622	32,736	--
Environment, Energy and Climate Action	--	--	--	69,564
<i>Department of Environment, Energy and Climate Action</i>	--	--	--	69,564
Executive Council	7,426	8,091	9,015	9,841
Family and Human Services	126,750	--	--	--
<i>Department of Family and Human Services</i>	112,901	--	--	--
<i>PEI Housing Corporation</i>	13,849	--	--	--
Finance	122,712	123,580	209,800	231,550
<i>Department of Finance</i>	51,612	51,778	56,107	60,279
<i>General Government</i>	9,371	8,257	80,729	102,129
<i>Employee Benefits</i>	51,367	54,191	63,719	57,654
<i>Interest on Unfunded Employees Future Benefits</i>	5,690	5,464	5,235	5,410
<i>P.E.I. Self-Insurance and Risk Management Fund</i>	4,672	3,675	3,797	6,078
<i>P.E.I. Advisory Council on the Status of Women</i>	--	215	213	--

TABLE 118B

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES
FISCAL YEARS ENDING MARCH 31, 2019, 2020, 2021 AND 2022
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
(\$ THOUSANDS)**

	FY 2018/19	FY 2019/20	FY 2020/21	FY 2021/22
DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES				
Fisheries and Communities	--	44,364	50,284	47,120
<i>Department of Fisheries and Communities</i>	--	38,821	44,495	41,314
<i>Employment Development Agency</i>	--	5,310	5,259	5,609
<i>P.E.I. Marine Science Organization</i>	--	233	530	197
Health and Wellness	705,765	743,188	794,506	848,559
<i>Department of Health and Wellness</i>	13,301	34,647	48,947	67,500
<i>Health PEI</i>	692,464	708,541	745,559	781,059
Justice and Public Safety	54,876	63,261	63,568	6,649
<i>Department of Justice and Public Safety</i>	54,405	62,620	62,813	65,612
<i>PEI Human Rights Commission</i>	471	641	755	837
Legislative Assembly	6,492	8,039	7,029	7,651
Public Service Commission	7,375	7,967	8,060	8,325
Social Development and Housing	--	153,092	163,184	185,440
<i>Department of Social Development and Housing</i>	--	125,705	133,261	144,091
<i>P.E.I. Housing Corporation</i>	--	27,387	29,923	41,349
Rural and Regional Development	9,716	--	--	--
<i>Department of Rural and Regional Development</i>	4,277	--	--	--
<i>Employment Development Agency</i>	5,439	--	--	--
Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy	135,125	167,494	184,395	--
<i>Department of Transportation, Infrastructure and Energy</i>	134,511	167,494	184,395	--
<i>Interministerial Women's Secretariat</i>	400	--	--	--
<i>Advisory Council on the Status of Women</i>	214	--	--	--
Transportation and Infrastructure	--	--	--	222,435
<i>Department of Transportation and Infrastructure</i>	--	--	--	222,435
Workforce and Advanced Learning	137,821	--	--	--
<i>Department of Workforce and Advanced Learning</i>	128,988	--	--	--
<i>PEI Student Financial Assistance Corporation</i>	8,833	--	--	--
Amortization of Tangible Capital Assets	77,158	83,628	90,735	98,847
Interest charges on the debt	125,951	125,667	120,969	120,798
Interest charges on Capital Obligations	--	204	188	177
Total Current Expenditures	2,021,700	2,165,593	2,370,199	2,568,911
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	5.7	7.1	9.4	8.4
ANNUAL SURPLUS/DEFICIT	56,991	22,003	-5,609	83,817
NET DEBT (End of Year)	2,123,825	2,205,030	2,299,257	2,308,783

r: revised data -- nil

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance, [Public Accounts](#), volume I, Financial Statements 2019 - 2022.

TABLE 119

**PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, 2011-2022
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Classified Employees	Unclassified Employees	Total Employees
2011	2,473	871	3,344
2012	2,454	668	3,122
2013	2,476	625	3,101
2014	2,412	691	3,103
2015	2,357	673	3,030
2016	2,287	749	3,036
2017	2,306	741	3,047
2018	2,356	817	3,173
2019	2,422	828	3,250
2020	2,452	956	3,408
2021	2,500	1,186	3,686
2022	2,635	1,043	3,678

2022	Classified Employees	Unclassified Employees	Total Employees
Agriculture and Land	130	21	151
Cannabis Management Corporation	47	20	67
Economic Growth, Tourism and Culture	81	29	110
Education and Lifelong Learning	153	42	195
Employment Development Agency	2	0	2
Environment, Energy and Climate Action	110	60	170
Executive Council	61	22	83
Finance	95	15	110
Fisheries and Communities	36	6	42
Health and Wellness	69	42	111
Justice and Public Safety	386	123	509
Liquor Control Commission	156	119	275
Public Service Commission	89	6	95
Social Development and Housing	362	147	509
Tourism PEI	79	70	149
Transportation and Infrastructure	488	253	741
Treasury Board Secretariat	285	67	352
Women's Secretariat	6	1	7
CIVIL SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS	2,635	1,043	3,678

Notes: The Civil Service Establishment only reports those employees covered under the Civil Service Act.

Unclassified full-time employees also includes contract employees.

Legislative Assembly staff are not covered under The Civil Service Act and are, therefore, not included in the *Civil Service Establishment* totals.

Source: Administration, Corporate HRMS and Payroll Division, PEI Public Service Commission.

TABLE 120

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2007 - 2022**

Year	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	GENERAL GOVERNMENT			HEALTH AND SOC. SERVICES EDUCATION ⁽¹⁾	
		FEDERAL	PROVINCIAL	LOCAL	SOC. SERVICES	EDUCATION ⁽¹⁾
2007	19,560	3,403	2,305	706	8,510	4,636
2008	x	3,531	2,337	705	8,666	x
2009	x	3,356	2,570	x	9,148	5,117
2010	x	3,351	3,695	x	9,348	5,224
2011	x	3,346	3,797	x	9,320	5,489
2012	22,332	3,293	3,630	841	9,132	5,436
2013	21,653	3,214	3,556	890	8,684	5,309
2014	21,281	3,186	3,245	950	8,793	5,107
2015	21,294	3,203	3,190	922	9,066	4,913
2016	21,884	3,283	3,157	1,039	9,398	5,007
2017	22,215	3,326	3,111	1,072	9,572	5,134
2018	22,808	3,513	3,118	1,115	9,853	5,209
2019	23,887	3,766	3,294	1,083	10,278	5,466
2020	23,392	3,786	3,974	937	9,338	5,357
2021	24,046	4,076	3,856	865	9,500	5,749
2022	25,332	4,203	4,523	924	9,777	5,905

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS (DOLLARS)
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 2007 - 2022**

Year	TOTAL PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	GENERAL GOVERNMENT			HEALTH AND SOC. SERVICES EDUCATION ⁽¹⁾	
		FEDERAL	PROVINCIAL	LOCAL	SOC. SERVICES	EDUCATION ⁽¹⁾
2007	960.72	1,113.92	801.84	753.65	621.88	799.46
2008	996.41	1,141.28	839.18	790.40	629.81	x
2009	1,010.67	1,161.56	879.72	x	733.83	810.55
2010	1,009.27	1,195.98	911.10	x	740.38	820.40
2011	1,025.78	1,211.29	930.98	x	798.01	818.71
2012	1,065.01	1,255.55	966.16	x	780.76	868.94
2013	1,078.18	1,294.13	968.83	x	806.94	917.56
2014	1,112.21	1,323.91	1,007.56	809.32	817.86	961.33
2015	1,130.75	1,317.79	1,070.85	738.28	822.55	x
2016	1,127.27	1,320.82	1,082.17	704.03	826.26	1,027.22
2017	1,151.91	1,355.64	1,115.19	679.32	870.79	1,055.95
2018	1,174.55	1,392.98	1,129.13	x	883.91	1,047.43
2019	1,191.89	1,402.80	1,130.44	x	904.12	x
2020	1,240.07	1,433.11	1,164.41	x	932.12	1,115.90
2021	1,244.23	1,490.51	1,055.27	1,003.85	925.94	1,159.12
2022	1,305.91	1,529.04	1,155.07	1,102.38	972.42	1,140.50

F: too unreliable to be published x: suppressed to meet the confidentiality requirements of the Statistics Act

Note 1: Education includes university, college and local schoolboards.

Source: Statistics Canada.

[Table 14-10-0202-01](#) Employment by industry, annual

[Table 14-10-0204-01](#) Average weekly earnings by industry, annual

